|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Russia** | | | |
| **Chronology** | | | |
| c.862                      Grand Principality of Rus' (later referred to as                              Kievan Rus' [*Kiyevskaya Rus'*] by historians),                              ruled by the Ryurikovich (Rurikid) dynasty                              The dynasty follows agnatic seniority, and is                              established first at Novgorod, then from 882 at                              Kiev (see under Ukraine). | | | |
| Russian Empire - A Brief History | | | |
| 10th cent.                 "Russia" is first mentioned in Greek writing as                              *Rosía*. The term was used by the Eastern Roman                              (Byzantine) Emperor Konstantínos VII in his works                              "On Rituals" and "On the Administration of the                              Empire" as the Greek name for Russia. | | | |
| 1157                       Principality of Vladimir-Suzdal' ("Suzdalia")                              (within the Grand Principality of Rus'). | | | |
| Dec 1237/Feb 1241          The Mongols invade most of the regional                              principalities of Rus'. | | | |
| 1243                       The Mongols granted the title (non-hereditary until                              1389) of Grand Prince to the prince of Vladimir                              ("senior of all Princes of Rus’"), the seat of the                              Grand Prince is moved from Kiev to Vladimir (1246-                              1249 title not granted, this arrangement is                              interrupted 1249-1252). | | | |
| 1243 - 11 Nov 1480         Rus' under Mongol (from 1259, Golden Horde)                              suzerainty (except Smolensk until 1274 and                              Polotsk, Pskov and Vyatka), from 1434 the                              suzerainty limited to payment of tribute. | | | |
| 13 Nov 1263                Principality of Moscow established as an appanage                              of Vladimir. | | | |
| 1299                       Metropolitan Maksim (d. 1305) moves the seat of                              the Orthodox Metropolitanate of Rus' from Kiev                              to Vladimir. | | | |
| 1325                       Metropolitan Pyotr (d. 1326) moves the seat of the                              Orthodox Metropolitanate of Rus' from Vladimir                              to Moscow. | | | |
| 1341/1382                  The Golden Horde creates additional grand                              princes (1341 Suzdal', 1342 Ryazan', 1382 Tver'). | | | |
| 1364                       Kostroma annexed to Vladimir, at that point under                              prince of Moscow (Moscow began annexing the other                              Russian principalities). | | | |
| 19 May 1389                Grand Principality of Moscow and Vladimir (referred                              to by Western Europeans either as "Moscovia" or                              "Muscovy"; in extended style of the Grand Prince                              and in the contemporary references to the polity it                              was always "Vladimir and Moscow"), Vladimir annexed                              to Moscow, seat of Grand Prince moved to Moscow. | | | |
| 1392                       Suzdal' and Nizhniy Novgorod annexed to Moscow. | | | |
| 1397                       Vologda annexed to Moscow from Velikiy Novgorod. | | | |
| May 1463                   Yaroslavl' annexed to Moscow. | | | |
| 1474                       Rostov Velikiy ceded to Moscow. | | | |
| 15 Jan 1478                Velikiy Novgorod annexed to Moscow. | | | |
| 11 Nov 1480                End of the Golden Horde suzerainty in Rus' (since                              1434 the suzerainty was limited to payment of                              tribute). | | | |
| 12 Sep 1485                Tver' annexed by Moscow. | | | |
| Aug 1489                   Khlynov (later Vyatka, modern Kirov) annexed to                              Moscow. | | | |
| 24 Jan 1510                Pskov annexed by Moscow. | | | |
| 1 Aug 1514                Smolensk annexed to Moscow from Lithuania. | | | |
| af.Jul 1521                Ryazan' annexed to Moscow (Moscow completes                              annexation of other Russian principalities). | | | |
| 16 Jan 1547                Russian Tsardom (*Rossiyskoye Tsarstvo*). | | | |
| 13 Oct 1552                Kazan' Khanate annexed by Russia. | | | |
| 2 Jun 1556                Astrakhan' Khanate annexed. | | | |
| 26 Oct 1582                Sibir' (Siber) Khanate occupied (conquest finally                              completed 20 Aug 1598). | | | |
| 17 Aug 1610 - 27 Oct 1612  Russia in personal union with Poland (not generally                              recognized)(N.S. dates 27 Aug 1610 - 6 Nov 1612). | | | |
| 21 Sep 1610 - 27 Oct 1612  Polish-Lithuanian occupation of Moscow (N.S.                              dates 1 Oct 1610 - 6 Nov 1612). | | | |
| 27 Mar 1654                Ukraine under Russian sovereignty by Treaty of                              Pereyaslav (N.S. date 6 Apr 1654). | | | |
| 2 Nov 1721                Russian Empire (All-Russian Empire or Russian                              State also in use)(O.S. 22 Oct 1721) | | | |
| 28 Sep 1773 - 19 Sep 1774  Pugachev's uprising from the Volga River to Urals. | | | |
| 6 Jan 1809 -  9 Nov 1917  Finland in (nominally) personal union with Russia                              (formally from 13 Oct 1809). | | | |
| 14 Sep 1812 - 23 Oct 1812  French forces under Napoléon occupy Moscow (parts                              of Russia occupied Jun 1812 - Dec 1812 and                              divided into Government-General of Moscow,                              Government-General of Smolensk [see below]). | | | |
| 9 Jun 1815 -  5 Nov 1916  Poland in (nominally) personal union with Russia. | | | |
| 14 Nov 1860                China cedes all the land north of the Amur and east                              of the Ussuri River (Amur and Primorskiy areas)                              to Russia (ratified 26 Dec 1860). | | | |
| 3 Mar 1861                Serfdom abolished in Russia (by the Emancipation                              Manifesto [O.S. date 19 Feb 1861]). | | | |
| 7 May 1875                Sakhalin and the Northern Kuril Islands annexed. | | | |
| 22 Jan 1905 - 16 Jun 1907  Russian Revolution of 1905 throughout the empire;                              (several 'republics' emerge see below). | | | |
| 5 Sep 1905 - 25 Aug 1945  South Sakhalin and Kuril Islands annexed by Japan. | | | |
| 8-15 Mar 1917             Russian "February" Revolution (O.S. 23 Feb - 2 Mar) | | | |
| 15 Mar 1917                Russia (abdication of Nikolay II; imperial style                              avoided), no official polity style adopted. | | | |
| 14 Sep 1917                Russian republic declared (polity style not                              formally fixed)(O.S. date 1 Sep 1917). | | | |
| 6-7 Nov 1917              Bolshevik "October" Revolution (O.S. 25-26 Oct). | | | |
| 8 Nov 1917 - 25 Oct 1922  Russian civil war (O.S. start date 26 Oct 1917). | | | |
| 8 Nov 1917                Russian Soviet Republic (polity style not                              formally fixed)(O.S. date 26 Oct 1917). | | | |
| 31 Jan 1918                Russian Socialist Federative Soviet Republic                              (O.S. date 18 Jan 1918). | | | |
| 30 Dec 1922                Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet                              Union) including Russia, Ukraine, Byelorussia,                              and Transcaucasia. | | | |
| 13 May 1925                Accession of Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. | | | |
| 5 Dec 1929                Accession of Tadzhikistan (formally 18 Mar 1931). | | | |
| 5 Dec 1936                Accession of Kazakhstan and Kirgiziya. | | | |
| 31 Mar 1940 - 16 Jul 1956  Accession of Karelo-Finnish S.S.R. | | | |
| 2 Aug 1940                Accession of Moldavia. | | | |
| 3 Aug 1940                Accession of Lithuania. | | | |
| 5 Aug 1940                Accession of Latvia. | | | |
| 6 Aug 1940                Accession of Estonia. | | | |
| Jun 1941 – May 1945        German occupation of western parts of Soviet Union. | | | |
| 11 Oct 1944                Incorporation of Tannu Tuva. | | | |
| 6 Sep 1991                Recognition of Estonian, Latvian, and Lithuanian                              independence. | | | |
| 1 Nov 1991 -  6 Feb 2000  Attempted secession by Chechnya (not recognized). | | | |
| 26 Dec 1991                Final dissolution of the U.S.S.R.; Russian S.F.S.R.  becomes Russian Federation. | | | |
| 26 Jan 2000                Member of the Union State of Russia and Belarus. | | | |
| 21 Mar 2014                Russia annexes Crimea from Ukraine. | | | |
| 30 Sep 2022                Russia annexes Donetsk, Lugansk, Kherson, and                              Zaporozhye (not recognized by Ukraine). | | | |
| Note: Names are listed in Russian (with notes) using a modified BGN/PCGN romanization system. Numbering of princes and tsars was not known until 1721 and they were named only by first name and patronymic. Dates before 22 Oct (2 Nov) 1721 are recorded in Old Style (Julian) calendar. The New Style (Gregorian) calendar was introduced in Russia effective (1) 14 Feb 1918. | | | |
| Коллекция монет Правители России | | | |
|  | | | |
| https://mebellka.ru/wp-content/uploads/3/5/3/35347e2ee0335e63d379ef21d9da15c0.jpeg | | | |
| https://nkclinica.ru/wp-content/uploads/genealogia_ivana_iv.png | | | |
| **Rus' (of Vladimir)** | | | |
| c.862                      Grand Principality of Rus' (later referred to as Kievan Rus'                              [Kiyevskaya Rus'] by historians), ruled by the Ryurikovich                              (Rurikid) dynasty. The dynasty follows agnatic seniority, and                              established first at Novgorod, then from 882 at Kiev (see under                              [Ukraine](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Ukraine.html)). | | | |
| 1097                       Council of Lyubech amends the succession rule and divides Kievan                              Rus' into several regional autonomous principalities that had                              equal rights to obtain suzerain throne of grand prince in Kiev. | | | |
| 1157                       Principality of Vladimir-Suzdal' (formerly Rostov-Suzdal'),                              within the Grand Principality of Rus', with its capital                              at Vladimir (also known as Vladimir-na-Klyaz'me, to distinguish                              from other cities with the same name). | | | |
| 12 Mar 1169                Kiev sacked by the forces of Andrey Yuryevich "Bogolyubskiy" of                              of Vladimir-Suzdal'. Princes of Vladimir-Suzdal' begin to claim                              "seniority" among other princes, but not the title and seat of                              Grand Prince, which remained in Kiev (in 1186 on an occasion the                              Prince of Vladimir-Suzdal' forced the Grand Prince of Kiev to                              recognize him as the "brother"). | | | |
| Dec 1237/Feb 1241          The Mongols invade most of the regional principalities of Rus'                              (Vladimir itself being sacked and destroyed on 3 Feb 1238). | | | |
| 1243                       Under Mongol (from 1259, Golden Horde) suzerainty. | | | |
| 1243                       The Mongols granted the title (non-hereditary until 1389) of Grand                              Prince ("senior of all Princes of Rus’") to the Prince of                              Vladimir, the seat of the Grand Prince is moved from Kiev to                              Vladimir (title not granted 1246-1249, this arrangement is                              interrupted 1249-1252). | | | |
| 13 Nov 1263                Principality of Moscow established as an appanage of Vladimir. | | | |
| 1299                       Metropolitan Maksim (d. 1305) moves the seat of the Orthodox                              Metropolitanate of Rus' from Kiev to Vladimir. | | | |
| 19 May 1389                Vladimir is annexed by [Moscow](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Russia.htm#Empire), seat of Grand Prince moved to Moscow. | | | |
| Princes of Vladimir-Suzdal' (from 1216, Vladimir)(title Knyaz') (until the 14th century titles in Rus' usually lacked formal territorial reference) | | | |
|  | | 1157 - 1174                Andrey Yuryevich "Bogolyubskiy"   ("the Pious")  (b. c.1111 - d. 1174) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1174 - 1175                Yaropolk Rostislavich  (d. af.1196) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a7/Archangel_Cathedral_-_NE_column%2C_1st_lev.%2C_north_-_Mikhail_Yurievich.jpg/85px-Archangel_Cathedral_-_NE_column%2C_1st_lev.%2C_north_-_Mikhail_Yurievich.jpg | | 1175 - 1176                Mikhail Yuryevich  (b. c.1145 - d. 1176) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fb/Vsevolod_III_the_Big_Nest.jpg/89px-Vsevolod_III_the_Big_Nest.jpg | | 1176 - 1212                Vsevolod Yuryevich Gnezdo" ("the Big Nest")"Bol'shoye      (b. 1154 - d. 1212) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c0/Unknown_Artist_-_Iouri_II_de_Vladimir.jpg/90px-Unknown_Artist_-_Iouri_II_de_Vladimir.jpg | | 1212 - 1216  Yuriy Vsevolodovich (1st time)  (b. 1188 - d. 1238) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/60/Archangel_Cathedral_-_NE_column%2C_1st_lev.%2C_south_-_Konstantin_Vsevolodovich.jpg/85px-Archangel_Cathedral_-_NE_column%2C_1st_lev.%2C_south_-_Konstantin_Vsevolodovich.jpg | | 1216 - 1218   Konstantin Vsevolodovich  (b. 1186 - d. 1218) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c0/Unknown_Artist_-_Iouri_II_de_Vladimir.jpg/90px-Unknown_Artist_-_Iouri_II_de_Vladimir.jpg | | 1218 - 1238      Yuriy Vsevolodovich (2nd time)  (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/85/Archangel_Cathedral_-_SW_column%2C_1st_lev.%2C_west_-_Yaroslav_Vsevolodovich.jpg/85px-Archangel_Cathedral_-_SW_column%2C_1st_lev.%2C_west_-_Yaroslav_Vsevolodovich.jpg | | 1238 - 30 Sep 1246         Yaroslav Vsevolodovich (also grand prince of Kiev 1236-1238, 1243-1246)    (b. 1191 - d. 1246) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1246 - 1248   Svyatoslav Vsevolodovich  (b. 1196 - d. 1252) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1248     Mikhail Yaroslavich "Khorobrit" ("the Brave")  (b. 1229 - d. 1248) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1248 - 1252  Andrey Yaroslavich  (b. c.1222 - d. 1264) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Grand Princes of Vladimir (title Velikiy knyaz') (from 1305, styled Grand Princes of all Rus' [Veliky knyaz' vseya Rusi])** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7e/Alexander_nevskiy_archangelskiy_sobor2.jpg/85px-Alexander_nevskiy_archangelskiy_sobor2.jpg | | 1252 - 14 Nov 1263         Aleksandr Yaroslavich "Nevskiy"          (also prince of Novgorod 1236-1259,      grand prince of Kiev 1249-1252) (b. 1221 - d. 1263) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1264 - 16 Sep 1272         Yaroslav Yaroslavich    (also prince of Tver' 1247-1272)  (b. 1230 - d. 1272) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/80/Vasily_Yaroslavich_of_Kostroma_-_fragment_from_%22Our_Lady_Feodorovskaya_in_Miracles%22.png/85px-Vasily_Yaroslavich_of_Kostroma_-_fragment_from_%22Our_Lady_Feodorovskaya_in_Miracles%22.png | | 1272 - Jan 1276     Vasiliy Yaroslavich  (also prince of Kostroma 1247-1276)  (b. c.1236 - d. 1276) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1276 - 1281                Dmitriy Aleksandrovich (1st time)  (also prince of Pereyaslav-Zalesskiy 1263-1294)  (b. 1250 - d. 1294) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/17/Facial_Chronicle_-_b.07%2C_p.035_-_Andrey_Alexandrovich_of_Gorodets_enthroned.jpg/85px-Facial_Chronicle_-_b.07%2C_p.035_-_Andrey_Alexandrovich_of_Gorodets_enthroned.jpg | | Dec 1281 - 1283            Andrey Aleksandrovich "Gorodetskiy"  (1st time)(also prince of Kostroma 1276-1304)  (b. c.1255 - d. 1304) | |
|  | | Dec 1283 - 1294            Dmitriy Aleksandrovich  (2nd time)  (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/17/Facial_Chronicle_-_b.07%2C_p.035_-_Andrey_Alexandrovich_of_Gorodets_enthroned.jpg/85px-Facial_Chronicle_-_b.07%2C_p.035_-_Andrey_Alexandrovich_of_Gorodets_enthroned.jpg | | 1294 - 27 Jul 1304    Andrey Aleksandrovich "Gorodetskiy"  (s.a.)   (2nd time) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fb/Mikhail_Yaroslavich_of_Tverskoy_and_Xenia_before_Christ.png/85px-Mikhail_Yaroslavich_of_Tverskoy_and_Xenia_before_Christ.png | | 1304 – 22 Nov 1318         Mikhail Yaroslavich  (also prince of Tver' 1282-1318)  (b. 1271/72 - d. 1318) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1319 - 1322                Yuriy Danilovich  (also prince of Moscow 1303-1325)  (b. 1281 - d. 1325) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1322 - 15 Sep 1326         Dmitriy Mikhaylovich "Groznye Ochi"  ("the Fearsome Eyes")  (also prince of Tver' 1318-1326)  (b. 1298 - d. 1326) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 15 Sep 1326 - 1327         Aleksandr Mikhaylovich  (also prince of Tver' 1326-1339)  (b. 1301 - d. 1339) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1328 - 1331                Aleksandr Vasilyevich  (also prince of Suzdal' 1309-1331)  (b. 130. - d. 1331) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3a/Ivan_Kalita.jpg/77px-Ivan_Kalita.jpg | | 1331 - 31 Mar 1340         Ivan I Danilovich "Kalita"      ("the Moneybag") (also prince of Moscow 1325-1340)    (b. c.1283 - d. 1340) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 1 Oct 1340 - 26 Apr 1353  Semyon Ivanovich "Gordyy"    ("the Proud")(also prince of Moscow 1340-1353)    (b. 1317 - d. 1353) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d6/Ivan_krasniy_titularnik.jpg/77px-Ivan_krasniy_titularnik.jpg | | 25 Mar 1354 - 13 Nov 1359  Ivan II Ivanovich "Krasnyy"         ("the Fair") (also prince of Moscow 1353-1359)  (b. 1326 - d. 1359) | |
|  | | 22 Jun 1360 - Dec 1362     Dmitriy Konstantinovich "Odnook"  ("the One-Eyed")(also prince of Suzdal' 1355-1365; grand prince of Suzdal'-Nizhniy Novgorod 1365-1383)  (b. 1322 - d. 1383) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4c/Dmitri_Donskoy.jpg/81px-Dmitri_Donskoy.jpg | | Jan 1363 - 19 May 1389     Dmitriy Ivanovich "Donskoy"    (also prince of Moscow 1359-1389)    (b. 1350 - d. 1389) | |
|  | | | |
| **Russia (and "Muscovy" [Moscow and Vladimir] 1389-1547)** | | | |
| **Grand Princes of All-Rus'**(title Velikiy knyaz' vseya Rusi) | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b4/Vasily_Dmitrievich_titularnik.jpg/100px-Vasily_Dmitrievich_titularnik.jpg | | 19 May 1389 - 27 Feb 1425  Vasiliy Dmitriyevich I  (b. 1371 - d. 1425) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c8/Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg/100px-Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg | | 27 Feb 1425 - 25 Apr 1433  Vasiliy Vasilyevich II "Tyomnyy"  ("the Blind") (1st time)    (b. 1415 - d. 1462) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 27 Feb 1425 - 1432         Velikaya Knyaginya Sofiya  Vitovtovna (f) -Regent (= Zofia Witoldówna)  (b. 1371 - d. 1453) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 25 Apr 1433 - 28 Sep? 1433 Yuriy Dmitriyevich (1st time)  (b. 1374 - d. 1434) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c8/Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg/100px-Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg | | 28 Sep? 1433 - 31 Mar 1434 Vasiliy Vasilyevich II "Tyomnyy"   (s.a.)  (2nd time) | |
|  | | 31 Mar 1434 -  5 Jun 1434  Yuriy Dmitriyevich  (2nd time)      (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/ba/Frescos_in_Cathedral_of_the_Archangel_in_Moscow_-_west_wall_01_-_Vasily_Kosoy.jpg/100px-Frescos_in_Cathedral_of_the_Archangel_in_Moscow_-_west_wall_01_-_Vasily_Kosoy.jpg | | 5 Jun 1434 - Jul 1434     Vasiliy Yuryevich "Kosoy"  ("the Squint")  (b. c.1403 - d. 1448) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c8/Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg/100px-Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg | | Jul 1434 -  7 Jul 1445     Vasiliy Vasilyevich II "Tyomnyy"  (3rd time)(prisoner of Kazan khan 7 Jul - 1 Oct 1445)    (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/23/Blagoverny_kniaz_Dmitry_Yurievich_Shemyaka.jpg/100px-Blagoverny_kniaz_Dmitry_Yurievich_Shemyaka.jpg | | 7 Jul 1445 - 26 Oct 1445  Dmitriy Yuryevich "Shemyaka"    (1st time)  (b. c.1405 - d. 1453) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c8/Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg/100px-Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg | | 26 Oct 1445 - 12 Feb 1446  Vasiliy Vasilyevich II "Tyomnyy"  (4th time) (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/23/Blagoverny_kniaz_Dmitry_Yurievich_Shemyaka.jpg/80px-Blagoverny_kniaz_Dmitry_Yurievich_Shemyaka.jpg | | 12 Feb 1446 - 17 Feb 1447  Dmitriy Yuryevich "Shemyaka"  (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c8/Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg/80px-Titulyarnik_-_Vasily_Vasiliyevich.jpg | | 17 Feb 1447 - 27 Mar 1462  Vasiliy Vasilyevich II "Tyomnyy"     (5th time) (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7f/Ivan_III_of_Russia_3.jpg/80px-Ivan_III_of_Russia_3.jpg | | 28 Mar 1462 - 27 Oct 1505  Ivan Vasilyevich III "Velikiy" ("the Great") (b. 1440 - d. 1505) | |
| Загадки истории: 6 тайн династии Романовых (1613-1917). Обсуждение на  LiveInternet - Российский Сервис Онлайн-Дневников | | | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| undefined | | | |
|  | | Jun 1471 -  7 Mar 1490     Ivan Ivanovich "Molodoy"  ("the Young") (co-ruler)   (b. 1458 - d. 1490) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 4 Feb 1498 - 14 Apr 1502  Dmitriy Ivanovich "Vnuk"  ("the Grandson") (co-ruler)     (b. 1483 - d. 1509) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f9/Vasiliy3_titularnik.jpg/80px-Vasiliy3_titularnik.jpg | | 14 Apr 1502 -  3 Dec 1533  Vasiliy Ivanovich III  (co-ruler to 27 Oct 1505)  (b. 1479 - d. 1533) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f4/Ivan_grozny_frame.jpg/84px-Ivan_grozny_frame.jpg | | 3 Dec 1533 - 16 Jan 1547  Ivan Vasilyevich IV "Groznyy"  ("the Terrible")  (b. 1530 - d. 1584) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| undefined | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8b/Glinskaya_reconstruction_02.JPG/100px-Glinskaya_reconstruction_02.JPG | | 3 Dec 1533 -  4 Apr 1538  Velikaya Knyaginya Yelena  Vasilyevna Glinskaya (f) **-**Regent  (b. c.1508 - d. 1538) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Senior Boyars of the Boyar Duma** (chiefs of administration during minority of grand prince and in absence of a formal regent) | | | |
|  | | Apr 1538 - Nov 1538        Knyaz' Vasiliy Vasilyevich Shuyskiy  "Nemoy" ("the Mute")  (b. c.1478 - d. 1538) | |
|  | | Nov 1538 - Jul 1540        Knyaz' Ivan Vasilyevich Shuyskiy  (1st time)  (d. 1542) | |
|  | | Jul 1540 - 25 Dec 1541     Knyaz' Ivan Fyodorovich Bel'skiy    (d. 1542) | |
|  | | Jan 1542 - 14 May 1542     Knyaz' Ivan Vasilyevich Shuyskiy    (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
|  | | May 1542 - 30 Dec 1543     Knyaz' Andrey Mikhaylovich Shuyskiy  "Chestokol"  (d. 1543) | |
|  | | Dec 1543 - Mar 1546        Knyaz' Dmitriy Fyodorovich Bel'skiy  (b. 1499 -  d. 1551) | |
|  | | **Tsars¹** | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f4/Ivan_grozny_frame.jpg/100px-Ivan_grozny_frame.jpg | | 16 Jan 1547 - 29 Sep 1575  Ivan Vasilyevich IV "Groznyy"  (Ivan "the Terrible")    (co-ruler with style of Prince of Moscow,   Pskov and Rostov 29 Sep 1575 - Sep 1576)   (1st time) (s.a.) | |
| Рюриковичи и Романовы - презентация онлайн | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fb/Simeon_Bekbulatovich.png/100px-Simeon_Bekbulatovich.png | | 29 Sep 1575 - Sep 1576     Semyon Bekbulatovich (Sayin Bulat)  (style the Grand Prince of All Russia)   (b. 153. - d. 1616) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f4/Ivan_grozny_frame.jpg/100px-Ivan_grozny_frame.jpg | | Sep 1576 - 18 Mar 1584     Ivan Vasilyevich IV "Groznyy"  (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/44/Feodor_I_of_Russia_%28parsuna%2C_1630s%2C_Moscow_History_museum%29.jpg/100px-Feodor_I_of_Russia_%28parsuna%2C_1630s%2C_Moscow_History_museum%29.jpg | | 18 Mar 1584 -  7 Jan 1598  Fyodor Ivanovich I  (b. 1557 - d. 1598) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 18 Mar 1584 -  7 Jan 1598  **Close Duma**(a council of guardians)                            (members chosen by Boris Godunov from 1586 on are omitted)    - Knyaz' Ivan Fyodorovich      Mstislavskiy (to Jul 1585)  (b. c.1529 - d. 1593)    - Knyaz' Ivan Petrovich Shuyskiy  (to Oct 1586)    (b. 15.. - d. 1588)  - Knyaz' Bogdan Yakovlevich   Bel'skiy (to Apr 1584)    (b. 15.. - d. 1611)  - Nikita Romanovich Zakharyin-  Yur'yev (to Aug 1584)  (b. c.1522 - d. 1586)  - Boris Fyodorovich Godunov  (from May 1584)(by 1587 referred to as  the chief [*Nachal'nyy*] of Close Duma)     (b. 1552 - d. 1605) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/cb/Irina_Godunova%2C_engraving.jpg/100px-Irina_Godunova%2C_engraving.jpg | | 7 Jan 1598 - 17 Feb 1598  Tsaritsa i Velikaya Knyaginya     Irina Fyodorovna Godunova (f) **-**Regent   (from 15 Jan 1598, monastic name 'Aleksandra')  (b. c.1557 - d. 1603) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/60/Boris_Godunov.jpg/100px-Boris_Godunov.jpg | | 17 Feb 1598 - 13 Apr 1605  Boris Fyodorovich   (= Boris Fyodorovich Godunov)              (s.a.) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| undefined | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/de/Tsar_Fyodr_II.jpg/100px-Tsar_Fyodr_II.jpg | | 13 Apr 1605 -  1 Jun 1605  Fyodor Borisovich II  (b. 1589 - d. 1605) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 13 Apr 1605 -  1 Jun 1605  Tsaritsa i Velikaya Knyaginya  Mariya Grigoryevna Skuratova-Bel'skaya (f) -Regent  (b. 156. - d. 160 | |
| **Senior Boyar of the Boyar Duma** (chief of administration during interregnum and in absence a formal regent) | | | |
|  | | 1 Jun 1605 - 20 Jun 1605  Knyaz' Fyodor Ivanovich Mstislavskiy  (in office 1585-1622) (1st time) (b. c.1550 - d. 1622) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Tsar** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/63/Dymitr_Samozwaniec_I.jpg/100px-Dymitr_Samozwaniec_I.jpg | | 20 Jun 1605 - 17 May 1606  Dmitriy Ivanovich "Lzhedmitriy I"  (= Yuriy Bogdanovich Otrepyev?)  ("First False Dmitriy") (usurper)  (b. 1581 - d. 1606) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Senior Boyar of the Boyar Duma** | | | |
|  | | 17 May 1606 - 19 May 1606  Knyaz' Fyodor Ivanovich Mstislavskiy  (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
|  | | 17 May 1606 - 19 May 1606  Knyaz' Fyodor Ivanovich Mstislavskiy (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
| **Tsars¹** | | | |
|  | | 19 May 1606 - 17 Jul 1610  Vasiliy Ivanovich IV  (= Knyaz' Vasiliy Ivanovich Shuyskiy)      (b. 1552 - d. 1612) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 11 Jun 1607 - 21 Dec 1610  Dmitriy Ivanovich "Lzhedmitriy II"  (= Matvey Verevkin?) ("Second False Dmitriy", claimed to be "First False Dmitriy")(in rebellion; to Jun 1608 in Orel, Jun 1608 - Jan 1610 in Tushino [a suburb of Moscow], from Jan 1610 in Kaluga)  (b. 15.. - d. 1610) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Senior Boyar of the Seven Boyars**[a regency council] | | | |
|  | | 17 Jul 1610 - 24 Oct 1612  Knyaz' Fyodor Ivanovich    Mstislavskiy  (from 17 Aug 1610, for Vladislav Zhigimontovich) (s.a.) | |
|  | | | |
| **Tsar¹** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/72/Rubens_W%C5%82adys%C5%82aw_Vasa.jpg/100px-Rubens_W%C5%82adys%C5%82aw_Vasa.jpg | | 17 Aug 1610 - 27 Oct 1612  Vladislav Zhigimontovich   (= Władysław IV of Poland)  (remained in Poland)  (b. 1595 - d. 1648) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | **Polish-Lithuanian Commanders in Moscow** | |
|  | | 21 Sep 1610 - 20 Oct 1610  Stanisław Żółkiewski  (b. 1547 - d. 1620)  20 Oct 1610 - 27 Oct 1612  Aleksander Gosiewski  (b. 1575? - d. 1639) 27 Jun 1612 - 27 Oct 1612  Mikołaj Struś    (acting for absent Gosiewski)   (in the Kremlin only from 3 Sep 1612)  (b. 1580 - d. 1627) | |
| **Commissioners of the ("First") Council of All the Land** (no specific style)  (in opposition to Polish rule; in the Simonov Monastery [a suburb of Moscow]) | | | |
|  | | 30 Jun 1611 - 27 Oct 1612  Knyaz' Dmitriy Timofeyevich   Trubetskoy  (b. 157. - d. 1625)  + Prokopiy Petrovich Lyapunov    (to 22 Jul 1611)  (b. 155. - d. 1611)  + Ataman Ivan Martynovich Zarutskiy  (to 28 Jul 1612)  (b. 156. - d. 1614) | |
| **Commissioners of the ("Second") Council of All the Land**(no specific style)(in opposition to Polish rule; in Yaroslavl') | | | |
|  | | 7 Apr 1612 - 27 Oct 1612  Knyaz' Dmitriy Mikhaylovich  Pozharskiy  (b. 1578 - d. 1641)   + Kuz'ma Minich Zakharyev   "Sukhorukiy"  (b. 157. - d. 1616) | |
| **Commissioners of the ("United") Council of All the Land** (no specific style)[regents] | | | |
|  | | 27 Oct 1612 - 25 Feb 1613  KnyaDmitriyTimofeyevich   Trubetskoy     (s.a.) +  Knyaz' Dmitriy Mikhaylovich   Pozharskiy   (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Senior Boyar of the Boyar Duma** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/44/Feodor_I_of_Russia_%28parsuna%2C_1630s%2C_Moscow_History_museum%29.jpg/100px-Feodor_I_of_Russia_%28parsuna%2C_1630s%2C_Moscow_History_museum%29.jpg | | 25 Feb 1613 - 27 Mar 1613  Knyaz' Fyodor Ivanovich Mstislavskiy  (3rd time) (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Tsars¹** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/7a/%D0%94%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%81%D1%82%D0%B8%D1%8F_%D0%A0%D0%BE%D0%BC%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%B2%D1%8B%D1%85.png | | | |
| Romanov dynasty | | | |
| Романовы-династия | Уникум | Дзен | | | |
| https://luxe-host.ru/wp-content/uploads/6/5/6/65698fe82a0040be65ef30999c1ddaa2.png | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3a/Equestrian_portrait_of_Tsar_Mikhail_Fedorovich_-_Google_Cultural_Institute.jpg/100px-Equestrian_portrait_of_Tsar_Mikhail_Fedorovich_-_Google_Cultural_Institute.jpg | | 27 Mar 1613 - 13 Jul 1645  Mikhail Fyodorovich  (elected 21 Feb 1613 in absence)    (b. 1596 - d. 1645) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 27 Mar 1613 - 14 Jun 1619  Kseniya (Xenia) Ivanovna  Shestova (f)**-Regent**  (used her monastic name 'Marfa')  (b. 157. - d. 1631) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/37/Philaret_titularnik.jpg/100px-Philaret_titularnik.jpg | | 14 Jun 1619 -  1 Oct 1633  Filaret Nikitich,  Patriarkh    Moskovskiy i vseya Rusi  (co-ruler, with style of Great Sovereign)  (b. 1554 - d. 1633) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8d/Portrait_of_Tsar_Alexei_Mikhailovich.jpg/100px-Portrait_of_Tsar_Alexei_Mikhailovich.jpg | | 13 Jul 1645 - 30 Jan 1676  Aleksey Mikhaylovich  (b. 1629 - d. 1676) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 13 Jul 1645 - 18 Aug 1645  Tsaritsa i Velikaya Knyaginya  Yevdokiya Lukyanovna  Streshneva (f) **-**Regent  (b. c.1608 - d. 1645) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b0/Feodor_III_-_parsuna_near_1680.jpg/100px-Feodor_III_-_parsuna_near_1680.jpg | | 30 Jan 1676 - 27 Apr 1682  Fyodor Alekseyevich III  (b. 1661 - d. 1682) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9b/Peter_I_by_Kneller.jpg/100px-Peter_I_by_Kneller.jpg | | 27 Apr 1682 - 22 Oct 1721  Pyotr Alekseyevich I "Velikiy"  /2 Nov 1721    (co-ruler 26 May 1682 - 29 Jan 1696)  (b. 1672 - d. 1725) | |
|  | | 27 Apr 1682 - 29 May 1682  Tsaritsa i Velikaya Knyaginya  Natal'ya Kirillovna  Naryshkina (f) -Regent  (b. 1651 - d. 1694) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/65/Ivan_V_by_anonim_%28GIM%29.jpg/100px-Ivan_V_by_anonim_%28GIM%29.jpg | | 26 May 1682 - 29 Jan 1696  Ivan Alekseyevich V  (b. 1666 - d. 1696) | |
|  | | 29 May 1682 -  7 Sep 1689  Tsarevna i Velikaya Knyazhna  Sof'ya Alekseyevna Romanova (f) -Regent  (b. 1657 - d. 1704) | |
|  | | 10 Mar 1697 - 24 Aug 1698  Knyaz' Fyodor Yuryevich  Romodanovskiy -Regent  (b. 1640 - d. 1717) | |
| **Emperors¹ (also Grand Princes of Finland 1809-1917 and Kings of Poland 1815-1917)²** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5a/Peter_de_Grote.jpg/150px-Peter_de_Grote.jpg | | 2 Nov 1721 -  8 Feb 1725  Pyotr I "Velikiy"    (Peter I "the Great") (s.a.) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| Первые русские монеты - История чеканки монет в России | Пикабу | | | |
| Монеты «Правители России» от Рюрика до Путина - Форум | | | |
| ЭВОЛЮЦИЯ МОНЕТ РОССИЙСКИХ | Банковское обозрение | | | |
|  | | | |
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|  | | | |
| The Coinage of Peter I, 1721–1725 - Numismatic News | | | |
|  | | | |
|  | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/34/Catherine_I_of_Russia_by_Nattier.jpg/150px-Catherine_I_of_Russia_by_Nattier.jpg | | 8 Feb 1725 - 17 May 1727  Yekaterina I (Catherine I)   (= Marta Helena Skowrońska) -Empress   (b. 1684 - d. 1727) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/64/Peter_II_by_G.Molchanov_%2818_c.%2C_Tretyakov_gallery%29.jpg/150px-Peter_II_by_G.Molchanov_%2818_c.%2C_Tretyakov_gallery%29.jpg | | 18 May 1727 - 30 Jan 1730  Pyotr II (Peter II)  (b. 1715 - d. 1730) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **30 Jan 1730 - 15 Feb 1730  Supreme Privy Council** | | | |
|  | | - Graf Gavriil Ivanovich Golovkin  (b. 1660 - d. 1734)  - Knyaz' Dmitriy Mikhaylovich Golitsyn    (b. 1665 - d. 1737)  -  Baron Andrey Ivanovich Ostermann  (= Heinrich Johann Friedrich Baron Ostermann) (b. 1686 - d. 1747)  - Knyaz' Vasiliy Lukich Dolgorukiy (b. 1672 - d. 1739)   - Knyaz' Aleksey Grigoryevich     Dolgorukiy (Dolgorukov)  (b. 167. - d. 1734)   - Knyaz' Mikhail Mikhaylovich  Golitsyn     (b. 1675 - d. 1730)  Mil                - Knyaz' Vasiliy Vladimirovich  Dolgorukiy   (b. 1667 - d. 1746)  Mil | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/49/Louis_Caravaque%2C_Portrait_of_Empress_Anna_Ioannovna_%281730%29.jpg/150px-Louis_Caravaque%2C_Portrait_of_Empress_Anna_Ioannovna_%281730%29.jpg | | 15 Feb 1730 - 28 Oct 1740  Anna -Empress     (b. 1693 - d. 1740) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | | |
| Ruble - Anna - Russian Empire – Numista | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bf/Ivan_VI_Antonovich_%28Oranienbaum%29.jpg/150px-Ivan_VI_Antonovich_%28Oranienbaum%29.jpg | | 28 Oct 1740 -  6 Dec 1741  Ivan III  (name Ivan VI used by historians)  (b. 1740 - d. 1764) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/12/Ernst_Johann_von_Biron_111.PNG/150px-Ernst_Johann_von_Biron_111.PNG | | 28 Oct 1740 - 20 Nov 1740  Ernst Johann von Biron,  Herzog zu Kurland und Semgallen -Regent  (b. 1690 - d. 1772) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/13/Anna_Leopoldovna_by_L.Caravaque_%28c.1740%2C_Russian_museum%29.jpg/150px-Anna_Leopoldovna_by_L.Caravaque_%28c.1740%2C_Russian_museum%29.jpg | | 20 Nov 1740 -  6 Dec 1741  Anna Leopol'dovna (f) -Regent  (= Elisabeth Katharina Christine von Mecklenburg-Schwerin)  (b. 1718 - d. 1746) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/44/Carle_Vanloo%2C_Portrait_de_l%E2%80%99imp%C3%A9ratrice_%C3%89lisabeth_Petrovna_%281760%29.jpg/150px-Carle_Vanloo%2C_Portrait_de_l%E2%80%99imp%C3%A9ratrice_%C3%89lisabeth_Petrovna_%281760%29.jpg | | 6 Dec 1741 -  5 Jan 1762  Yelizaveta I (Elizabeth I)-Empress   (b. 1709 - d. 1762) | |
|  | | | |
| Numistika - Numismatic Portal: Ancient Roman Greek Russian and World  Antique and Old Coins on numistika.com collect, learn more about and  research your coins before you buy or sell them | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/08/Coronation_portrait_of_Peter_III_of_Russia_-1761.JPG/150px-Coronation_portrait_of_Peter_III_of_Russia_-1761.JPG | | 5 Jan 1762 -  9 Jul 1762  Pyotr III (Peter III)  (= Karl Peter Ulrich Herzog von Schleswig-Holstein-Gottorp)  (b. 1728 - d. 1762) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/62/Catherine_II_by_F.Rokotov_after_Roslin_%281780s%2C_Hermitage%29_2.jpg/150px-Catherine_II_by_F.Rokotov_after_Roslin_%281780s%2C_Hermitage%29_2.jpg | | 9 Jul 1762 - 17 Nov 1796  Yekaterina II "Velikaya" –Empress  (= Sophie Auguste Friederike von Anhalt-Zerbst)  (Catherine II "the Great")    (b. 1729 - d. 1796) | |
| Екатерина 2 на монетах | | | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | | |
|  | | | |
|  | | 28 Sep 1773 - 19 Sep 1774  Yemel'yan Ivanovich Pugachev  (Pugachyov)(in rebellion claiming to be Pyotr III)  (b. c.1742 - d. 1775) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1e/USSR_stamp_E.Pugachev_1973_4k.jpg/318px-USSR_stamp_E.Pugachev_1973_4k.jpg | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/40/Paul_i_russia.jpg/150px-Paul_i_russia.jpg | | 17 Nov 1796-23/24 Mar 1801 Pavel I (Paul I)  (b. 1754 - d. 1801) | |
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|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| Russian old coins - online catalog with pictures and values, free | | | |
| Russland Russia 1 Rubel Rouble 1798 Kaiser Zar Paul I. (1797 - 1801) СМ МБ  AU cleaned planchet flaws | MA-Shops | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/74/Alexander_I_by_S.Shchukin_%281809%2C_Tver%29.png/150px-Alexander_I_by_S.Shchukin_%281809%2C_Tver%29.png | | 24 Mar 1801 -  1 Dec 1825  Aleksandr I "Blagoslovennyy"  (Alexander I "the Blessed")  (b. 1777 - d. 1825) | |
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|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/74/Konstantin_Pavlovich_by_G.Dawe_%281834%2C_Hermitage%29.jpg/152px-Konstantin_Pavlovich_by_G.Dawe_%281834%2C_Hermitage%29.jpg | | 1 Dec 1825 - 24 Dec 1825  Konstantin I (Constantine I)  (proclaimed, but did not accept)  (b. 1779 - d. 1831) | |
|  | | | |
| Монеты царской России из серебра | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/01/Botman_-_Emperor_Nicholas_I_%28cropped%29.jpg/150px-Botman_-_Emperor_Nicholas_I_%28cropped%29.jpg | | 24 Dec 1825 -  2 Mar 1855  Nikolay I (Nicholas I)    (enthronement retroactive to 1 Dec 1825)    (b. 1796 - d. 1855) | |
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|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| 1 рубль 1839 года Памятник-часовня на Бородинском поле | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/34/Alexander_II_of_Russia_by_N.Lavrov_%281868%2C_Museum_of_Artillery%29.jpg/150px-Alexander_II_of_Russia_by_N.Lavrov_%281868%2C_Museum_of_Artillery%29.jpg | | 2 Mar 1855 - 13 Mar 1881  Aleksandr II "Osvoboditel'"  (Alexander II "the Liberator")  (b. 1818 - d. 1881) | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f8/Shilder_AlexanderIII.jpg/150px-Shilder_AlexanderIII.jpg | | 13 Mar 1881 -  1 Nov 1894  Aleksandr III "Mirotvorets"  (Alexander III "the Peacemaker")    (b. 1845 - d. 1894) | |
|  | | | |
| Изображение | | | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/34/Portrait_of_Nicholas_II_of_Russia_by_Ilya_Galkin.jpg/150px-Portrait_of_Nicholas_II_of_Russia_by_Ilya_Galkin.jpg | | 1 Nov 1894 - 15 Mar 1917  Nikolay II (Nicholas II)³  (b. 1868 - d. 1918) | |
| Russia - Wikipedia | | | |
|  | | | |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | | |
| Russian gold coin for Coronation of Nicholas II realizes $217,375 | | | |
| **Acting Heads of state** 15 Mar 1917 -  8 Nov 1917  **the heads of government** | | | |
| Chancellor (first state officer, in charge of foreign affairs)4 | | | |
|  | | 16 Jul 1709 - 31 Jan 1734  Graf Gavriil Ivanovich Golovkin    (s.a.) | |
| **Procurator-General of the Governing Senate** (chief state officer in charge of justice)4 | | | |
|  | | 29 Jan 1722 - 17 Apr 1736  Pavel Ivanovich Yaguzhinskiy  (from 30 Jan 1731, Graf Pavel Ivanovich Yaguzhinskiy)  (removed 14 Aug 1726-13 Oct 1730 and position made vacant)  (b. 1683 - d. 1736)  Mil | |
| **First Cabinet Ministers** | | | |
|  | | 21 Nov 1731 - 31 Jan 1734  Graf Gavriil Ivanovich Golovkin    (s.a.) | |
|  | | 31 Jan 1734 - 19 Nov 1740  Graf Andrey Ivanovich  (1st time)(also vice-chancellor 1725-1741)  Osterman     (s.a.) | |
|  | | 19 Nov 1740 - 14 Mar 1741  Graf Khristofor Antonovich Minikh  (= Burkhard Christoph Graf von Münnich) Mil  (b. 1683 - d. 1767) | |
|  | | 14 Mar 1741 - 23 Dec 1741  Graf Andrey Ivanovich Osterman  (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
| **Chancellors (chief state officers, in charge of foreign affairs)4** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a4/Aleksey_Mikhailovich_Tcherkassky.PNG/141px-Aleksey_Mikhailovich_Tcherkassky.PNG | | 21 Nov 1740 - 26 Nov 1742  Knyaz' Aleksey Mikhaylovich   Cherkasskiy    (b. 1680 - d. 1742) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/53/Chancellor_bestuzhev.jpg/139px-Chancellor_bestuzhev.jpg | | 26 Nov 1742 - 26 Feb 1758  Graf Aleksey Petrovich Bestuzhev-  Ryumin  (vice-chancellor to 26 Jul 1744, in office from 1741)  (b. 1693 - d. 1766) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/af/Mikhail_Illarionovich_Vorontsov.jpg/152px-Mikhail_Illarionovich_Vorontsov.jpg | | 26 Feb 1758 -  2 Apr 1765  Graf Mikhail Illarionovich  Vorontsov  (vice-chancellor to 4 Dec 1758, in office from 1744)  (b. 1714 - d. 1767) | |
|  | | 2 Apr 1765 -  2 May 1773  Knyaz' Aleksandr Mikhaylovich  Golitsyn (vice-chancellor, in office 1762-1775)  (b. 1723 - d. 1807) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/80/Nikita_Ivanovich_Panin.PNG/100px-Nikita_Ivanovich_Panin.PNG | | 2 May 1773 - 11 Apr 1783  Graf Nikita Ivanovich Panin  (acting) Mil  (b. 1718 - d. 1783) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f4/Osterman_Per_Krafft_d%C3%A4.jpg/142px-Osterman_Per_Krafft_d%C3%A4.jpg | | 13 Apr 1775 -  2 May 1797  Graf Ivan Andreyevich Osterman  (vice-chancellor to 20 Nov 1796, in office from 1775)  (b. 1725 - d. 1811) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b6/Portrait_of_Chancellor_A.A._Bezborodko.jpg/153px-Portrait_of_Chancellor_A.A._Bezborodko.jpg | | 2 May 1797 - 17 Apr 1799  Knyaz' Aleksandr Andreyevich  Bezborodko    (b. 1747 - d. 1799) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/17/Kochubey_Viktor_Pavlovich.jpg/100px-Kochubey_Viktor_Pavlovich.jpg | | 17 Apr 1799 -  6 Oct 1799  Graf Viktor Pavlovich Kochubey  (vice-chancellor, in office from 1798)  (b. 1768 - d. 1834) | |
|  | | 6 Oct 1799 -  4 Mar 1801  Graf Nikita Petrovich Panin  (vice-chancellor)  (b. 1770 - d. 1837) | |
|  | | 4 Mar 1801 - 27 Sep 1801  Knyaz' Aleksandr Borisovich  Kurakin (vice-chancellor, in office to 1802)  (b. 1752 - d. 1818) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9e/AlexandrRomanovichVorontsov.jpg/151px-AlexandrRomanovichVorontsov.jpg | | 27 Sep 1801 - 20 Sep 1802  Graf Aleksandr Romanovich  Vorontsov (acting)  (b. 1741 - d. 1805) | |
| **Procurator-Generals of the Governing Senate**(chief state officers in charge of justice)4 | | | |
|  | | 9 May 1740 - 26 Aug 1760  Knyaz' Nikita Yuryevich Trubetskoy  Mil  (b. 1700 - d. 1767) | |
|  | | 26 Aug 1760 -  5 Jan 1762  Knyaz' Yakov Petrovich Shakhovskoy (b. 1705 - d. 1777) | |
|  | | 5 Jan 1762 - 14 Feb 1764  Aleksandr Ivanovich Glebov  (b. 1722 - d. 1790)  Mil | |
|  | | 14 Feb 1764 - 28 Sep 1792  Knyaz' Aleksandr Alekseyevich  Vyazemskiy  (b. 1727 - d. 1793) | |
|  | | 29 Sep 1792 - 15 Dec 1796  Aleksandr Nikolayevch Samoylov    (from 12 Jan 1793, Graf Aleksandr Nikolayevch Samoylov)  (b. 1744 - d. 1814)  Mil | |
|  | | 15 Dec 1796 - 19 Aug 1798  Knyaz' Aleksey Borisovich Kurakin  (b. 1759 - d. 1829) | |
|  | | 19 Aug 1798 - 18 Jul 1799  Pyotr Vasilyevich Lopukhin  (from 30 Jan 1799, Knyaz' Pyotr Vasilyevich Lopukhin) Mil  (b. 1753 - d. 1827) | |
|  | | 18 Jul 1799 - 20 Feb 1800  Aleksandr Andreyevich Bekleshov   (1st time) Mil  (b. 1745 - d. 1808) | |
|  | | 20 Feb 1800 - 28 Mar 1801  Pyotr Khrisanfovich Obol'yaninov  Mil  (b. 1752 - d. 1841) | |
|  | | 28 Mar 1801 - 20 Sep 1802  Aleksandr Andreyevich Bekleshov  (2nd time) Mil (s.a.) | |
| **Chairman of the Permanent Council** | | | |
|  | | 13 Apr 1801 - 20 Sep 1802  Graf Nikolay Ivanovich Saltykov  Mil  (b. 1736 - d. 1816) | |
| **Leading ministers in the Committee of Ministers** (informal) (formally the chairmanship alternated among ministers after each 4 meetings) | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9e/AlexandrRomanovichVorontsov.jpg/151px-AlexandrRomanovichVorontsov.jpg | | 20 Sep 1802 - 28 Jan 1804  Graf Aleksandr Romanovich  Vorontsov   (minister of foreign affairs, chancellor 1802-1805) (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6a/Kochubey_Viktor_by_Kr%C3%BCger.jpg/145px-Kochubey_Viktor_by_Kr%C3%BCger.jpg | | 28 Jan 1804 -  6 Dec 1807  Graf Viktor Pavlovich Kochubey  (minister of internal affairs 1802-1807, vice-chancellor 1802-1834)    (s.a.) | |
|  | | 6 Dec 1807 - 12 Jun 1810  Graf Nikolay Petrovich Rumyantsev  (minister of foreign affairs 1807-1814, chancellor 1809-1826)  (b. 1751 - d. 1826) | |
| **Chairmen of the State Council and Chairmen of the Committee of Ministers** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/68/Rumyan.jpg/80px-Rumyan.jpg | | 12 Jun 1810 -  1 Apr 1812  Graf Nikolay Petrovich Rumyantsev  (s.a.) | |
|  | | 1 Apr 1812 - 28 May 1816  Graf Nikolay Ivanovich Saltykov       (from 11 Sep 1814, Knyaz' Nikolay Ivanovich Saltykov)    (acting to 10 Apr 1812) Mil (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dc/P.V.Lopukhin_by_S.Shukin_%281801%29.jpg/80px-P.V.Lopukhin_by_S.Shukin_%281801%29.jpg | | 28 May 1816 - 18 Apr 1827  Knyaz' Pyotr Vasilyevich Lopukhin (acting to 6 Jun 1816) Mil (s.a.) | |
|  | | 18 Apr 1827 - 11 May 1827  .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/17/Kochubey_Viktor_Pavlovich.jpg/80px-Kochubey_Viktor_Pavlovich.jpg | | 11 May 1827 - 15 Jun 1834  Graf Viktor Pavlovich Kochubey  (from 18 Dec 1831, Knyaz' Viktor Pavlovich Kochubey)  (s.a.) | |
|  | | 15 Jun 1834 - 20 Jul 1834  .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/33/Nikolay_Nikolayevich_Novosiltsev.jpg/80px-Nikolay_Nikolayevich_Novosiltsev.jpg | | 20 Jul 1834 - 20 Apr 1838  Graf Nikolay Nikolayevich  Novosil'tsev  (b. 1761 - d. 1838) | |
|  | | 21 Apr 1838 - 13 Mar 1847  Graf Illarion Vasilyevich  Vasil'chikov   (from 13 Jan 1839, Knyaz' Illarion Vasilyevich Vasil'chikov)  (b. 1777 - d. 1847)  Mil | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a4/Levashov_V_V.jpg/80px-Levashov_V_V.jpg | | 13 Mar 1847 -  5 Oct 1848  Graf Vasiliy Vasilyevich Levashov  (acting to 12 Jan 1848)  (b. 1783 - d. 1848)  Mil | |
|  | | 5 Oct 1848 - 13 Nov 1848  .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/90/Chernyshov_Alexander.jpg/80px-Chernyshov_Alexander.jpg | | 13 Nov 1848 - 17 Apr 1856  Knyaz' Aleksandr Ivanovich  Chernyshyov (Chernyshov)  (b. 1785 - d. 1857)  Mil | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/45/Orlov_A_F-by_Kruger.jpg/80px-Orlov_A_F-by_Kruger.jpg | | 17 Apr 1856 - 20 Jan 1861  Graf Aleksey Fyodorovich Orlov  (from 7 Sep 1856, Knyaz' Aleksey Fyodorovich Orlov)  (b. 1786 - d. 1861)  Mil | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/05/Bludov_1872.jpg/80px-Bludov_1872.jpg | | 20 Jan 1861 -  2 Mar 1864  Graf Dmitriy Nikolayevich Bludov  (b. 1785 - d. 1864) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/51/Pavel_Pavlovich_Gagarin.jpg/80px-Pavel_Pavlovich_Gagarin.jpg | | 2 Mar 1864 - 13 Jan 1865  Knyaz' Pavel Pavlovich Gagarin  (acting to 7 Mar 1864)  (b. 1789 - d. 1872) | |
| **Chairmen of the Committee of Ministers** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/51/Pavel_Pavlovich_Gagarin.jpg/80px-Pavel_Pavlovich_Gagarin.jpg | | 7 Mar 1864 - 4 Mar 1872 Knyaz Pavel Gagarin  (b. 1789 - d. 1872) (s.a.) | |
|  | | 4 Mar 1872 - 10 Mar 1872  .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c0/Pavel_Nikolaevich_Ignatiev.jpg/80px-Pavel_Nikolaevich_Ignatiev.jpg | | 9 Mar 1872 - 1 Jan 1880 Pavel Ignatyev (from 24 Dec 1877,  Graf Pavel Ignatyev)  (b. 1797 - d. 1880) | |
|  | | 1 Jan 1880 -  6 Jan 1880  .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d5/Valuyev.jpg/80px-Valuyev.jpg | | 6 Jan 1880 - 16 Oct 1881 Pyotr Valuyev (from 2 Mar 1880,  Graf Pyotr Valuyev) (b. 1815 - d. 1890) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bb/PGRS_1_079_Reitern_-_full.jpg/80px-PGRS_1_079_Reitern_-_full.jpg | | 16 Oct 1881 - 11 Jan 1887 Mikhail Reytern  (b. 1820 - d. 1890) | |
|  | | 13 Jan 1885 - May 1885     Graf Konstantin Ivanovich fon der     Palen (= Magnus Constantin Graf von der Pahlen)   (acting for Reytern)  (b. 1830 - d. 1912) | |
|  | | 11 Jan 1887 - 13 Jan 1887 .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/47/Ivan_Tyurin_-_Portrait_of_N.H.Bunge%2C_1887.jpg/80px-Ivan_Tyurin_-_Portrait_of_N.H.Bunge%2C_1887.jpg | | 13 Jan 1887 - 15 Jun 1895 Nikolay Bunge  (b. 1823 - d. 1895) | |
|  | | 15 Jun 1895 - 27 Oct 1895  .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/28/Durnovo_by_Repin.jpg/80px-Durnovo_by_Repin.jpg | | 27 Oct 1895 - 11 Jun 1903 Ivan Durnovo  (b. 1834 - d. 1903) | |
|  | | 11 Jun 1903 - 29 Aug 1903  .... (acting) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6e/Sergius_Witte_Portrait_by_Ilya_Repin.jpeg/80px-Sergius_Witte_Portrait_by_Ilya_Repin.jpeg | | 29 Aug 1903 - 6 Nov 1905 Sergey Vitte (from 1 Oct 1905,  Graf Sergey Vitte)  (b. 1849 - d. 1915) | |
| **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers (Prime ministers)** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2d/Sergei_Witte_ppmsca.08799_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Sergei_Witte_ppmsca.08799_%28cropped%29.jpg | | 6 Nov 1905 - 5 May 1906 Graf Sergey Vitte (s.a.) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e3/Ivan_Logginovitch_Goremykin%2C_c._1906_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Ivan_Logginovitch_Goremykin%2C_c._1906_%28cropped%29.jpg | | 5 May 1906 - 21 Jul 1906  Ivan Logginovich Goremykin  (1st time)  (b. 1839 - d. 1917)  GPr | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b8/Stolypin.jpg/100px-Stolypin.jpg | | 21 Jul 1906 - 18 Sep 1911 Pyotr Stolypin  (b. 1862 - d. 1911) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9b/Vladimir_Nikolayevich_Kokovtsov.jpg/100px-Vladimir_Nikolayevich_Kokovtsov.jpg | | 15 Sep 1911 - 12 Feb 1914 Vladimir Kokovtsov  (acting to 22 Sep 1911 [for Stolypin to 18 Sep 1911])  (b. 1853 - d. 1943) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e3/Ivan_Logginovitch_Goremykin%2C_c._1906_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Ivan_Logginovitch_Goremykin%2C_c._1906_%28cropped%29.jpg | | 12 Feb 1914 - 2 Feb 1916 Ivan Goremykin (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
|  | | 2 Feb 1916 - 23 Nov 1916 Boris Shtyurmer  (b. 1848 - d. 1917) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/62/Alexander_Trepov.jpg/100px-Alexander_Trepov.jpg | | 23 Nov 1916 - 9 Jan 1917 Aleksandr Trepov  (b. 1862 - d. 1928) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/09/Nikolai_Dimitrievitch_Golitsyn.jpg/100px-Nikolai_Dimitrievitch_Golitsyn.jpg | | 9 Jan 1917 - 12 Mar 1917 Knyaz Nikolay Golitsyn  (b. 1850 - d. 1925) | |
|  | | **Chairman of the Provisional Committee of the State Duma** 12 Mar 1917 - 15 Mar 1917  Mikhail Vladimirovich Rodzyanko    (b. 1859 - d. 1924)  Okt | |
| **Minister-presidents (prime ministers) of the Provisional Government** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/09/Georgy_Lvov%2C_1919_LOC_cropped.jpg/100px-Georgy_Lvov%2C_1919_LOC_cropped.jpg | | 23 Mar 1917 - 21 Jul 1917 Knyaz Georgy Lvov (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d4/Alexander_Kerensky_LOC_24416.jpg/80px-Alexander_Kerensky_LOC_24416.jpg | | 21 Jul 1917 - 8 Nov 1917 Aleksandr Kerensky  (b. 1881 - d. 1970) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 7 Nov 1917 -  8 Nov 1917  Nikolay Mikhaylovich Kishkin  (acting for Kerenskiy)  (b. 1864 - d. 1930)  KDP | |
|  | | 18 Nov 1917 -  2 Dec 1917  Sergey Nikolayevich Prokopovich  (acting [notionally for Kerenskiy], in opposition; in Petrograd) Non-party  (b. 1871 - d. 1955) | |
| **Alternative "White" (anti-**Bolshevik) Central **Governments 1918-1920** | | | |
| **Chairman of the Committee of Members of the Constituent Assembly** ("Komuch")(in Samara) | | | |
|  | | 8 Jun 1918 - 23 Sep 1918  Vladimir Kazimirovich Vol'skiy  (b. 1877 - d. 1937)  PSR | |
| **Chairmen of the All-Russian Provisional Government**("Ufa Directory") | | | |
|  | | 24 Sep 1918 - 18 Nov 1918  Nikolay Dmitriyevich Avksentyev  (in Ufa to 8 Oct 1918, then in Omsk)  (b. 1878 - d. 1943)  PSR | |
|  | | 7 Nov 1918 - 12 Nov 1918  Vasiliy Georgiyevich Boldyrev   (acting for Avksentyev; in Omsk)  (b. 1875 - d. 1933)  Mil | |
| **Supreme Rulers (*Verkhovnyy Pravitel'*)** | | | |
|  | | 4 Nov 1918 - 22 Nov 1919 Pyotr Vologodsky  (b. 1863 - d. 1925) | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/ff/Kolchak4.jpg/80px-Kolchak4.jpg | | 18 Nov 1918 - 15 Jan 1920 Aleksandr Kolchak  (b. 1874 - d. 1920) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **15 Jan 1920 - 11 Apr 1920  Supreme "White" central authority lapsed** | | | |
| **Ruler (*Pravitel'*)  and Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces in the South of Russia** | | | |
| **Ruler (*Pravitel'*) and Commander-in-Chief of the Russian Army** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b9/Wrangel_Pyotr_5.jpg/80px-Wrangel_Pyotr_5.jpg | | 19 Aug 1920 - 16 Nov 1920  Baron Pyotr Nikolayevich Vrangel'  Mil  (in Sevastopol') (s.a.) | |
| **Chairman of the Russian Council** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b9/Wrangel_Pyotr_5.jpg/80px-Wrangel_Pyotr_5.jpg | | 5 Apr 1921 - Oct 1922     Baron Pyotr Nikolayevich Vrangel'  Mil    (in Istanbul exile; from Sep 1922 in  Sremski Karlovci, Yugoslavia) (s.a.) | |
| **Chairman of the Council of Managers (in Samara)** | | | |
|  | | 16 Aug 1918 - 23 Sep 1918  Yevgeniy Frantsevich Rogovskiy  (b. 1888 - d. 1950)  PSR | |
| **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers** (in Irkutsk) | | | |
|  | | 4 Nov 1918 - 22 Nov 1919  Pyotr Vasilyevich Vologodskiy      (s.a.)          PSR;Dec 1918 KDP | |
|  | | 22 Nov 1919 - 15 Jan 1920  Viktor Nikolayevich Pepelyayev  (left seat of government Irkutsk 26 Dec 1919,  to join Kolchak in Nizhneudinsk) KDP  (b. 1885 - d. 1920) | |
|  | | 28 Dec 1919 -  5 Jan 1920  Aleksandr Aleksandrovich Cherven-  Vodali (acting for Pepelyayev; in Irkutsk)  (b. 1872 - d. 1920)  KDP | |
| **Chairman of the Council of Managers with the Commander-in-chief** | | | |
|  | | 11 Apr 1920 - 19 Aug 1920  Aleksandr Vasilyevich Krivoshein  (acting to 2 Jun 1920) (in Sevastopol') Non-party  (b. 1857 - d. 1921) | |
|  | | 11 Apr 1920 -  2 Jun 1920  Pavel Nikolayevich Shatilov       (acting for absent Krivoshein) Mil  (b. 1881 - d. 1962) | |
| **Chairman of the Council of Managers of Government in the South of Russia** | | | |
|  | | 19 Aug 1920 - 11 Nov 1920  Aleksandr Vasilyevich Krivoshein   Non-party (in Sevastopol') (s.a.) | |
| **French Occupation in Russia** | | | |
| 14 Sep 1812 - 23 Oct 1812  French forces under Napoléon occupy Moscow (parts of the                              Russian Empire occupied Jun 1812 - Dec 1812 and divided into                              Government-General of Moscow (*Gouvernement général de Moscou*),                              Government-General of Smolensk (*Gouvernement général de Smolensk*),                              Grand Principality of Lithuania (*Lithuanie*)(see Lithuania),                              and Duchy of Courland (*Courlande*)(see Latvia). | | | |
| **Commanders-in-chief of the *Grande Armée*** | | | |
|  | | Jun 1812 - Dec 1812        Napoléon I, Emperor of the French  (b. 1769 - d. 1821)  Mil | |
|  | | 5 Dec 1812 - Dec 1812     Joachim Napoléon Murat,  King of Naples (acting for absent Napoléon)  (b. 1767 - d. 1815)  Mil | |
| **Intendants-General of the *Grande Armée*(for civil affairs)** | | | |
|  | | Jun 1812 - Dec 1812        Guillaume-Mathieu, comte Dumas  Mil (b. 1753 - d. 1837) | |
|  | | Nov 1812 - Dec 1812        Pierre Antoine Noël Bruno, comte   Daru (acting for absent Dumas) Mil (b. 1767 - d. 1829) | |
| **Governor-general of Moscow Province** | | | |
|  | | 14 Sep 1812 - 23 Oct 1812  Adolphe Édouard Casimir Joseph  Mortier, duc de Trévise Mil (b. 1768 - d. 1835) | |
| **Intendant of Moscow Province (for civil affairs; subordinated to Intendant-General)** | | | |
|  | | 14 Sep 1812 - 23 Oct 1812  Jean-Baptiste Barthélemy de Lesseps  Non-party (b. 1766 - d. 1834) | |
| **Governors-General of Smolensk and Provinces from Dnieper to Moscow** | | | |
|  | | 16 Aug 1812 - 27 Aug 1812  Henri François Delaborde (interim)  Mil (b. 1764 - d. 1833) | |
|  | | 27 Aug 1812 - Oct 1812     Louis, comte Baraguey d'Hilliers  Mil (b. 1764 - d. 1813) | |
|  | | Oct 1812 - 17 Nov 1812     Henri François, comte Charpentier  Mil (b. 1769 - d. 1831) | |
| **Intendant of Smolensk Province (for civil affairs; subordinated to Intendant-General)** | | | |
|  | | 16 Aug 1812 - 17 Nov 1812  Armand Levasseur de Villeblanche  Non-party (b. 1785 - d. 1812) | |
| ¹The style of the ruler was: (a) 16 Jan 1547 - 19 Jan 1589: *Tsar' i Velikiy Knyaz' vseya Rossi* ("Tsar and Grand Prince of All-Russia"); (b) 19 Jan 1589 - 27 Mar 1654: *Tsar' i Velikiy Knyaz' vseya Samoderzhets' Rossi* ("Tsar and Grand Prince of All-Russia Autocrat"); (c) 27 Mar 1654 - 3 Sep 1655: *Tsar' i Velikiy Knyaz', vseya Velikiya i Malyya Rossi Samoderzhets'* ("Tsar and Grand Prince, of All Great and Little Russia Autocrat"); (d) 3 Sep 1655 - 22 Nov 1721: *Bozhiyeyu Milostiyu Velikiy/Velikaya Gosudar'/Gosudarynya Tsar'/Tsaritsa vseya Velikiya i Malyya i Belyya Rossii Samodyerzhets* ("By the Grace of God, Great Sovereign King/Queen of All Great and Little and White Russia Autocrat"); (e) long style after 22 Nov 1721: *Bozhiyeyu milostiyu, N.N., Imperator/Imperatritsa i Samodyerzhets/Samodyerzhitsa Vserossiyskiy/Vserossiyskaya, Moskovskiy, Kiyevskiy, Vladimirskiy, Novgorodskiy;**Tsar'Tsar'/Tsaritsa Kazanskiy, Tsar'/Tsaritsa Astrakhanskiy, Tsar'/Tsaritsa Sibirskiy, Gosudar'/Gosudarynya Pskovskiy i Velikiy/Velikaya Knyaz'/Knyaginya Smolenskiy; Knyaz'/Knyaginya Estlyandskiy, Liflyandskiy, Koryel'skiy, Tverskiy, Yugorskiy, Permskiy, Vyatskiy, Bolgarskiy i inykh;**Gosudar'/Gosudarynya i Velikiy/Velikaya Knyaz'/Knyaginya Novagoroda nizovskiya zemli, Chernigorskiy, Ryazanskiy, Rostovskiy, Yaroslavskiy, Byelozerskiy, Udorskiy, Obdorskiy, Kondiyskiy i vseya severnyya strany Povelitel';**i Gosudar'/Gosudarynya Iverskiya zemli i Kartalinskikh i Gruzinskikh Tsarey/Tsarina; i Kabardinskiya zemli, Cherkasskikh i Gorskikh Knyazey/Knyaginya i inykh Naslednyy Gosudar'/Gosudarynya i Obladatel'* ("by the grace of God, N.N., All-Russian Emperor/Empress and Autocrat of Moscow, of Kiev, Vladimir, Novgorod; King/Queen of Kazan, King/Queen of Astrakhan, King/Queen of Siberia; Lord/Lady of Pskov; Grand Prince/Princess of Smolensk; Prince/Princess of Estonia, Livonia, Courland, Tver, Yougoria, Perm, Vyatka, [Volga] Bulgaria, and of other lands; Lord/Lady and Grand Prince/Princess of Novgorod of Low Country, Chernigov, Ryazan, Rostov, Yaroslavl, Byelozersk, Oudoria [Udorskiy], Obdoria [Obdorskiy], Kondia [Kondiyskiy], and Commander of all the Northern lands; Sovereign Lord/Lady of Imeretia, Kartli, Kabardian lands; Lord/Lady of the Cherkasskiy and Mountain Princes, and Lord of many other countries"); (f) 6 May 1906 - 15 Mar 1917: *Bozhiyeyu pospeshestvuyushcheyu milostiyu, N.N., Imperator i Samodyerzhets Vserossiyskiy, Moskovskiy, Kiyevskiy, Vladimirskiy, Novgorodskiy; Tsar'  Kazanskiy, Tsar' Astrakhanskiy, Tsar' Pol'skiy, Tsar' Sibirskiy, Tsar' Khersonisa Tavricheskogo,**Tsar' Gruzinskiy; Gosudar' Pskovskiy i Velikiy Knyaz' Smolenskiy, Litovskiy, Volynskiy, Podol'skiy i Finlyandskiy; Knyaz' Estlyandskiy, Liflyandskiy, Kurlyandskiy i Semigal'skiy, Samogitskiy, Byelostokskiy, Koryel'skiy, Tverskiy, Yugorskiy, Permskiy, Vyatskiy, Bolgarskiy i inykh; Gosudar' i Velikiy Knyaz' Novagoroda Nizovskiya zemli, Chernigorskiy, Ryazanskiy, Polotskiy, Rostovskiy, Yaroslavskiy, Byelozerskiy, Udorskiy, Obdorskiy, Kondiyskiy, Vitebskiy, Mstislavskiy i vseya severnyya strany Povelitel'; i Gosudar' Iverskiya, Kartalinskiya i Kabardinskiya zemli i oblasti Armenskiya; Cherkasskikh i Gorskikh Knyazey i inykh Naslednyy Gosudar' i Obladatel'; Gosudar' Turkestanskiy; Naslednik Norvezhskiy, Gertsog Shlesvig-Golstinskiy, Stormarnskiy, Ditmarsenskiy i Oldenburgskiy i prochaya, i prochaya, i prochaya* ("by the grace of God, N.N., All-Russian Emperor and Autocrat of Moscow, Kiev, Vladimir, Novgorod; King of Kazan, King of Astrakhan, King of the Polish, King of Siberia, King of Taurian Chersonese, and King of Georgia; Lord of Pskov; Grand Prince of Smolensk, Lithuania, Volhynia, Podolia, and Finland; Prince of Estonia, Livonia, Courland and Semigallia, Samogitia, Byelostok [Bialystok], Karelia, Tver, Yougoria, Perm, Vyatka, [Volga] Bulgaria, and of other lands; Lord and Grand Prince of Novgorod of the Low Country, Chernigov, Ryazan, Polotsk, Rostov, Yaroslavl, Byelozersk, Oudoria [Udorskiy], Obdoria [Obdorskiy], Kondia [Kondiyskiy], Vitebsk, Mstislav, and Commander of all the Northern lands; Sovereign of Imeretia, Kartli, Kabardian lands and the province of Armenia; Lord of the Cherkasskiy and Mountain Princes; Sovereign of Turkestan; Heir of Norway; Duke of Schleswig-Holstein, Stormarn, Ditmarschen and Oldenburg, et cetera, et cetera, et cetera"); - The shortened style was: *Bozhiyeyu pospeshestvuyushcheyu milostiyu, N.N.,* *Imperator i Samodyerzhets Vserossiyskiy, Tsar' Pol'skiy, Velikiy Knyaz' Finlyandskiy, i prochaya, i prochaya, i prochaya*("by the grace of God, N.N., All-Russian Emperor/Empress  and Autocrat, King of the Polish, Grand Prince of Finland, et cetera, et cetera, et cetera").  ²The colloquial use of the term "tsar" (or less often "czar") for the emperor is strictly incorrect. Since 2 Nov 1721 the correct style was *Bozhiyeyu milostiyu, N.N., Imperator/Imperatritsa i Samodyerzhets/Samodyerzhitsa Vserossiyskiy/Vserossiyskaya* ("By the Grace of God, N.N., Emperor/Empress and Autocrat of all Russia"); the term *tsar* was used in the full style for subsidiary (and partially imaginary) polities; in particular, it was used to mean "king" with regard to Poland.  ³on 15 Mar 1917 Emperor Nikolay II (s.a.) abdicated for himself, and Tsarevich Aleksey Nikolayevich (b. 1904 - d. 1918), in favor of his brother Grand Duke Mikhail Aleksandrovich Romanov (b. 1878 - d. 1918), who was proclaimed Emperor Mikhail II. In his manifesto on 17 Mar 1917 he deferred to the will of the people and acknowledged the Provisional Government, but neither abdicated nor refused to accept the throne. On 13 Jun 1918, Mikhail was murdered in Perm.  4During the period 1722-1802 there were essentially two chief state civil officers, the Chancellor having rank of the first civil officer and dealing with foreign affairs, and the Procurator-General ranking below and dealing with justice and having general oversight of other interior affairs. Several times during this period a collective body resembling cabinet of ministers was created (the Supreme Privy Council 1726-1730, Cabinet of Ministers 1731-1741, Conference of Ministers 1756-1762, Council at the Highest Court 1761-1801, Permanent Council 1801-1802), but only twice (1731-1741, 1801-1802) there was a position of the chief minister. Neither the chief minister, nor the chief state civil officers were heads of government, the Emperor headed the government. | | | |
| **Noble and Ecclesiastical Titles**: *Baron* = Baron; *Graf =*Count; *Knyaz'/Knyaginya* = Prince/Princess; *Patriarkh* = Patriarch; *Velikiy/Velikaya Knyaz'/Knyaginya/Knyazhna* = Grand Prince/Princess; *Tsarevna* = Daughter of a Tsar; *Tsaritsa* = Wife of a Tsar. | | | |
| **Party abbreviations: GPr**= Gruppa Pravykh (Group of Right-wing, parliamentary group, 1906-1917);**KDP** = Konstitutsionno-Demokraticheskaya Partiya (Constitutional Democratic Party, "Kadets", Russian liberal, 12 Oct 1905-1920, banned by Bolsheviks from 12 Dec 1917); **Okt**= Soyuz 17 Oktyabrya (Union of October 17, "Octobrists", conservative, moderate constitutionalist, Nov 1905-1918); **PSR** = Partiya Sotsialistov-Revolyutsionerov (Party of Socialists-Revolutionaries, "SRs", democratic socialist, agrarian socialist, split Aug 1917 into Left [became PLSR] and Right wings, 1902-1922); **RKP** = Rossiyskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Marxist-Leninist communist, state party, former RSDRP-B, 8 Mar 1918 - 31 Dec 1925, renamed Vsesoyuznaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)[All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks)]); **RS** = Russkoye Sobraniye (Russian Assembly, monarchist, Russian nationalist, 1906-1917); **RSDRP-B** = Rossiyskaya Sotsial-Demokraticheskaya Rabochaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party [Bolsheviks], Russian revolutionary socialist, Marxist communist, from 8 Nov 1917 state party, split from RSDRP est.1898, 1 Jan 1912-8 Mar 1918, renamed RKP); **RSDRP-M** = Rossiyskaya Sotsial-Demokraticheskaya Rabochaya Partiya (Men'shevikov)(Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party [Mensheviks], split from RSDRP-B, democratic socialist, Orthodox Marxist, 1 Jan 1912-1922)**; Mil** = Military | | | |
| **1905-1906 Russian revolutionary "republics"** | | | |
| *Note: On some occasions the Bolshevik-led rebels succeed in taking over several large cities, they were popularly referred to as the "republics." Rebel Soviets (Councils) of Workers' Deputies also attempted unsuccessful uprisings in Moscow, Rostov-na-Donu, and Perm in Dec 1905 - Jan 1906. Prominent Soviets were elected also in Ivanovo-Voznesensk (modern Ivanovo; the first Soviet, founded 28 May 1905) and Saint Petersburg (26 Oct 1905).* | | | |
| **Chita "republic"** | | | |
|  | | Chairman of the Soviet of Soldiers' and Cossacks' Deputies | |
|  | | 5 Dec 1905 -  4 Feb 1906  Anton Antonovich Kostyushko-  Valyuzhanich RSDRP  (b. 1876 - d. 1906) | |
| **Krasnoyarsk "republic"** | | | |
|  | | Chairman of the United Soviet of Workers' and Soldiers' Deputies | |
|  | | 22 Dec 1905 -  9 Jan 1906  Aleksandr Aleksandrovich Melnikov   RSDRP  (b. 1880 - d.af.1917) | |
| **Novorossiysk "republic"** | | | |
|  | | Chairman of the Soviet of Workers' Deputies | |
|  | | 25 Dec 1905 -  8 Jan 1906  Bernshteyn "Nikolayev"                                  RSDRP | |
| **Sochi "republic"** | | | |
|  | | Chairman of the Revolutionary Committee | |
|  | | 10 Jan 1906 - 18 Jan 1906  Nikifor Prokofyevich Poyarkov  (b. 1870 - d. 1922)  RSDRP | |
|  | | Party abbreviation: RSDRP = Rossiyskaya Sotsial-Demokraticheskaya Rabochaya Partiya (Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party, 1898 - 1912, in Jan 1912 [formally Aug 1917] split into RSDRP-B and RSDRP-M) | |
| **Soviet Republics** | | | |
| Russia coins for sale - Buy Russia coins from the most respected dealers  around the world | VCoins | | | |
|  | | 30 Dec 1922                Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union) including                               Russian S.F.S.R, Ukraine, Byelorussia, and Transcaucasia                              (T.S.F.S.R.) | |
|  | | 13 May 1925                Accession of Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. | |
|  | | 5 Dec 1929                Accession of Tadzhikistan (formally 18 Mar 1931). | |
|  | | 5 Dec 1936                Accession of Kazakhstan and Kirgiziya; T.S.F.S.R. dissolved -                               Georgia, Armenia, and Azerbaidzhan become full union republics. | |
|  | | 31 Mar 1940 - 16 Jul 1956  Accession of Karelo-Finnish S.S.R. | |
|  | | 2 Aug 1940                Accession of Moldavia | |
|  | | 3 Aug 1940                Accession of Lithuania. | |
|  | | 5 Aug 1940                Accession of Latvia. | |
|  | | 6 Aug 1940                Accession of Estonia. | |
|  | | 6 Sep 1991                Recognition of Estonian, Latvian, and Lithuanian independence. | |
|  | | 25 Dec 1991                President of U.S.S.R. announces resignation followed by takeover                              procedures ceding state power to authorities of Russian                              Federation. | |
|  | | 26 Dec 1991                Final dissolution of the U.S.S.R.; R.S.F.S.R. independent                              as Russia. | |
| **General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)** **(from 31 Dec 1925, All-Union Communist Party [Bolsheviks])** | | | |
|  | | 3 Apr 1922 - 13 Oct 1952  Iosif Vissarionovich Stalin        (b. 1878 - d. 1953)                             (= Ioseb Besarionis dze Jughashvili                              [Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili])                             (from 21 Dec 1929, personal style Vozhd [Leader]) | |
| **General Secretaries of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7e/Joseph_Stalin%2C_1950_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Joseph_Stalin%2C_1950_%28cropped%29.jpg | | 3 Apr 1922 - 5 Mar 1953 [Iosif Stalin](https://rulers.org/indexs5.html#stali)  (senior secretary from 10 Feb 1934)  (b. 1878 - d. 1953) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 5 Mar 1953 - 14 Mar 1953  **Secretaries** | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/42/Georgy_Malenkov_1964.jpg/100px-Georgy_Malenkov_1964.jpg | | 5 Mar 1953 - 14 Mar 1953 Georgy Malenkov  (senior secretary)  (b. 1902 - d. 1988) | |
|  | | **-**Mikhail Andreyevich Suslov       (b. 1902 - d. 1982)  - Nikita Sergeyevich Khrushchev (Khrushchyov)  (b. 1894 - d. 1971)  - Semyon Denisovich Ignatyev       (b. 1904 - d. 1983) - Pyotr Nikolayevich Pospelov      (b. 1898 - d. 1979) - Nikolay Nikolayevich Shatalin (acting)  (b. 1904 - d. 1984) | |
| **First Secretaries of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ef/Nikita_Khrushchev_1962.jpg/100px-Nikita_Khrushchev_1962.jpg | | 14 Mar 1953 - 14 Oct 1964 Nikita Khrushchev  (senior secretary to 13 Sep 1953, then first secretary)  (b. 1894 - d. 1971) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/96/Staatshoofden%2C_portretten%2C_Bestanddeelnr_925-6564.jpg/100px-Staatshoofden%2C_portretten%2C_Bestanddeelnr_925-6564.jpg | | 14 Oct 1964 - 10 Nov 1982 Leonid Brezhnev  (first secretary to 29 Mar 1966, then from 8 Apr 1966 general secretary)  (b. 1906 - d. 1982) | |
| Монета | | | |
| **General Secretaries of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/12/ANDROPOV1980S.jpg/100px-ANDROPOV1980S.jpg | | 12 Nov 1982 - 9 Feb 1984 Yury Andropov  (b. 1914 - d. 1984) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a2/Cernenko_%28upscale%29.jpg/100px-Cernenko_%28upscale%29.jpg | | 9 Feb 1984 - 10 Mar 1985  Konstantin Ustinovich Chernenko  (b. 1911 - d. 1985) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/55/PikiWiki_Israel_50221_mikhail_sergeyevich_gorbachev.jpg/100px-PikiWiki_Israel_50221_mikhail_sergeyevich_gorbachev.jpg | | 11 Mar 1985 - 24 Aug 1991 Mikhail Gorbachev  (b. 1931 - d. 2022) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 24 Aug 1991 - 29 Aug 1991 Vladimir Ivashko (acting)  (b. 1932 - d. 1994) | |
| **Chairmen of the Central Executive Committee** (serving jointly)¹ | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1f/%D0%9A%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8%D0%BD_%D0%9C._%D0%98._%281920%29.jpg/80px-%D0%9A%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8%D0%BD_%D0%9C._%D0%98._%281920%29.jpg | | 30 Dec 1922 - 12 Jan 1938 Mikhail Kalinin (s.a.) | |
|  | | 30 Dec 1922 - 16 Jun 1937 Aleksandr Chervyakov  (b. 1892 - d. 1937) (Byelorussian SSR) | |
|  | | 30 Dec 1922 - 19 Mar 1925 Nariman Narimanov  (b. 1870 - d. 1925) (Transcaucasian SFSR) | |
|  | | 21 May 1925 - Jun 1937 Gazanfar Musabekov  (b. 1888 - d. 1938) (Transcaucasian SFSR | |
|  | | 21 May 1925 - 21 Jul 1937 Nedirbay Aytakov  (b. 1894 - d. 1938) (Turkmen SSR) | |
|  | | 21 May 1925 - 17 Jun 1937 Fayzulla Khodzhayev  (b. 1896 - d. 1938) | |
|  | | 4 Jan 1934 - Sep 1937 Abdullo Rakhimbayev  (b. 1896 - d. 1938) | |
|  | | 18 Mar 1931 - 4 Jan 1934 Nusratulla Lutfullayev  (b. 1881 - d. 1937)  Tadzhik SSR) | |
|  | |  | |
| **Chairmen of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet** | | | |
|  | | 19 Mar 1946 - 15 Mar 1953 Nikolay Shvernik  (b. 1888 - d. 1970) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a6/Kliment_Voroshilov.jpg/80px-Kliment_Voroshilov.jpg | | 15 Mar 1953 - 7 May 1960 Kliment Voroshilov  (b. 1881 - d. 1969) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/96/Staatshoofden%2C_portretten%2C_Bestanddeelnr_925-6564.jpg/80px-Staatshoofden%2C_portretten%2C_Bestanddeelnr_925-6564.jpg | | 7 May 1960 - 15 Jul 1964 Leonid Brezhnev (1st time) (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 15 Jul 1964 - 9 Dec 1965 Anastas Mikoyan  (b. 1895 - d. 1978) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/87/Nikolai_Podgorny_in_1973.jpg/80px-Nikolai_Podgorny_in_1973.jpg | | 9 Dec 1965 - 16 Jun 1977 Nikolay Podgorny  (b. 1903 - d. 1983) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/96/Staatshoofden%2C_portretten%2C_Bestanddeelnr_925-6564.jpg/80px-Staatshoofden%2C_portretten%2C_Bestanddeelnr_925-6564.jpg | | 16 Jun 1977 - 10 Nov 1982 Leonid Brezhnev (2nd time) (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a4/Kuznetzov_43062X8X18.JPG/80px-Kuznetzov_43062X8X18.JPG | | 10 Nov 1982 - 16 Jun 1983 Vasily Kuznetsov (1st time)  (b. 1901 - d. 1990) (acting) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7c/RIAN_archive_101740_Yury_Andropov%2C_Chairman_of_KGB.jpg/90px-RIAN_archive_101740_Yury_Andropov%2C_Chairman_of_KGB.jpg | | 16 Jun 1983 - 9 Feb 1984 Yury Andropov (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a4/Kuznetzov_43062X8X18.JPG/80px-Kuznetzov_43062X8X18.JPG | | 9 Feb 1984 - 11 Apr 1984 Vasily Kuznetsov (2nd time)  (acting) (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a2/Cernenko_%28upscale%29.jpg/80px-Cernenko_%28upscale%29.jpg | | 11 Apr 1984 - 10 Mar 1985 Konstantin Chernenko (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a4/Kuznetzov_43062X8X18.JPG/80px-Kuznetzov_43062X8X18.JPG | | 10 Mar 1985 - 2 Jul 1985 Vasily Kuznetsov (3rd time) (acting) (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5b/Andrei_Gromyko_1972_%28cropped%29.jpg/80px-Andrei_Gromyko_1972_%28cropped%29.jpg | | 2 Jul 1985 - 1 Oct 1988 Andrey Gromyko  (b. 1909 - d. 1989) | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dc/Gorbachev_%28cropped%29.png/80px-Gorbachev_%28cropped%29.png | | 1 Oct 1988 - 25 May 1989 Mikhail Gorbachev (s.a.) | |
| **Chairman of the Supreme Soviet** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dc/Gorbachev_%28cropped%29.png/80px-Gorbachev_%28cropped%29.png | |  | |
| Монета | | | |
| **President** | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/dc/Gorbachev_%28cropped%29.png/80px-Gorbachev_%28cropped%29.png | | 15 Mar 1990 - 25 Dec 1991  Mikhail Sergeyevich Gorbachev      (s.a.) KPSS; (suspended by Yanayev 19-21 Aug 1991)24 Aug 1991:  Non-party | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 19 Aug 1991 - 21 Aug 1991 Gennady Yanayev  (acting; in opposition)  (b. 1937 - d. 2010) | |
| **Chairmen of the Council of People's Commissars** ("Sovnarkom") | | | |
| Vladimir Lenin | | 6 Jul 1923 - 21 Jan 1924 Vladimir Ilich Lenin (s.a.) | |
| Монета | | | |
|  | | 6 Jul 1923 -  2 Feb 1924  Lev Borisovich Kamenev  (Rozenfel'd) RKP (b. 1883 - d. 1936) | |
|  | | +Aleksey Ivanovich Rykov    RKP      (b. 1881 - d. 1938) | |
|  | | + Aleksandr Dmitriyevich Tsyurupa  RKP (b. 1870 - d. 1928) | |
|  | | + Khristiyan Georgiyevich Rakovskiy  (Khrystyyan Heorhiyovych Rakovs'kyy) (to 15 Jul 1923)  (b. 1873 - d. 1941)  KPU-B | |
|  | | + Vlas Yakovlevich Chubar'    (Vlas Yakovych Chubar)  (from 15 Jul 1923)      KPU-B  (b. 1891 - d. 1939) | |
|  | | + Ivan (Mamia) Dmitriyevich  Orakhelashvili  (Mamia Dimitris dze Orakhelashvili)  (acting [for Lenin to 21 Jan 1924])  (b. 1881 - d. 1937)  KPS-B | |
| Alexei Rykov | | 2 Feb 1924 - 19 Dec 1930 Aleksey Rykov  (b. 1881 - d. 1938) | |
| Vyacheslav Molotov | | 19 Dec 1930 - 6 May 1941 Vyacheslav Molotov  (b. 1890 - d. 1986) | |
|  | | 6 May 1941 - 15 Mar 1946  Iosif Vissarionovich Stalin    VKP    (s.a.) | |
| **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers** | | | |
| Georgy Malenkov | | 6 Mar 1953 - 8 Feb 1955 Georgy Malenkov (s.a.) | |
| Nikolai Bulganin | | 8 Feb 1955 - 27 Mar 1958  Nikolay Aleksandrovich Bulganin  (b. 1895 - d. 1975)  KPSS | |
| Nikita Khrushchev | | 27 Mar 1958 - 15 Oct 1964 Nikita Khrushchev (s.a.) | |
| Alexei Kosygin | | 15 Oct 1964 - 23 Oct 1980 Aleksey Kosygin  (b. 1904 - d. 1980) | |
|  | | 23 Oct 1980 - 27 Sep 1985 Nikolay Tikhonov  (b. 1905 - d. 1997) | |
| Nikolai Ryzhkov | | 27 Sep 1985 - 14 Jan 1991 Nikolay Ryzhkov (b. 1929) | |
| **Prime ministers** | | | |
| Valentin Pavlov | | 14 Jan 1991 - 22 Aug 1991 Valentin Pavlov  (b. 1937 - d. 2003) | |
|  | | 19 Aug 1991 - 28 Aug 1991  Vitaliy Khusseynovich Doguzhiyev   (acting [to 22 Aug 1991 for Pavlov])  (b. 1935 - d. 2016)  KPSS | |
| Chairman of the Committee on Operational Management of the National Economy  (from 20 Sep1991, also Chairman of the Inter-republican Economic Committee;  from 14 Nov1991, Chairmanof the Interstate Economic Committee - Prime Minister of the Economic Community) | | | |
| Ivan Silayev | | 28 Aug 1991 - 25 Dec 1991  Ivan Stepanovich Silayev    (b. 1930 - d. 2023)  Non-party | |
| ¹chairmen of the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet Union was a collective body comprised by several chairmen, in principle one of each constituent soviet republic, although Kalinin (from Russian S.F.S.R.) was often viewed as the single chairman.   ²The State Council for the State of Emergency took the power on 19 August 1991, the failed coup and was disbanded two days after. The paramount Soviet leaders comprised it: Vice President Gennadiy Ivanovich Yanayev (s.a.); Prime minister Valentin Sergeyevich Pavlov (s.a.); KGB chairman Vladimir Aleksandrovich Kryuchkov (b. 1924 - d. 2007); Defense minister Dmitriy Timofeyevich Yazov (b. 1924 - d. 2020); Interior minister Boris Karlovich Pugo (b. 1937 - d. 1991); First deputy chairman of the Defense Council Oleg Dmitriyevich Baklanov (b. 1932 - d. 2021); chairman of the Peasants' Union Vasiliy Alexandrovich Starodubtsev (b. 1931 - d. 2011); and chairman of the Association of State Enterprises Aleksandr Ivanovich Tizyakov (b. 1926 - d. 2019). | | | |
| **Territorial Disputes**(1945-1991): Bilateral negotiations are under way to resolve disputed sections of the boundary with China; U.S. Government has not recognized the incorporation of Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania into the Soviet Union; Etorofu, Kunashiri, and Shikotan Islands and the Habomai island group occupied by Soviet Union since 1945, claimed by Japan; maritime dispute with Norway over portion of Barents Sea; has made no territorial claim in Antarctica (but has reserved the right to do so) and does not recognize the claims of any other nation; Kurdish question among Iran, Iraq, Syria, Turkey, and the U.S.S.R. | | | |
| **Party abbreviations:** **KPSS**= Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Sovetskogo Soyuza (Communist Party of the Soviet Union, Marxist-Leninist communist, USSR state party to 13 Mar 1990, former VKP, 13 Oct 1952 - 29 Aug 1991); ***- Former parties*: KPU-B**= Komunistychna Partiya (Bil'shovykiv) Ukrayiny/Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov) Ukrainy (Communist Party [Bolsheviks] of Ukraine, communist, separated 1 Mar 1919 from RKP, 12 Jul 1918-13 Oct 1952, renamed Komunistychna Partiya Ukrayiny/ Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Ukrainy [Communist Party of Ukraine]);**RKP** = Rossiyskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Marxist-Leninist communist, state party, former RSDRP-B, 8 Mar 1918-31 Dec 1925, renamed VKP); **KPS-B**= Komunisturi Partiis (Bolshevikebis) Sak'art'velos/Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov) Gruzii (Communist Party [Bolsheviks] of Georgia, communist, May 1920-13 Oct 1952, renamed Communist Party of Georgia); **VKP** = Vsesoyuznaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(All-Union Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Marxist-Leninist communist, USSR state party, former RKP, 31 Dec 1925-13 Oct 1952, renamed KPSS) | | | |
| **Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic** | | | |
| [**R.S.F.S.R.**](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Russian_SFSR_rep.html)[**Admin. Divisions**](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Russian_SFSR_rep.html)  8 Nov 1917                Russian Soviet Republic (polity style not formally adopted).  8 Nov 1917 - 25 Oct 1922  Russian civil war. 31 Jan 1918                Russian Socialist Federative Soviet Republic 30 Dec 1922                Part of Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ([Soviet Union](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Russia.htm#USSR)).  5 Dec 1936                Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic Jul 1941 – Jul 1944        [German occupation](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Russia.htm#German-Occupation) of the western parts of the Russian S.F.S.R. 12 Jun 1990                Declaration of state sovereignty adopted. 12 Dec 1991                Russian S.F.S.R. Supreme Council passes a resoltuion                              denouncing the Union Treaty of 1922. 26 Dec 1991                U.S.S.R. dissolved, Russian S.F.S.R. independent as [Russia](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Russia.htm#Russia).  Bureau of the Central Committee of the Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party (Bolsheviks)(from 8 Mar 1918, Russian Communist Party [Bolsheviks])  9 Nov 1917 - 25 Mar 1919  Vladimir Ilyich Ul'yanov (Lenin)   (b. 1870 - d. 1924)                            + Yakov Mikhaylovich Sverdlov      (b. 1885 - d. 1919)                               (to 16 Mar 1919)                            + Lev Davidovich Trotskiy          (b. 1879 - d. 1940)                               (Bronshteyn)                            + Iosif Vissarionovich Stalin      (b. 1878 - d. 1953)                               (= Ioseb Besarionis dze Jughashvili                               [Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili])                            + Grigoriy Yakovlevich Sokolnikov  (b. 1888 - d. 1939)                               (= Hirsh Yankelevich Brilliant)                               (8 Mar - 29 Jul 1918, 11-18 Mar 1919)                            + Yelena Dmitriyevna Stasova (f)   (b. 1873 - d. 1966)                               (from 8 Mar 1918) **Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Russian Communist Party (Bolsheviks)** 25 Mar 1919 -  3 Apr 1922  Vladimir Ilyich Ul'yanov (Lenin)   (s.a.)                            + Lev Davidovich Trotskiy          (s.a.)                            + Lev Borisovich Kamenev           (b. 1883 - d. 1936)                                (Rozenfel'd)                            + Nikolay Nikolayevich Krestinskiy (b. 1883 - d. 1938)                                (to 16 Mar 1921)                            + Iosif Vissarionovich Stalin      (s.a.)                            + Nikolay Ivanovich Bukharin       (b. 1888 - d. 1938)                            + Grigoriy Yevseyevich Zinovyev    (b. 1883 - d. 1936)                              (= Hersh Aronovich Radomysl'skiy)                            + Mikhail Ivanovich Kalinin        (b. 1875 - d. 1946)                            + Yelena Dmitriyevna Stasova (f)   (s.a.)                               (Jul - 26 Sep 1919)                            + Vyacheslav Mikhaylovich Molotov  (b. 1890 - d. 1966)                               (Skryabin)(from 16 Mar 1921)  3 Apr 1922 - 19 Jun 1990  part of the Communist Party of the                            Soviet Union (and predecessors) Chairman of the Bureau of the Central Committee of the All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks) for Affairs of the Russian S.F.S.R. 19 Jul 1936 - Apr? 1937    Nikolay Ivanovich Yezhov           (b. 1895 - d. 1940) Apr? 1937                  Post abolished Chairmen of the Bureau of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union for the Russian S.F.S.R. 27 Feb 1956 - 16 Nov 1964  Nikita Sergeyevich Khrushchev      (b. 1894 - d. 1971)                              (Khrushchyov) 16 Nov 1964 -  8 Apr 1966  Leonid Ilyich Brezhnev             (b. 1906 - d. 1982)  8 Apr 1966                Post abolished Chairman of the Russian Bureau of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union  9 Dec 1989 - 19 Jun 1990  Mikhail Sergeyevich Gorbachev      (b. 1931 - d. 2022)                              (Gorbachyov) First Secretaries of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Russian S.F.S.R. 22 Jun 1990 -  6 Aug 1991  Ivan Kuz'mich Polozkov             (b. 1935)            KPR  6 Aug 1991 - 25 Aug 1991  Valentin Aleksandrovich Kuptsov    (b. 1937)            KPR                          (activities of the party suspended 23 Aug 1991)  **Chairman of the Military-Revolutionary Committee of the Petrograd Soviet of Workers 'and Soldiers' Deputies**  7 Nov 1917 -  8 Nov 1917  Pavel Yevgenyevich Lazimir         (b. 1891 - d. 1920)  PLSR  7 Nov 1917 -  8 Nov 1917  Nikolay Ilyich Podvoyskiy          (b. 1880 - d. 1948)  RSDRP-B                              (acting for Lazimir) Chairman of the Congress of Soviets of Workers 'and Soldiers' Deputies  8 Nov 1917 -  9 Nov 1917  Lev Borisovich Kamenev             (s.a.)               RSDRP-B                              (Rozenfel'd) Chairmen of the All-Russian Central Executive Committee  9 Nov 1917 - 21 Nov 1917  Lev Borisovich Kamenev             (s.a.)               RSDRP-B/RKP 21 Nov 1917 - 16 Mar 1919  Yakov Mikhaylovich Sverdlov        (s.a.)               RKP 16 Mar 1919 - 30 Mar 1919  Mikhail Fyodorovich Vladimirskiy   (b. 1874 - d. 1951)  RKP                              (acting) 30 Mar 1919 - 15 Jul 1938  Mikhail Ivanovich Kalinin          (s.a.)              RKP;1925 VKP Chairman of the Supreme Soviet 15 Jul 1938 - 19 Jul 1938  Andrey Aleksandrovich Zhdanov      (b. 1896 - d. 1948)  VKP Chairmen of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet 19 Jul 1938 -  4 Mar 1944  Aleksey Yegorovich Badayev         (b. 1883 - d. 1951)  VKP  9 Apr 1943 -  4 Mar 1944  Ivan Alekseyevich Vlasov           (b. 1903 - d. 1969)  VKP                              (acting for Badayev)  4 Mar 1944 - 25 Jun 1946  Nikolay Mikhaylovich Shvernik      (b. 1888 - d. 1970)  VKP 25 Jun 1946 -  7 Jul 1950  Ivan Alekseyevich Vlasov           (s.a.)               VKP  7 Jul 1950 - 16 Apr 1959  Mikhail Petrovich Tarasov          (b. 1899 - d. 1970)VKP;1952 KPSS 16 Apr 1959 - 26 Nov 1959  Nikolay Grigoryevich Ignatov       (b. 1901 - d. 1966)  KPSS                              (1st time)  26 Nov 1959 - 20 Dec 1962  Nikolay Nikolayevich Organov       (b. 1901 - d. 1982)  KPSS 20 Dec 1962 - 14 Nov 1966  Nikolay Grigoryevich Ignatov       (s.a.)               KPSS                              (2nd time) 14 Nov 1966 - 23 Dec 1966  Timofey Arkadyevich Akhazov        (b. 1907 - d. 1979)  KPSS                            + Pyotr Petrovich Sysoyev          (b. 1912 - d. 1986)  KPSS                            (acting) 23 Dec 1966 - 26 Mar 1985  Mikhail Alekseyevich Yasnov        (b. 1906 - d. 1991)  KPSS 26 Mar 1985 -  3 Oct 1988  Vladimir Pavlovich Orlov           (b. 1921 - d. 1999)  KPSS  3 Oct 1988 - 29 May 1990  Vitaliy Ivanovich Vorotnikov       (b. 1926 - d. 2012)  KPSS Chairman of the Supreme Soviet 29 May 1990 - 10 Jul 1991  Boris Nikolayevich Yeltsin         (b. 1931 - d. 2007)  KPSS:12 Jul                                                                                 1990 Non-party  Chairmen of the Council of People's Commissars ("Sovnarkom")  9 Nov 1917 - 21 Jan 1924  Vladimir Ilyich Ul'yanov (Lenin)   (s.a.)              RSDRP-B/RKP 23 May 1922 -  2 Oct 1922  Aleksey Ivanovich Rykov            (b. 1881 - d. 1938)  RKP                            + Aleksandr Dmitriyevich Tsyurupa  (b. 1870 - d. 1928)  RKP                            + Lev Borisovich Kamenev           (s.a.)               RKP                               (from 14 Sep 1922)                            (acting for Lenin) 13 Dec 1922 -  2 Feb 1924  Aleksey Ivanovich Rykov            (s.a.)               RKP                            + Aleksandr Dmitriyevich Tsyurupa  (s.a.)               RKP                            + Lev Borisovich Kamenev           (s.a.)               RKP                            (acting [for Lenin to 21 Jan 1924])  2 Feb 1924 - 18 May 1929  Aleksey Ivanovich Rykov            (s.a.)              RKP;1925 VKP 18 May 1929 -  3 Nov 1930  Sergey Ivanovich Syrtsov           (b. 1893 - d. 1937)  VKP  3 Nov 1930 - 22 Jul 1937  Daniil Yegorovich Sulimov          (b. 1890 - d. 1937)  VKP 22 Jul 1937 - 17 Sep 1938  Nikolay Aleksandrovich Bulganin    (b. 1895 - d. 1975)  VKP 17 Sep 1938 -  2 Jun 1940  Vasiliy Vasilyevich Vakhrushev     (b. 1902 - d. 1947)  VKP                              (acting to 29 Jul 1939)  2 Jun 1940 - 23 Jun 1943  Ivan Sergeyevich Khokhlov          (b. 1895 - d. 1973)  VKP  5 May 1942 -  2 May 1943  Konstantin Dmitriyevich Pamfilov   (b. 1901 - d. 1943)  VKP                              (acting for Khokhlov)   2 May 1943 - 23 Jun 1943  Aleksey Nikolayevich Sukhov        (b. 1903 - d. 1974)  VKP                              (acting for Khokhlov)  23 Jun 1943 - 23 Mar 1946  Aleksey Nikolayevich Kosygin       (b. 1904 - d. 1980)  VKP Chairmen of the Council of Ministers (prime ministers) 23 Mar 1946                Aleksey Nikolayevich Kosygin       (s.a.)               VKP 23 Mar 1946 -  9 Mar 1949  Mikhail Nikolayevich Rodionov      (b. 1907 - d. 1950)  VKP  9 Mar 1949 - 20 Oct 1952  Boris Nikolayevich Chernousov      (b. 1908 - d. 1978)  VKP 20 Oct 1952 - 24 Jan 1956  Aleksandr Mikhaylovich Puzanov     (b. 1906 - d. 1998)  KPSS 24 Jan 1956 - 19 Dec 1957  Mikhail Alekseyevich Yasnov        (s.a.)               KPSS 19 Dec 1957 - 31 Mar 1958  Frol Romanovich Kozlov             (b. 1908 - d. 1965)  KPSS 31 Mar 1958 - 23 Nov 1962  Dmitriy Stepanovich Polyanskiy     (b. 1917 - d. 2001)  KPSS 23 Nov 1962 - 23 Jul 1971  Gennadiy Ivanovich Voronov         (b. 1910 - d. 1994)  KPSS 23 Jul 1971 - 28 Jul 1971  Aleksey Mikhaylovich Shkol'nikov   (b. 1914 - d. 2003)  KPSS                            + Nikolay Fyodorovich Vasilyev     (b. 1916 - d. 2011)  KPSS                            (acting) 28 Jul 1971 - 24 Jun 1983  Mikhail Sergeyevich Solomentsev    (b. 1913 - d. 2008)  KPSS 24 Jun 1983 -  3 Oct 1988  Vitaliy Ivanovich Vorotnikov       (s.a.)               KPSS  3 Oct 1988 - 15 Jun 1990  Aleksandr Vladimirovich Vlasov     (b. 1932 - d. 2002)  KPSS 15 Jun 1990 - 26 Sep 1991  Ivan Stepanovich Silayev           (b. 1930 - d. 2023)  Non-party 26 Sep 1991 -  6 Nov 1991  Oleg Ivanovich Lobov (acting)      (b. 1937 - d. 2018)  Non-party  Party abbreviation: KPSS = Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Sovetskogo Soyuza (Communist Party of the Soviet Union, Marxist-Leninist communist, USSR state party to 13 Mar 1990, former VKP, 13 Oct 1952 - 29 Aug 1991); KPR = Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Rossiyskoy SFSR (Communist Party of the Russian S.F.S.R., created within KPSS, 19 Jun 1990 - 6 Nov 1991; from 14 Feb 1993 Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Rossiyskoy Federatsii); - Former parties: PLSR = Partiya Levykh Sotsialistov-Revolyutsionerov (Party of Left Socialist-Revolutionaries, democratic socialist, Aug 1917–1923, split from PSR, allied with RSDRP-B/RKP); RKP = Rossiyskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Marxist-Leninist communist, state party, former RSDRP-B, 8 Mar 1918-31 Dec 1925, renamed VKP); RSDRP-B = Rossiyskaya Sotsial-Demokraticheskaya Rabochaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party [Bolsheviks], Marxist communist, from 8 Nov 1917 state party, 1 Jan 1912-8 Mar 1918, renamed RKP); VKP = Vsesoyuznaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(All-Union Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Marxist-Leninist communist, USSR state party, former RKP, 31 Dec 1925-13 Oct 1952, renamed KPSS) | | | |
| Republics of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics  Note: Although the U.S.S.R. was "Soviet Socialist" from its founding, all the republics began as "Socialist Soviet" and did not change to the other order until various dates in 1937. In addition, in the national languages of several republics the word "Council/Conciliar" in the respective language was only quite late changed to an adaptation of the Russian "Soviet" - and never in others, e.g., Ukraine.  For the individual Soviet Socialist Republics of the Soviet Union see individual listings: | | | |
| **Russian Federation** | | | |
| 12 Jun 1991                Russian S.F.S.R. adopts a declaration of state sovereignty. 12 Dec 1991                Russian S.F.S.R. Supreme Council passes a resolution denouncing                              the Union Treaty of 1922. 26 Dec 1991                Russian S.F.S.R. independent as Russia Federation (Russia)                              (style not endorsed constitutionally until 21 Apr 1992). | | | |
| **Party abbreviations:** **YR** = Yedinaya Rossiya (United Russia, Russian nationalist, conservative, V. Putin personalist, government party, Eurosceptic, est.1 Dec 2001)**;** ***- Former parties***: **NDR** = Vserossiyskoye Obshchestvenno-Politicheskoye Dvizheniye "Nash Dom - Rossiya" (All-Russian Political Movement "Our Home - Russia", centrist, government party, 12 May 1995-12 May 2006) | | | |
| **Presidents** | | | |
|  | | | 10 Jul 1991 - 31 Dec 1999 Boris Yeltsin  (b. 1931 - d. 2007) |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bd/Evstafiev-alexander-rutskoy-w.jpg/80px-Evstafiev-alexander-rutskoy-w.jpg | | | 22 Sep 1993 - 4 Oct 1993 [Aleksandr Rutskoy](https://rulers.org/indexr3.html#rutsk)  (b. 1947) (acting; in opposition) |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/28/Vladimir_Putin_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg/80px-Vladimir_Putin_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg | | | 31 Dec 1999 - 7 May 2008 [Vladimir Putin](https://rulers.org/indexp3.html#putin) (1st time)  (acting to 7 May 2000)  (b. 1952) |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/61/Dmitry_Medvedev_official_large_photo_-1_%28cropped%29.jpg/80px-Dmitry_Medvedev_official_large_photo_-1_%28cropped%29.jpg | | | 7 May 2008 - 7 May 2012 Dmitry Medvedev  (b. 1965) |
|  | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/34/Vladimir_Putin_-_2012.jpg/80px-Vladimir_Putin_-_2012.jpg | | | 7 May 2012 - Vladimir Putin (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| That Was Quick! Coins Commemorate Crimea-Russia 'Reunification' | | | |
| Монета | | | |
| **Prime ministers** (chairman of the government 6 Nov 1991 - 14 Dec 1992 and from 23 Dec 1993, chairman of the council of ministers 14 Dec 1992 - 23 Dec 1993) | | | |
|  | 26 Sep 1991 - 6 Nov 1991 Oleg Lobov (acting)  (b. 1937 - d. 2018) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/62/YegorGaidar.jpg/99px-YegorGaidar.jpg | 15 Jun 1992 - 14 Dec 1992 Yegor Gaidar (acting)  (b. 1956 - d. 2009) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/39/Viktor_Chernomyrdin_meeting_to_sign_credit_agreement_1994_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Viktor_Chernomyrdin_meeting_to_sign_credit_agreement_1994_%28cropped%29.jpg | 14 Dec 1992 - 23 Mar 1998 Viktor Chernomyrdin (1st time)  (b. 1938 - d. 2010) | | |
|  | 23 Mar 1998 (hours) Boris Yeltsin (acting) (s.a.) | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a2/Sergei_Kirienko_-_World_Economic_Forum_Annual_Meeting_Davos_2000_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Sergei_Kirienko_-_World_Economic_Forum_Annual_Meeting_Davos_2000_%28cropped%29.jpg | 23 Mar 1998 - 23 Aug 1998 Sergey Kiriyenko  (b. 1962) (acting to 24 Apr 1998) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/39/Viktor_Chernomyrdin_meeting_to_sign_credit_agreement_1994_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Viktor_Chernomyrdin_meeting_to_sign_credit_agreement_1994_%28cropped%29.jpg | 23 Aug 1998 - 11 Sep 1998 Viktor Chernomyrdin (2nd time) (s.a.)  (acting) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/03/E_Primakov_03.jpg/99px-E_Primakov_03.jpg | 11 Sep 1998 - 12 May 1999 Yevgeny Primakov  (b. 1929 - d. 2015) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c9/SStepashin.jpg/100px-SStepashin.jpg | 12 May 1999 - 9 Aug 1999 Sergey Stepashin  (b. 1952) (acting to 19 May 1999) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/02/Vladimir_Putin-2.jpg/100px-Vladimir_Putin-2.jpg | 9 Aug 1999 - 7 May 2000 Vladimir Putin (1st time) (s.a.)  (acting to 16 Aug 1999) | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4b/Mikhail_Kasyanov%2C_February_2000.jpg/100px-Mikhail_Kasyanov%2C_February_2000.jpg | 7 May 2000 - 24 Feb 2004 Mikhail Kasyanov  (b. 1957) (acting to 17 May 2000) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c6/Victor_Khristenko.jpg/100px-Victor_Khristenko.jpg | 24 Feb 2004 - 5 Mar 2004 Viktor Khristenko (acting) (b. 1957) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/18/Mikhail_Fradkov_%28Bras%C3%ADlia%2C_04_April_2006%29.jpeg/100px-Mikhail_Fradkov_%28Bras%C3%ADlia%2C_04_April_2006%29.jpeg | 5 Mar 2004 - 14 Sep 2007 Mikhail Fradkov (b. 1950) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a2/Viktor_Zoebkov_cropped.jpg/100px-Viktor_Zoebkov_cropped.jpg | 14 Sep 2007 - 8 May 2008 Viktor Zubkov (1st time)  (b. 1941) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fa/Vladimir_Putin-5_edit.jpg/100px-Vladimir_Putin-5_edit.jpg | 8 May 2008 - 7 May 2012 Vladimir Putin (2nd time) (s.a.) | | |
| Монета | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a2/Viktor_Zoebkov_cropped.jpg/100px-Viktor_Zoebkov_cropped.jpg | 7 May 2012 - 8 May 2012 Viktor Zubkov (2nd time) (acting) (s.a.) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/ff/Dmitry_Medvedev_official_portrait_%2805%29.jpg/100px-Dmitry_Medvedev_official_portrait_%2805%29.jpg | 8 May 2012 - 16 Jan 2020 Dmitry Medvedev (s.a.) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/39/Mishustin_Portrait_govru.jpg/100px-Mishustin_Portrait_govru.jpg | 16 Jan 2020 - Mikhail Mishustin (b. 1966) | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6c/Andrey_Belousov_govru_-_2_%28cropped%29.png/100px-Andrey_Belousov_govru_-_2_%28cropped%29.png | 30 Apr 2020 - 19 May 2020 Andrey Belousov  (acting for Mishustin) (b. 1959) | | |
| **Territorial Disputes:** Russia remains concerned about the smuggling of poppy derivatives from Afghanistan through Central Asian countries; China and Russia have demarcated the once disputed islands at the Amur and Ussuri confluence and in the Argun River in accordance with the 2004 Agreement, ending their centuries-long border disputes; the sovereignty dispute over the islands of Etorofu, Kunashiri, Shikotan, and the Habomai group, known in Japan as the "Northern Territories" and in Russia as the "Southern Kurils," occupied by the Soviet Union in 1945, now administered by Russia, and claimed by Japan, remains the primary sticking point to signing a peace treaty formally ending World War II hostilities; Russia's military support and subsequent recognition of Abkhazia and South Ossetia independence in 2008 continue to sour relations with Georgia; Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, and Russia ratified Caspian seabed delimitation treaties based on equidistance, while Iran continues to insist on a one-fifth slice of the sea; Norway and Russia signed a comprehensive maritime boundary agreement in 2010; various groups in Finland advocate restoration of Karelia (Kareliya) and other areas ceded to the Soviet Union following World War II but the Finnish Government asserts no territorial demands; Russia and Estonia signed a technical border agreement in May 2005, but Russia recalled its signature in Jun 2005 after the Estonian parliament added to its domestic ratification act a historical preamble referencing the Soviet occupation and Estonia's pre-war borders under the 1920 Treaty of Tartu; Russia contends that the preamble allows Estonia to make territorial claims on Russia in the future, while Estonian officials deny that the preamble has any legal impact on the treaty text; Russia demands better treatment of the Russian-speaking population in Estonia and Latvia; Russia remains involved in the conflict in eastern Ukraine while also occupying Ukraine's territory of Crimea; Lithuania and Russia committed to demarcating their boundary in 2006 in accordance with the land and maritime treaty ratified by Russia in May 2003 and by Lithuania in 1999; Lithuania operates a simplified transit regime for Russian nationals traveling from the Kaliningrad coastal exclave into Russia, while still conforming, as an EU member state with an EU external border, where strict Schengen border rules apply; preparations for the demarcation delimitation of land boundary with Ukraine have commenced; the dispute over the boundary between Russia and Ukraine through the Kerch Strait and Sea of Azov is suspended due to the occupation of Crimea by Russia; Kazakhstan and Russia boundary delimitation was ratified on Nov 2005 and field demarcation should commence in 2007; Russian Duma has not yet ratified 1990 Bering Sea Maritime Boundary Agreement with the U.S.; Denmark (Greenland) and Norway have made submissions to the Commission on the Limits of the Continental shelf (CLCS) and Russia is collecting additional data to augment its 2001 CLCS submission; Ukraine, U.S. and most other nations do not recognize Russia's 21 Mar 2014 annexation of Ukraine's Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the municipality of Sevastopol, nor their re-designation as the Republic of Crimea and the Federal City of Sevastopol. | | | |



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| --- |
| Far-Eastern Republic |

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| **Федеративное устройство России** | | | | |
|  | | | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f2/Map_of_federal_subjects_of_Russia_%282022%29%2C_disputed_Crimea_and_Donbass.svg/512px-Map_of_federal_subjects_of_Russia_%282022%29%2C_disputed_Crimea_and_Donbass.svg.png | | | | |
| **№** |  | **Республика** | | **Столица** |
|  | Россия. Регионы | Республика Адыгея | | Майкоп |
|  |  | Республика Алтай | | Горно-Алтайск |
|  | undefined | Республика Башкортостан | | Уфа |
|  | Файл:Russia stamp 1998 № 464.jpg — Википедия | Республика Бурятия | | Улан-Удэ |
|  | undefined | Республика Дагестан | | Махачкала |
|  | Россия. Регионы | Республика Ингушетия | | Магас |
|  | undefined | Кабардино-Балкарская Республика | | Нальчик |
|  | Россия. Регионы | Республика Калмыкия | | Элиста |
|  | Купить Марки России. Регионы России.. Марки России. Регионы России. с  доставкой по всем городам России, Марки России. Регионы России. цены | Карачаево-Черкесская Республика | | Черкесск |
|  | File:Russia stamp Karelia 1998.jpg - Wikimedia Commons | Республика Карелия | | Петрозаводск |
|  | undefined | Республика Коми | | Сыктывкар |
|  | 588. 2000 год. Республика Марий Эл. Регионы России купить в интернет  магазине | Республика Марий Эл | | Йошкар-Ола |
|  | undefined | Республика Мордовия | | Саранск |
|  | undefined | Республика Саха (Якутия) | | Якутск |
|  | undefined | Республика Северная Осетия — Алания | | Владикавказ |
|  | Россия. Регионы | Республика Татарстан | | Казань |
|  | Значок тыва - купить недорого | AliExpress | Республика Тыва | | Кызыл |
|  |  | Удмуртская Республика | | Ижевск |
|  | Купить Марки России. Регионы России.. Марки России. Регионы России. с  доставкой по всем городам России, Марки России. Регионы России. цены | Республика Хакасия | | Абакан |
|  | Чечня в филателии — Википедия | Чеченская Республика | | Грозный |
|  | Файл:Russia stamp 2000 № 591.jpg — Википедия | Чувашская Республика | | Чебоксары |
|  | Файл:2023. Почтовая марка № 3075. Регионы России. ДНР 2.jpg — Википедия | *Донецкая Народная Республика* | | *Донецк* |
|  |  | *Республика Крым* | | *Симферополь* |
|  |  | *Луганская Народная Республика* | | *Луганск* |
|  | | | | |
|  |  | | Алтайский край (Барнаул) | |
|  | Россия. Регионы. | | Камчатский край (Петропавловск-Камчатский) | |
|  | Файл:Russia stamp 1998 № 463.jpg — Википедия | | Хабаровский край (Хабаровск) | |
|  | undefined | | Краснодарский край (Краснодар) | |
|  | Россия. Регионы | | Красноярский край (Красноярск) | |
|  | https://i.ibb.co/QFCsZyr/1.jpg | | Пермский край (Пермь) | |
|  | 5 Primorsky Krai On Stamps Image: PICRYL - Public Domain Media Search  Engine Public Domain Search} | | Приморский край (Владивосток) | |
|  | undefined | | Ставропольский край (Ставрополь) | |
|  |  | | Забайкальский край (Чита) | |
|  | Амурская область — Википедия | | Амурская область (Благовещенск) | |
|  | undefined | | Архангельская область (Архангельск) | |
|  |  | | Астраханская область (Астрахань) | |
|  | undefined | | Белгородская область (Белгород) | |
|  |  | | Брянская область (Брянск) | |
|  | 18 почтовых марок, посвященных Челябинской области и ее героям | | Челябинская область (Челябинск) | |
|  |  | | Иркутская область (Иркутск) | |
|  | undefined | | Ивановская область (Иваново) | |
|  | undefined | | Калининградская область   (Калининград) | |
|  | http://www.philately.ru/mm/images/1547.jpg | | Калужская область (Калуга) | |
|  |  | | Кемеровская область (Кемерово) | |
|  |  | | Херсонская область (Геническ) | |
|  | undefined | | Кировская область (Киров) | |
|  |  | | Костромская область (Кострома) | |
|  |  | | Курганская область (Курган) | |
|  | Почтовая художественная марка "Курская область". Серия "Россия. Регионы" /  Магазин маленьких радостей | | Курская область (Курск) | |
|  |  | | Ленинградская область  (Санкт-Петербург) | |
|  | undefined | | Липецкая область (Липецк) | |
|  |  | | Магаданская область (Магадан) | |
|  | undefined | | Московская область (Москва) | |
|  | Почтовая марка. Мурманская область 1998 - PICRYL - Public Domain Media  Search Engine Public Domain Image | | Мурманская область (Мурманск) | |
|  | undefined | | Нижегородская область   (Нижний Новгород) | |
|  | Archivo:2011. Марка России 1465.jpg - Wikipedia, la enciclopedia libre | | Новгородская область  (Великий Новгород) | |
|  |  | | Новосибирская область   (Новосибирск) | |
|  | Файл:Stamps of Russia, 2011-1554.jpg | | Омская область (Омск) | |
|  | https://littlejoys.ru/data/image/shp/prd/628/628.1396_1.jpg | | Оренбургская область (Оренбург) | |
|  |  | | Орловская область (Орёл) | |
|  | Файл:Russia stamp 2008 № 1234.jpg | | Пензенская область (Пенза) | |
|  |  | | Псковская область (Псков) | |
|  |  | | Ростовская область (Ростов-на-Дону) | |
|  |  | | Рязанская область (Рязань) | |
|  |  | | Сахалинская область   (Южно-Сахалинск) | |
|  | undefined | | Самарская область (Самара) | |
|  | Файл:RU003 09-250.jpg — Википедия | | Саратовская область (Саратов) | |
|  | undefined | | Смоленская область (Смоленск) | |
|  | Почтовые марки России (2008) — Википедия | | Свердловская область (Екатеринбург) | |
|  |  | | Тамбовская область (Тамбов) | |
|  |  | | Томская область (Томск) | |
|  | undefined | | Тверская область (Тверь) | |
|  |  | | Тульская область (Тула) | |
|  | Archivo:2011. Марка России 1467.jpg - Wikipedia, la enciclopedia libre | | Тюменская область (Тюмень) | |
|  |  | | Ульяновская область (Ульяновск) | |
|  | Файл:Russia stamp 2006 № 1122.jpg | | Владимирская область (Владимир) | |
|  | https://rusmarka.ru/files/resize/ZC3/300_300_0__files_imgs_stamp_PostalStamp_obj_9169118_stamp_hi_jpg_692103EE.jpg | | Волгоградская область (Волгоград) | |
|  |  | | Вологодская область (Вологда) | |
|  |  | | Воронежская область (Воронеж) | |
|  | undefined | | Ярославская область (Ярославль) | |
|  | В почтовое обращение вышла марка, посвященная Запорожской области - Лента  новостей Бердянска | | Запорожская область (Мелитополь) | |
|  |  | | Москва | |
|  |  | | Санкт-Петербург | |
|  |  | | *Севастополь* | |
| Автономная область | | | | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a1/RU055_10.jpg/200px-RU055_10.jpg | | Еврейская автономная область | |
|  | undefined | | Ненецкий автономный округ | |
|  | Россия. Регионы | | Ханты-Мансийский автономный округ — Югра | |
|  | undefined | | Чукотский автономный округ | |
|  | Файл:Russia stamp 2000 № 592.jpg | | Ямало-Ненецкий автономный округ | |



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| **Far-Eastern Republic** |
| 6 Apr 1920 independence declared |
| 15 Nov 1922 incorporated into the Russian S.F.S.R. |
| **Governors-general of Priamurye** |
| 26 Jul 1884 - 18 Feb 1893 Andrey Korf (b. 1831 - d. 1893) |
| 21 Mar 1893 - 9 Apr 1898 Sergey Dukhovskoy (b. 1838 - d. 1901) |
| 9 Apr 1898 - 12 Sep 1902 Nikolay Grodekov (b. 1843 - d. 1913) |
| 14 Nov 1902 - 12 Aug 1903 Dean Subbotich (b. 1852 - d. 1920) |
| 12 Aug 1903 - Jun 1905 Yevgeny Alekseyev (b. 1843 - d. 1917)  (viceroy of the Far East) |
| 1903 - 1904 Nikolay Linevich (acting) (b. 1839 - d. 1908) |
| 15 Dec 1904 - 1 Dec 1905 Rostislav Khreshchatitsky (b. 1841 - d. 1906) |
| 1 Dec 1905 - 19 Dec 1910 Pavel Unterberger (b. 1842 - d. 1921) |
| 12 Feb 1911 - Mar 1917 Nikolay Gondatti (b. 1860 - d. 1946) |
| **Chairmen of the Government** |
| 6 Apr 1920 - Dec 1921 Aleksandr Krasnoshchekov (b. 1880 - d. 1937)  (provisional to 29 Apr 1921) |
| Dec 1921 - 15 Nov 1922 Nikolay Matveyev (b. 1877 - d. 1951) |
| **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers** |
| 6 Apr 1920 - Nov 1920 Aleksandr Krasnoshchekov (s.a.) |
| Nov 1920 - Apr 1921 Boris Shumyatsky (b. 1886 - d. 1938) |
| 8 May 1921 - Dec 1921 Pyotr Nikiforov (b. 1882 - d. 1974) |
| Dec 1921 - 14 Nov 1922 Nikolay Matveyev (s.a.) |
| 14 Nov 1922 - 15 Nov 1922 Pyotr Kobozev (b. 1878 - d. 1941) |



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| **Tannu Tuva** |
| 14 Aug 1921 independence declared (People's Republic of Tannu Tuva) |
| 24 Nov 1926 Tuvinian People's Republic |
| 11 Oct 1944 incorporated into Russian S.F.S.R. (Tuvan autonomous *oblast*) |
| 10 Oct 1961 Tuva Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic |
| **First secretaries of the Tuvan People's Revolutionary Party** |
| Fe/Mr 1922 - 9 Jul 1923 Maadi Lopsan-Osur (b. 1876 - d. 1934?)  (chairman Central Committee) |
| 9 Jul 1923 - 15 Mar 1924 Oyun Kursedy (president) |
| Apr 1924 - Jan 1926 Shagdyr (general secretary) |
| Jan 1926 - Feb 1927 Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy (b. 1892 - d. 1932) |
| Feb 1927 - Jan 1929 Sodnam Oorzhak (b. 1901 - d. ...) |
| Jan 1929 - Mar 1932 Irgit Shagdyrzhap |
| 6 Mar 1932 - 11 Oct 1944 Salchak Toka (b. 1901 - d. 1973) |
| **First secretaries of the Communist Party committee** |
| Oct 1944 - 11 May 1973 Salchak Toka (s.a.) |
| 6 Jun 1973 - 23 Aug 1991 Grigory Shirshin (b. 1934) |
| **Chairman of the Constituent Khural** |
| 14 Aug 1921 - 15 Aug 1921 Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy (s.a.) |
| Chairmen of the Presidium of the Little Khural |
| 18 Sep 1924 - 4 Feb 1929 Mongush Nimazhap (b. 1879 - d. 1932) |
| 5 Feb 1929 - 6 Oct 1933 Adyg-Tulush Chuldum (b. 1900 - d. 1933) |
| 6 Nov 1936 - Feb 1938 Adyg-Tulush Khemchik-ool (b. 1893 - d. 1938) |
| 2 Mar 1938 - 4 Apr 1940 Oyun Polat (b. 1906 - d. 1992) |
| 6 Apr 1940 - 11 Oct 1944 Khertek Anchimaa-Toka (f) (b. 1912 - d. 2008) |
| Chairmen of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet |
| (from Apr 1990 chairman of the Supreme Soviet) |
| 10 Jan 1962 - 22 Jun 1977 Bay-Kara Dolchanmaa (f) (b. 1916 - d. 2002) |
| 22 Jun 1977 - Dec 1984 Mikhail Mendume (b. 1922 - d. 2001) |
| Dec 1984 - Oct 1991 Chimit-Dorzhu Ondar (b. 1932) |
| **Chairman of the Central Council** |
| 15 Aug 1921 - 28 Feb 1922 Sodnam Balchir |
| **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers** |
| 1 Mar 1922 - 15 Aug 1922 Maadi Lopsan-Osur (s.a.) |
| 15 Aug 1922 - 19 Sep 1923 Idam-Syurun |
| 20 Sep 1923 - 18 Sep 1924 Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy (s.a.) |
| 18 Sep 1924 - 1925 Soyan Oruygu (b. 1876 - d. 19...)  1925 - Jan 1929 Kuular Donduk (b. 1888 - d. 1932) |
| Jan 1929 - 6 Nov 1936 Adyg-Tulush Khemchik-ool (s.a.) |
| 6 Nov 1936 - 1938 Sat Churmit-Dazhi (b. 1894 - d. 1938) |
| 1938 - 1941 Bair Ondar (b. 1904 - d. 1986) |
| 22 Jun 1941 - 11 Oct 1944 Saryg-Dongak Chymba (b. 1908 - d. 1984) |
| **Chairmen of the Executive Committee (from 10 Jan 1962 Council of Ministers)** |
| 13 Oct 1944 - Feb 1961 Aleksandr Chimba (s.a.)  (= Saryg-Dongak Chymba) |
| Feb 1961 - 22 Jun 1977 Mikhail Mendume (s.a.) |
| 22 Jun 1977 - Dec 1984 Chimit-Dorzhu Ondar (s.a.) |
| Dec 1984 - Apr 1990 Vladimir Seryakov (b. 1934 - d. 2016) |



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| **Chechnya** |
| 1829 imamate |
| Aug 1859 Russian rule |
| 8 Feb 1860 Terek *oblast* (including surrounding territory) |
| Mar 1918 Terek People's Soviet Republic |
| 11 Jan 1919 Terek *oblast* |
| 20 Jan 1921 Chechen national *okrug* (within Mountain A.S.S.R.) |
| 30 Nov 1922 Chechen autonomous *oblast* (within Mountain A.S.S.R. to 1924) |
| 15 Jan 1934 Chechen-Ingush autonomous *oblast* |
| 5 Dec 1936 Chechen-Ingush A.S.S.R. |
| 7 Mar 1944 abolished (becomes Grozny *oblast*) |
| 9 Jan 1957 reestablished |
| 27 Nov 1990 Chechen-Ingush Republic |
| 15 Sep 1991 Supreme Soviet dissolved |
| 1 Nov 1991 independence declared (Republic of Chechnya) |
| 16 Jan 1994 Chechen Republic of Ichkeria |
| 19 Jan 1995 - 6 Aug 1996 capital Grozny occupied by Russian forces |
| 6 Feb 2000 Grozny again captured by Russian forces |
| 11 Oct 2007 Caucasus Emirate proclaimed, to encompass Chechnya,  Ingushetia, Dagestan, Ossetia, and other areas  (mostly ineffective) |
| **Chairman of the organizational bureau of the Communist Party** |
| 15 Apr 1920 - 26 Jul 1920 Vissarion Kvirkeliya (b. 1885 - d. 1937) |
| **Chairman of the Communist Party committee** |
| Jul 1920 - Aug 1920 Simon Takoyev (b. 1876 - d. 1938) |
| Executive secretaries of the Communist Party committee |
| Nov 1920 - Dec 1920 Akaky Kavtaradze (b. 18... - d. 1937) |
| Nov 1922 - 192. Tashtemir Eldarkhanov (b. 1870 - d. 1934) |
| 192. - 1923 Aznarashvili |
| Dec 1923 - Sep 1925? Magomed Eneyev (b. 1897 - d. 1928) |
| Jan 1926 - Aug 1927 Yefrem Eshba (b. 1893 - d. 1939) |
| Aug 1927 - 1929 Gurgen Bulat (b. 1900 - d. ...) |
| 1929 - 1930 Solomon Khasman (b. 1886 - d. 1954) |
| 1930 - 1932 Georgy Karib (b. 1886 - d. 1938) |
| 1932 Magomed Omarov (b. 1902 - d. ...) |
| **First secretaries of the Communist Party committee** |
| 1932 - 1934 Georgy Makharadze (b. 1898 - d. 1938) |
| 1934 - 10 Oct 1937 Vasily Yegorov (b. 1899 - d. 1950) |
| 10 Oct 1937 - May 1940 Fyodor Bykov (acting to 1938) (b. 1901 - d. 1980) |
| May 1940 - Mar 1944 Viktor Ivanov (b. 1903 - d. 1969) |
| Mar 1944 - Sep 1949 Pyotr Cheplakov (b. 1906 - d. 1985) |
| Sep 1949 - Dec 1955 Ivan Zhegalin (b. 1906 - d. 1984) |
| Dec 1955 - Jan 1959 Aleksandr Yakovlev (b. 1911 - d. ...) |
| Jan 1959 - Sep 1963 Aleksandr Trofimov (b. 1903 - d. 1980) |
| Sep 1963 - 11 Jan 1966 Fyodor Titov (b. 1910 - d. 1989) |
| 11 Jan 1966 - Jul 1975 Semyon Apryatkin (b. 1911 - d. 1977) |
| Jul 1975 - 31 Jul 1984 Aleksandr Vlasov (b. 1932 - d. 2002) |
| 31 Jul 1984 - 1 Jul 1989 Vladimir Foteyev (b. 1935) |
| 1 Jul 1989 - Aug 1991 Doku Zavgayev (b. 1940) |
| **Imams** |
| 1829 - 1832 Ghazi Muhammad (b. 179. - d. 1832) |
| 1832 - 1 Oct 1834 Hamzat Bey (b. 1789 - d. 1834) |
| 1834 - Aug 1859 Shamil (b. 1797 - d. 1871) |
| **Governors** |
| 1861 - 1863 Knyaz Dmitry Svyatopolk-Mirsky (b. 1824 - d. 1899) |
| 1863 - 29 Apr 1875 Mikhail Loris-Melikov (b. 1825 - d. 1888) |
| 29 Apr 1875 - 7 Feb 1883 Aleksandr Svistunov (b. 1830 - d. af.1893) |
| 7 Feb 1883 - 29 Jan 1887 Yevgeny Yurkovsky (b. 1833 - d. 1899) |
| 23 Feb 1887 - 14 Feb 1890 Aleksey Smekalov (b. 1838 - d. 1890) |
| 22 Feb 1890 - 14 Jul 1899 Semyon Kakhanov (b. 1842 - d. 1908) |
| 9 Aug 1899 - 23 Aug 1905 Sergey Tolstov (b. 1849 - d. 1921) |
| 23 Aug 1905 - 20 Dec 1908 Aleksey Kolyubakin (b. 1851 - d. 1917) |
| 20 Dec 1908 - 29 Sep 1912 Aleksandr Mikheyev (b. 1853 - d. 1914) |
| 29 Sep 1912 - 4 Aug 1917 Sergey Fleysher (b. 1856 - d. 1918) |
| **Chairmen of the People's Council** |
| 31 Jan 1918 - 11 Mar 1918 Yury Pashkovsky (b. 1889 - d. 1918) |
| 11 Mar 1918 - 15 Mar 1918 Pavel Karpinsky (interim) (b. 1858 - d. 1919) |
| 15 Mar 1918 - Aug 1918 Yermolay Bogdanov |
| Aug 1918 - Dec 1918 Akhmet Tsalikov (b. 1882 - d. 1928) |
| Dec 1918 - 11 Jan 1919 Said Gabiyev (b. 1882 - d. 1963) |
| **Chairman of the Council** |
| 11 Jan 1919 - 24 Feb 1919 Yakov Butyrin (b. 1884 - d. 1919) |
| **Chairmen of the Revolutionary Committee (9 Aug 1920 - 1 Feb 1923 and from 29 Jul 1924, Executive Committee)** |
| 8 Apr 1920 - Feb 1921 Vissarion Kvirkeliya (s.a.) |
| Feb 1921 - Apr 1921 Simon Takoyev (s.a.) |
| 1921 - 27 Sep 1925 Tashtemir Eldarkhanov (s.a.) |
| 1926 - 1930 Daud Arsanukayev (b. 1890 - d. 19...) |
| 1930 - Sep 1931 Kh. Mamayev |
| 1932 - 1934 Magomed Omarov (s.a.) |
| 12 Jan 1934 - Jan 1937 Ali Gorchkhanov (b. 1898 - d. 1954) |
| **Chairmen of the Executive Committee of Soviets (from Jul 1938 Presidium of the Supreme Soviet)** |
| Jan 1937 - Sep 1937 Ali Gorchkhanov (s.a.) |
| Nov 1937 - Mar 1944 Yusup Tambiyev (b. 1906 - d. ...) |
| **Chairmen of the Executive Committee** |
| Mar 1944 - 1949 Ivan Starchak (b. 1902 - d. 1985) |
| 1949 - Jan 1957 Georgy Kovalenko (b. 1909 - d. 1992) |
| **Chairman of the Organizing Committee** |
| 9 Jan 1957 - 15 Apr 1958 Muslim Gayrbekov (b. 1911 - d. 1971) |
| Chairmen of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet |
| 16 Apr 1958 - *c.*1970 Ilyas Almazov |
| *c.*1971 - 28 Aug 1973 Kureysh Ozdoyev |
| 28 Aug 1973 - Mar 1990 Khazhbikar Bokov (b. 1935 - d. 2023) |
| **Chairman of the Supreme Soviet** |
| Mar 1990 - 15 Sep 1991 Doku Zavgayev (s.a.) |
| **Chairman of the Supreme Provisional Council** |
| 15 Sep 1991 - 17 Sep 1991 Lecha Magomadov (b. 1938 - d. 2005) |
| Chairman of the Provisional Council |
| 17 Sep 1991 - 5 Oct 1991 Huseyn Akhmadov (b. 1950) |
| **Chairman of the Supreme Provisional Council** |
| 7 Oct 1991 - 2 Nov 1991 Bagauddin Bakhmadov |
| **Presidents (of "independent" Chechnya)** |
| 9 Nov 1991 - 21 Apr 1996 Dzhokhar Dudayev (b. 1944 - d. 1996) |
| 21 Apr 1996 - 12 Feb 1997 Zelimkhan Yandarbiyev (b. 1952 - d. 2004) |
| 12 Feb 1997 - 8 Mar 2005 Aslan Maskhadov (b. 1951 - d. 2005)  (abandoned Grozny 1 Feb 2000) |
| 9 Mar 2005 - 17 Jun 2006 Abdul-Khalim Sadulayev (b. 1967 - d. 2006) |
| 17 Jun 2006 - 11 Oct 2007 Doku Umarov (b. 1964 - d. 2013) |
| **Emirs** |
| 11 Oct 2007 - 7 Sep 2013 Abu Usman (= Doku Umarov) (s.a.) |
| 23 Nov 2007 - Oct 2010 Akhmed Zakayev (b. 1956)  (chairman of the cabinet of Chechen Republic of Ichkeria,  in opposition) |
| Mar 2014 - 19 Apr 2015 Ali Abu Mukhammad (b. 1972 - d. 2015) |
| May 2015 - 11 Aug 2015 Mukhammad Abu Usman Gimrinsky (b. 1976 - d. 2015) |
| **Chairman of the Government of National Revival** |
| 3 Jan 1995 - 23 Oct 1995 Salambek Khadzhiyev (b. 1941 - d. 2018) |
| **Head of state** |
| 24 Oct 1995 - 9 Dec 1996 Doku Zavgayev (s.a.) |
| Representatives of the federal government in Chechnya |
| 19 Feb 1996 - 4 Nov 1996 Nikolay Fedosov |
| 4 Nov 1996 - 15 Oct 1999 Georgy Kurin (b. 1937) |
| 15 Oct 1999 - 28 Jun 2000 Nikolay Koshman (b. 1944) |
| **Heads of the administration** |
| 1999 - 20 Jun 2000 Yakub Deniyev (acting) |
| 20 Jun 2000 - 27 Mar 2003 Akhmad Kadyrov (b. 1951 - d. 2004) |
| **Presidents** |
| 27 Mar 2003 - 9 May 2004 Akhmad Kadyrov (s.a.)  (acting to 19 Oct 2003) |
| 5 Aug 2003 - 18 Oct 2003 Anatoly Popov (b. 1960)  (acting for Kadyrov) |
| 9 May 2004 - 5 Oct 2004 Sergey Abramov (acting) (b. 1972) |
| 5 Oct 2004 - 15 Feb 2007 Alu Alkhanov (b. 1957) |
| 15 Feb 2007 - 2 Sep 2010 Ramzan Kadyrov (b. 1976)  (acting to 5 Apr 2007) |
| **Head of the republic** |
| 2 Sep 2010 - Ramzan Kadyrov (s.a.)  (acting 25 Mar - 5 Oct 2016) |
| **Chairmen of the Council of People's Commissars** |
| 9 Mar 1918 - 20 Jun 1918 Samuil Buachidze (b. 1882 - d. 1918) |
| Jun 1918 - 29 Jul 1918 Yury Pashkovsky (s.a.) |
| 20 Aug 1918 - Dec 1918 Frits Bulle (b. 1883 - d. 1938) |
| Dec 1918 - 11 Jan 1919 Yakov Butyrin (s.a.) |
| Jul 1938 - 1944 Supyan Mollayev |
| **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers** |
| 16 Apr 1958 - 20 Jun 1971 Muslim Gayrbekov (s.a.) |
| 1971 - Jun 1976 Ramazan Vakhayev |
| Jun 1976 - 1990 Musa Kerimov (b. 1938) |
| 1990 - 22 Nov 1991 Sergey Bekov (b. 1939) |
| **Prime ministers** |
| 13 Apr 1996 - 17 Nov 1996 Nikolay Koshman (s.a.) |
| 16 Oct 1996 - 1 Jan 1997 Aslan Maskhadov (s.a.)  (under President Yandarbiyev) |
| 1 Jan 1998 - 3 Jul 1998 Shamil Basayev (1st time) (b. 1965 - d. 2006)  (under President Maskhadov) |
| 19 Jan 2001 - 15 Nov 2002 Stanislav Ilyasov (b. 1953) |
| 15 Nov 2002 - 10 Feb 2003 Mikhail Babich (b. 1969) |
| 10 Feb 2003 - 17 Mar 2004 Anatoly Popov (s.a.) |
| 3 Dec 2003 - 17 Mar 2004 Eli Isayev (acting for Popov) (b. 1964) |
| 17 Mar 2004 - 2 Mar 2006 Sergey Abramov (s.a.)  (acting 5-15 Oct 2004) |
| 17 Nov 2005 - 10 Apr 2007 Ramzan Kadyrov (s.a.)  (acting to 4 Mar 2006 [for Abramov to 2 Mar 2006]) |
| 27 Jun 2006 - 10 Jul 2006 Shamil Basayev (2nd time) (s.a.)  (under President Umarov) |
| 10 Apr 2007 - 21 May 2012 Odes Baisultanov (b. 1965) |
| 21 May 2012 - 24 May 2012 Isa Tumkhadzhiyev (acting) (b. 1981) |
| 24 May 2012 - 22 Jun 2018 Abubakar Edelgeriyev (b. 1974) |
| 22 Jun 2018 - 25 Jun 2018 Ibragim Zakriyev (acting) (b. 1990) |
| 25 Jun 2018 - Muslim Khuchiyev (b. 1971) |



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| German Occupation in the Soviet Union |
| 22 Jun 1941                German invasion of the Soviet Union begins, by Army Group North,                              Army Group Centre and Army Group South (on 5 Jul 1941, the rear                              area commanders assume "political and administrative" authority                              in the rear of army groups). 25 Jul 1941                Militarily administered area ("Operation Area East") begins to                              diminish as civil administrators (Reichskommissare) of Ostland                              (see under Latvia) and (from 1 Sep 1941) of Ukraine (see under                              Ukraine) assume authority in parts of the former military area. Nov 1942                   Maximum extent of German advance (Novgorod, Demyansk, Rzhev,                              Smolensk, Orel, Voronezh, Stalingrad, Novorossik, Maikop,                              Elista, and Nal'chik are all occupied and with Leningrad under                              siege). Oct 1943/Mar 1944          Rear areas of the army groups cease to exist in course of the                              Soviet counter attack. Jan/Jul 1944               Germans lose last military administered areas (Army Group South:                              Kirovograd 8 Jan 1944; Army Group A [31 Mar 1944 renamed South                              Ukraine]: Sevastopol' 9 May 1944; Army Group Middle: Mogilev                              28 Jun 1944; Army Group North: Pskov 23 Jul 1944). 14 Nov 1944 – 12 May 1945  Committee for the Liberation of the Peoples of Russia founded in                              Prague by Andrey Andreyevich Vlasov (b. 1901 - d. 1946) commander                              of the anti-Communist Russian Liberation Army. Its first seat                              is in Berlin, later in Karlsbad (Karlovy Vary). |
| **Commanders-in-chief of Army Group North (Heeresgruppe Nord) (first in the Baltic States, then in north-eastern part of Russian S.F.S.R.)** 22 Jun 1941 – 16 Jan 1942  Wilhelm Ritter von Leeb            (b. 1876 - d. 1956) 17 Jan 1942 – 29 Jan 1944  Georg von Küchler                  (b. 1881 - d. 1968) 31 Jan 1944 – 30 Mar 1944  Walter Model                       (b. 1891 - d. 1945) 31 Mar 1944 –  3 Jul 1944  Georg Lindemann                    (b. 1884 - d. 1963)  4 Jul 1944 – 23 Jul 1944  Johannes Friessner                 (b. 1892 - d. 1971) Commanders of (to 15 Mar 1942, Rear) Army Area North (Heeresgebiet Nord)  5 Jul 1941 – 31 Mar 1943  Franz von Roques                   (b. 1877 - d. 1967)  1 Apr 1943 – 26 Mar 1944  Kuno-Hans von Both                 (b. 1884 - d. 1955) 26 Mar 1944                Post abolished |
| **Commanders-in-chief of Army Group Centre (Heeresgruppe Mitte)** (first in Belarus, then in western part of Russian S.F.S.R. and eastern part of Belarus) 22 Jun 1941 – 18 Dec 1941  Fedor von Bock                     (b. 1880 - d. 1945) 19 Dec 1941 – 12 Oct 1943  Günther von Kluge                  (b. 1882 - d. 1944) 12 Oct 1943 – 27 Jun 1944  Ernst Busch                        (b. 1885 - d. 1945)  Commanders of (to 15 Mar 1942, Rear) Army Area Centre (Heeresgebiet Mitte)  5 Jul 1941 –  6 Jul 1943  Max von Schenckendorff             (b. 1875 - d. 1943) 22 Jul 1943 – 30 Sep 1943  Ludwig Kübler                      (b. 1889 - d. 1947)  1 Oct 1943 – 21 Oct 1943  Edwin Graf von Rothkirch und Trach (b. 1888 – d. 1980) 21 Oct 1943                Post abolished |
| **Commanders-in-chief of Army Group South (Heeresgruppe Sud)** ( 9 Jul 1942 - 12 Feb 1943, renamed Army Group B [Heeresgruppe B]) (first in Ukraine, then in north-eastern part of Ukraine and Upper Don River area of Russian S.F.S.R., finally in northern part of Ukraine) 22 Jun 1941 –  1 Dec 1941  Gerd von Rundstedt                 (b. 1875 - d. 1953)  1 Dec 1941 – 15 Jan 1942  Walter von Reichenau               (b. 1884 - d. 1942) 18 Jan 1942 – 15 Jul 1942  Fedor von Bock                     (s.a.) 15 Jul 1942 –  9 Feb 1943  Maximilian Freiherr von Weichs     (b. 1881 - d. 1954) 12 Feb 1943 – 31 Mar 1944  Erich von Manstein                 (b. 1887 - d. 1973) |
| **Commanders of (to 15 Mar 1942, Rear) Army Area South (Heeresgebiet Sud)** (9 Jul 1942 – 14 Feb 1943, renamed B [Heeresgebiet B])  5 Jul 1941 – 27 Oct 1941  Karl von Roques (1st time)         (b. 1880 - d. 1949) 27 Oct 1941 – 10 Jan 1942  Erich Friderici (1st time)         (b. 1885 - d. 1964) 10 Jan 1942 –  9 Jul 1942  Karl von Roques (2nd time)         (s.a.)  9 Jul 1942 – 14 Feb 1943  Erich Friderici (2nd time)         (s.a.) 14 Feb 1943 –  1 Oct 1943  Joachim Witthöft                   (b. 1887 - d. 1966)  1 Oct 1943                Post abolished |
| **Commanders-in-chief of Army Group A (Heeresgruppe A)(split from Army Group South)(first in south-eastern part of Ukraine and Crimea, then in North Caucasus area of Russian S.F.S.R. and Crimea, finally in southern part of Ukraine and Crimea)** 10 Jul 1942 – 10 Sep 1942  Wilhelm List                       (b. 1880 - d. 1971) 10 Sep 1942 – 22 Nov 1942  Adolf Hitler (nominally)           (b. 1889 - d. 1945) 10 Sep 1942 – 22 Nov 1942  Hans von Greiffenberg              (b. 1893 - d. 1951)                             (chief of general staff of the army group)                             (de facto acting for Hitler)  22 Nov 1942 – 30 Mar 1944  Ewald von Kleist                   (b. 1881 - d. 1954) |
| **Commanders of Army Area A (Heeresgebiet A)** 13 Jul 1942 – 20 Jul 1942  Friedrich-Wilhelm von Rothkirch    (b. 1884 - d. 1953)                              und Panthen                     20 Jul 1942 – 31 Dec 1942  Karl von Roques                    (s.a.)  1 Jan 1943 – 17 Sep 1943  Otto Hartmann                      (b. 1884 - d. 1952) 17 Sep 1943 –  8 Dec 1943  Helge Auleb                        (b. 1887 - d. 1964)  8 Dec 1943                Post abolished |
| **Commander-in-chief of Army Group Don (Heeresgruppe Don)(split from Army Group A) (in Lower Don River area of Russian S.F.S.R. and south-eastern part of Ukraine)** 21 Nov 1942 – 12 Feb 1943  Erich von Manstein                 (s.a.) |
| **Commanders of Army Area Don (Heeresgebiet Don)** 21 Nov 1942 – 31 Dec 1942  Friedrich Mieth (1st time)         (b. 1888 - d. 1944) 31 Dec 1942 – 12 Jan 1943  Karl Spang                         (b. 1886 - d. 1979) 13 Jan 1943 – 12 Feb 1943  Friedrich Mieth (2nd time)         (s.a.) |



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| **Far Eastern Republic** |
| Jun 1884 - Mar 1917        Office of the Russian Governor-general of Priamurye kray                              (as of 1917, covered oblasti of Amur, Kamchatka, Primorye,                              and Sakhalin, with headquarters at Khabarovsk).  6 Apr 1920                Far Eastern Republic (Dal'nevostochnaya Respublika) declares                              independence (claiming Amur, Transbaikal, Kamchatka, Primorskiy,                              and Sakhalin oblasti; but initially ruling only part of                              Transbaikal oblast). 22 Apr 1920 - 25 May 1925  Northern Sakhalin occupied by Japan (see under Russia civil war). 14 May 1920                Recognized by Russian S.F.S.R. 15 Jul 1920                Recognized informally by Japan (also by China Feb 1921).  5 Aug 1920                Amur oblast joins the Far Eastern Republic. 22 Oct 1920                Remainder of Transbaikal oblast annexed. 12 Dec 1920                Maritime (including Khabarovsk) and Kamchatka (including Chukotka)                              join the Far Eastern Republic. 17 Feb 1921                Union treaty with the Russian S.F.S.R. 22 Mar 1921                Kamchatka (including Chukotka) ceded the Russian S.F.S.R.                              (as agreed on 15 Dec 1920). 26 May 1921 - 25 Oct 1922  Primorye (Maritime) oblast in secession under "White" Russian                              administration (see under Russia civil war). 15 Nov 1922                Incorporated into the Russian S.F.S.R. (see Far Eastern oblast                              under Russian S.F.S.R. divisions).  **Governors-general of Priamurye kray** 26 Jul 1884 - 18 Feb 1893  Baron Andrey Nikolayevich Korf        (b. 1831 - d. 1893) 21 Mar 1893 -  9 Apr 1898  Sergey Mikhaylovich Dukhovskoy        (b. 1838 - d. 1901)  9 Apr 1898 - 12 Sep 1902  Nikolay Ivanovich Grodekov            (b. 1843 - d. 1913) 14 Nov 1902 - 12 Aug 1903  Dean Ivanovich Subbotich              (b. 1852 - d. 1920) 12 Aug 1903 - 15 Dec 1904  Yevgeniy Ivanovich Alekseyev          (b. 1843 - d. 1917)                            (also 12 Aug 1903 – 21 Jun 1905 viceroy [Namestnik] of the Far East) 1903 - 1904                Nikolay Petrovich Linevich            (b. 1839 - d. 1908)                              (acting for mostly absent Alekseyev) 15 Dec 1904 -  1 Dec 1905  Rostislav Aleksandrovich              (b. 1841 - d. 1906)                              Khreshchatitskiy  1 Dec 1905 - 19 Dec 1910  Pavel Fyodorovich Unterberger         (b. 1842 - d. 1921) 12 Feb 1911 - 18 Mar 1917  Nikolay L'vovich Gondatti             (b. 1860 - d. 1946) **Commissar of the Provisional Government in the Far East** 25 Mar 1917 - 24 Dec 1917  Aleksandr Nikolayevich Rusanov        (b. 1881 - d. 1936)  PSR  Presiding member of the Presidium of the People's Revolutionary Authority of the Far Eastern Republic  6 Apr 1920 - 10 Nov 1920  Aleksandr Mikhaylovich Krasnoshchekov (b. 1880 - d. 1937)  RKP                              (chairman of interim managing board from 30 Oct 1920) **Chairmen of the Government of the Far Eastern Republic** 10 Nov 1920 - 15 Sep 1921  Aleksandr Mikhaylovich Krasnoshchekov (s.a.)               RKP 15 Sep 1921 - 14 Nov 1922  Nikolay Mikhaylovich Matveyev         (b. 1876 - d. 1951)  RKP  **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers (Prime Ministers)** Jul 1920 - 30 Oct 1920     Boris Zakharovich Shumyatskiy         (b. 1886 - d. 1938)  RKP 30 Oct 1920 - 26 Apr 1921  Aleksandr Mikhaylovich Krasnoshchekov (s.a.)               RKP 26 Apr 1921 -  2 Oct 1922  Pyotr Mikhaylovich Nikiforov          (b. 1882 - d. 1974)  RKP  2 Oct 1922 - 14 Nov 1922  Pyotr Alekseyevich Kobozev            (b. 1878 - d. 1941)  RKP  Party abbreviations: PSR = Partiya Sotsialistov-Revolyutsionerov (Party of Socialists-Revolutionaries, "SRs", democratic socialist, agrarian socialist, split Aug 1917 into Left [became PLSR] and Right wings, 1902-1922); RKP = Rossiyskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Russian Marxist communist, former RSDRP-B, 8 Mar 1918 - 31 Dec 1925, renamed All-Union Communist Party [Bolsheviks]) |



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| **Swedish Ingria (Ingermanland)** |
| 1581 - 1590                Sweden occupies Narva (in Estonia), Ivangorod, Yama (now Kingisepp)                              and Koporye (Kaprio)(in 1590, retaken by Russia, except Narva). 10 Aug 1583                By Truce of Plussa (Plyussa) [Sweden](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Sweden.html) kept the annexed Russian towns                              of Ivangorod, Yama, Koporye, and Korela (Kexholm [modern                              Priozyorsk]) holding control over Ingria; the king of Sweden                              styled "Duke of Karelia and Ingria." 18 May 1595                Russia receives back all of Ingria (with the towns of Ivangorod,                              Yama, Koporye and Korela) by Treaty of Teusina (Tyavzin). 1609/1613                  Gradually occupied by Sweden (Ivangorod in 1610). 27 Feb 1617                Ingria ceded to Sweden by Russia in Treaty of Stolbovo (including                              the province of Ingria, south-west Karelia and province of                              Kexholm (part of [Finland](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Finland_prov.html#Kexholm) to 1642), and fortress of Nöteborg [now                              Shlisselburg]). The kings of Sweden adopt the style "Dukes of                              Karelians and Lords over Ingria." 1642 - 1656                Nyen (in present St. Petersburg) made capital of Ingria (in 1656                              the capital reverts to Narva because of Russian occupation of                              Nyen 1656 - 1658). 12 May 1703                Occupied and annexed by Russia; city of St. Petersburg founded on                              27 May 1703 (Ivangorod occupied by Russia in 1704). 10 Sep 1721                Formally ceded to Russia by Sweden in Treaty of Nystad.  **Stadholders in Narva (subject to governors of Estonia)** 1581 - 1582                Carl Henriksson Horn af Kanckas    (1st time)  (b. c.1550 - d. 1601) 1582 - 1583                Hermann Pederson Fleming zu   Lechtis    (b. c.1520 - d. 1583) 1583 - 1584                Carl Henriksson Horn af Kanckas   (2nd time)    (s.a.) 1584 - 1585                Krister Gabrielsson friherre   Oxenstierna       (b. 1545 - d. 1592) 1585 - 1588                .... 1588 - 1590                Carl Henriksson Horn af Kanckas (3rd time)      (s.a.) 1590 - 1609                Restored to Russia 1607 - 1613                Philip von Scheiding     (not in Ingria until 1609)   (b. 1578 - d. 1646)  1613 - 1615                Evert Karlsson Horn af Kanckas        (b. 1585 - d. 1615)  1615 - 1617                Anders Eriksson Hästehufvud           (b. 1577 - d. 1657)  **Governors (Landshövding) over Ingermanland and Stadholders in Narva (subject to the governors of Estonia)** 1617 - 1620                Carl Carlsson friherre Gyllenhielm    (b. 1574 - d. 1650)  1620 - 1622                Henrik Klasson Fleming                (b. 1584 - d. 1650)  **Governors over Ingermanland and Stadholders-General in Narva (subject to the governors-general of Livonia)** 1622 - 1626                Anders Eriksson Hästehufvud           (s.a.) 1626 - 1629                Nils Assersson Mannersköld (1st time) (b. 1586 - d. 1655) 1629                       Heinrich Matthias greve von Thurn     (b. 1567 - d. 1640) 1629 - 1642             Nils Assersson Mannersköld (2nd time) (a.a.) 1633 - 1634             Arvid Göransson Horn    (acting for absent Mannersköld)  (b. 1590 - d. 1653) **Governors-general over Ingermanland and County of Kexholm** 1642 - 1645                Erik Karlsson Gyllenstierna           (b. 1602 - d. 1657) 1645 - 1651                Carl Mörner                           (b. 1605 - d. 1665) 1651 - 1654                Erik Gustavsson greve Stenbock  till Bogesund, friherre till                               Kronobäck och Öresten      (b. 1612 - d. 1659) 1654 - 1657                Gustaf Evertsson friherre Horn  af Marienborg      (b. 1614 - d. 1666) 1657 - 1659                Krister Klasson friherre Horn af Åminne     (b. 1622 - d. 1692) 1659 - 1664                Simon Grundel-Helmfelt (1st time)     (b. 1617 - d. 1677) 1664 - 1668                Jacob Johan Justusson friherre   von Taube af Kudding (1st time)       (b. 1624 - d. 1695) 1668 - 1673                Simon Grundel-Helmfelt (2nd time)     (s.a.) 1673 - 1678                Jacob Johan Justusson friherre   von Taube af Kudding  (2nd time)     (s.a.) 1678                       Gustaf Adam greve Banér               (b. 1624 - d. 1681) 1678 - 1681                Jacob Johan Justusson friherre von Taube af Kudding (3rd time) (s.a.) **Governors over Ingermanland and County of Kexholm** 28 Apr 1681 - 1682         Martin friherre Schultz von  Ascheraden         (b. 1617 - d. 1682) 1682 - 1683                Hans friherre Fersen, d.ä.            (b. 1625 - d. 1683) 1683 - 1687                Göran greve Sperling                  (b. 1630 - d. 1691) **Governors-general over Ingermanland and County of Kexholm** 1687 - 1691                Göran greve Sperling                  (s.a.) 1691 - 1698                Otto Wilhelm friherre von Fersen      (b. 1623 - d. 1703)  4 Jul 1698 - 1704         Otto greve von Wellingk               (b. 1649 - d. 1708) 1702 - 1704                Henrik Piper    (acting for absent Wellingk)   (b. c.1645 - d. 1704) Swedish Noble titles: greve = count; friherre = baron. |



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| **Kalmyk Khanate c.1632** |
| The Torghut branch (called by others as the Kalmyks) of the                              Mongolian Oirats settle along the lower Volga River (in modern                              Russia and Kazakhstan), calling themselves the Oirat Horde. 16 Feb 1655                Russian suzerainty recognized, allowed to roam the east bank of                              Volga up to Samara and west bank up to Tsaritsyn (modern                              Volgograd). 1690                       Becomes a khanate (title not recognized by Russia until 1697). 1715                       Russian resident placed at the Kalmyk court (from 4 Dec 1717,                              Kalmyk areas included in the Astrakhan governorate of Russia). 16 Jan 1771                Ubashi and a majority (3/4) of the Kalmyks begun return to                               Dzungaria. 31 Oct 1771                Khanate abolished (announced 18 Dec 1771), direct rule by the                              governor of Astrakhan (the Kalmyk affairs remain subject to                              the Russian Ministry of Foreign Affairs to 23 Mar 1825).  27 Oct 1800 –  8 Nov 1803  Khanate briefly restored (approximately in boundaries of the                              modern Kalmyk Republic).  **Khans** 1672 –  1 Mar 1724         Ayushi (Ayuka)(1st time)           (b. c.1642 - d. 1724)                              (principal ruler to 1690) 1714 –  2 Mar 1722         Chakdor Jab **-Co-ruler**             (d. 1722) 1724                       ***Zargo*** (8-member council)                              (acting)  2 Oct 1724 – 26 Nov 1735  Tseren Dondog (Donduk)             (d. 1737)                              (regent to 1 Mar 1731) 26 Nov 1735 –  2 Apr 1741  Dondog Ombo (Donduk Ombu)          (d. 1741)                              (regent to 15 Mar 1737) 1741                       ***Zargo*** (8-member council)                              (acting) 16 Sep 1741 –  2 Feb 1761  Dondog (Donduk) Dashi              (b. c.1690 - d. 1761)                              (regent to 2 Apr 1757)  2 Feb 1761 - 16 Jan 1771  Ubashi **-Regent**                     (b. 1744 – d. 1774) 25 May 1771 – 31 Oct 1771  Knyaz' Aleksey Fyodorovich         (b. 1734 – d. 1781)                              Dondukov (Kalmyk: Dodbi) -**Head**                              (interim) 31 Oct 1771 – 26 Oct 1800  **Khanate abolished** 27 Oct 1800 –  5 Jun 1803  Chuchey (Chugey) Tundutov -**Regent**  (b. 17.. - d. 1803) **Chief Bailiff**  5 Jun 1803 –  8 Nov 1803  Nikolay Ivanovich Strakhov         (b. 1768 – d. 1811?)                              (deputy chairman of the *Zargo*; in office 1802-04) |



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| **Karafuto** |
| https://www.karafuto.com/portsm.gif |
| 1264 - c.1368              Vassal of China (under Yuan dynasty), named Kuyi. 1635                       First Japanese expedition to Sakhalin, under Murakami Kamon,                              subsequently it is described/claimed as part of Matsumae domain                              (Hokkaidō), from 1815 named *Kita Ezo* (North Hokkaidō). 1679                       The Matsumae establish a settlement at Ōtomari (Korsakov).  6 Sep 1689                Treaty of Nerchinsk does not mention Sakhalin, but it does                              affirm that the Sino-Russian border is the Stanovoy Mountains                              and that the area south of them (nominally including Sakhalin)                              is under Chinese sovereignty. 1710                       China (Manchus) sends an expedition to Sahaliyan (Sakhalin). Then                              c.1750 troops land on Sakhalin (*Sahaliyan ula angga hada*), the                              island's population becomes dependent on China (Jilin province). 20 Oct 1806                Lieutenant Nikolay Alexandrovich Khvostov (b. 1776 - d. 1809)                              claims Sakhalin for Russia. 1845                       Japan proclaims its sovereignty over Sakhalin.  3 Oct 1853                Sakhalin claimed for Russia by Capt. Gennadiy Ivanovich Nevelskoy                              (b. 1813 - d. 1876). Post named Muravyevskiy established near                              the Japanese trading post as military base (under Nikolay                              Busse), it is withdrawn on 11 Jun 1854 (burned down 3 Jul 1855).  7 Feb 1855                Treaty of Shimoda signed between Russia and Japan declares that                              both nationals could inhabit the island, Russians in the North                              and Japanese in the South (ratified 7 Dec 1856, confirmed on                              30 Mar 1867 by temporary regulations).  2 Sep 1855 - Apr 1856     Urup Island is occupied by a joint Franco-British naval detachment,                              and renamed "*l'Isle de l'Alliance*" as part of the operations                              during the Crimean War. A local named Alcausti Artemi (Aleousti                              Artemi) is named provisional governor. 28 Jul 1856                Russian Lieutenant-Commander Nikolay Matveyevich Chikhachev                              (b. 1830 - d. 1917) founds Due (Duė), the first permanent Russian                              settlement. 14 Nov 1860                China cedes all the land north of the Amur and east of the Ussuri                              River (nominally including Sakhalin) to Russia by Convention                              of Peking (ratified 26 Dec 1860). 20 Sep 1869                Japanese rename Kita Ezo as Karafuto.  4 Sep 1875                Sakhalin incorporated into Russia, in exchange for Japan obtaining                              all of the Kuril Islands (on 15 Sep 1875) by Treaty of Saint                              Petersburg (signed 4 May 1875, ratified 22 Aug 1875). 1884                       Sakhalin special department (within Amur *kray*).  7 Jul 1905                Japan invades Sakhalin (Korsakov occupied 8 Jul 1905 and                              Alexandrovsk on 24 Jul 1905. Russian forces surrender in the                              South on 16 Jul 1905 and in North on 31 Jul 1905).  5 Sep 1905                Karafuto (Southern Sakhalin Island) annexed to Japan and                              Northern Sakhalin is restored to Russia (on 13 Nov 1905) by                              the Treaty of Portsmouth (ratified 25 Nov 1905).  1 Apr 1907                Karafuto Agency replaces Karafuto Department of Civil Affairs                              (by edict dated 14 Mar 1907; under Ministry of Colonial Affairs                              from 10 Jun 1929).  22 Apr 1920 - 25 May 1925  Northern Sakhalin occupied by Japan (see under Russia civil war).  1 Nov 1942                Karafuto Agency is transferred from the Ministry of Colonial                              Affairs to the Ministry of Home Affairs.  1 Apr 1943                Karafuto (*Karafuto-chō*) incorporated into Japan proper as a                              prefecture (by imperial edict of 26 Mar 1943). 11 Aug 1945                Soviet invasion of Southern Sakhalin (Esutoru occupied 16 Aug 1945,                              Maoka 20 Aug 1945, Toyohara and Ōtomari on 25 Aug 1945, with                               Japanese resistance ending on 2 Sep 1945).  2 Jan 1946                Karafuto government abolished (formally by Japan on 1 Jun 1949).  2 Feb 1946                Incorporation into Soviet Union as Yuzhnyy-Sakhalin (Southern                              Sahkalin)*oblast* (see under Russian SFSR Admin.).  8 Sep 1951                Japan formally renounces sovereignty over Southern Sakhalin                              by the Treaty of San Francisco (ratified 28 Apr 1952).  **Japanese Sakhalin Military Commanders**(of 13th Army Division)  7 Jul 1905 -  6 Jul 1906  Kensai Haraguchi                   (b. 1847 - d. 1919)  Mil  6 Jul 1906 - 31 Mar 1907  Seizō Okazaki                      (b. 1851 - d. 1910)  Mil **Director of the Department of Civil Affairs** 28 Jul 1905 - 31 Mar 1907  Kiichirō Kumagai                   (b. 1866 - d. 1949) **Directors of the Karafuto Agency** (governors)  1 Apr 1907 - 24 Apr 1908  Sachihiko Kusunose                 (b. 1858 - d. 1927)  24 Apr 1908 - 12 Jun 1908  Takejirō Tokonami                  (b. 1867 - d. 1935) 12 Jun 1908 -  5 Jun 1914  Sadatarō Hiraoka                   (b. 1863 - d. 1942)  5 Jun 1914 -  9 Oct 1916  Bunji Okada                        (b. 1874 - d. 1943) 13 Oct 1916 - 17 Apr 1919  Akira Sakaya (1st time)            (b. 1870 - d. 1946) 17 Apr 1919 - 11 Jun 1924  Kinjirō Nagai                      (b. 1874 - d. 1927) 11 Jun 1924 -  5 Aug 1926  Akira Sakaya (2nd time)            (s.a.)  5 Aug 1926 - 27 Jul 1927  Katsuzō Toyoda                     (b. 1882 - d. 1939) 27 Jul 1927 -  9 Jul 1929  Kōji Kita                          (b. 1878 - d. 1934)  9 Jul 1929 - 17 Dec 1931  Shinobu Agata                      (b. 1881 - d. 1942) 17 Dec 1931 -  5 Jul 1932  Masao Kishimoto                    (b. 1881 - d. 1963)  5 Jul 1932 -  7 May 1938  Takeshi Imamura                    (b. 1880 - d. 1960)  7 May 1938 -  9 Apr 1940  Shun'ichi Munesue                  (b. 1893 - d. 1954)  9 Apr 1940 -  1 Jul 1943  Masanori Ogawa                     (b. 1894 - d. 1977)  1 Jul 1943 - 30 Dec 1945  Toshio Ōtsu                        (b. 1893 - d. 1958) **Soviet Military Commander** **(of 16th Army)** 11 Aug 1945 - 27 Aug 1945  Leontiy Georgiyevich Cheremisov    (b. 1893 - d. 1967)  Mil **Heads of the Soviet Military Administration of Karafuto** 27 Aug 1945 - 30 Sep 1945  Mikhail Vasilyevich Alimov         (b. 1899 - d. 1978)  Mil                              (deputy commander of 56th Rifle Corps)  1 Oct 1945 -  2 Feb 1946  Maksim Alekseyevich Purkayev       (b. 1894 - d. 1953)  Mil                              (commander of Far Eastern Military District)  **Chief of the Civil Administration of Southern Sakhalin** 23 Sep 1945 -  2 Feb 1946  Dmitriy Nikolayevich Kryukov       (b. 1899 - d. 1985)  VKP |
| **Party abbreviations:** **VKP** = Vsesoyuznaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(All-Union Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Marxist-Leninist communist, USSR state party, former RKP, 31 Dec 1925-13 Oct 1952, renamed KPSS); **Mil** = Military |



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| **Tannu Tuva** |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/fd/Tuwakarte2.png |
| *Note*: Names in are given using modern (post-1945) Tuvan and (from 1921) with Russian in parentheses using the BGN/PCGNromanization system.  1207                       Mongol rule. end 16th-early 17th cent.  Most of the Tuvinian tribes under the dominion of Sholoy                              Ubashi the first *Altyn-Khan* ("Golden Khan"). 1616                       Nomadic Tuvans in the Khemchik valley (western Tuva) swear an                              oath of allegiance to Russia before Vasiliy of Tyumen envoy of                              the Czar. 1688 - 1756                Under the Dörben Oyirad (Dzungaria)(see under China). 21 Oct 1727                Chinese sovereignty recognized by Russia under Treaty of Kyakhta                              which established the northern border of Mongolia (then                              including Tuva)(ratified 28 Jun 1728). Mar 1756                   Formally annexed to China (as Tangnu Wulianghai). 1759                       Tangnu Wulianghai (Mongolian: Tangnuu Uriyangkhay) organized into                              an administrative system similar to Mongolia with four, later                              five, Banners (*khoshuns*)(Oyun, Tannu, Kemchik, Salchak, and                              later Tozhu). Each Banner was governed by a chief. In 1762 a                              paramount chief (*Bügüde-darga*[*Amban Noyan*]) is appointed to                              administer the area. From 1786, the chiefs of the Oyun Banner                              are made the paramount chiefs. 1839/56                    Russian settlement of the region begins.  7 Oct 1864                Treaty of Tarbagatai (Tacheng) border protocol between China                              and Russia that defines most of the western extent of their                              border in central Asia, between Outer Mongolia and Kokand. 16/29 Dec 1911             Mongolia declares independence from China, nominally including                              Tagna Uriankhay (Russia supported Outer Mongolian autonomy,                              but rejects Outer Mongolia's claim on Tuva [then spelled Touva]). Jan 1912                   A meeting of Tuvan banner chiefs declares the territory of several                              banners "independent" and "under Russian protectorate", but                              this does not lead to the emergence of a polity or a Tuvan                              central authority. 15 Feb 1912                Ak-Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy requests Russian protection for his                              banner, which is never given an official reply, however Russian                              troops are sent in to protect Russian settlers. 30 Jul 1914                Russian protectorate declared over the area of modern Tuva                              as the Uryankhay Territory (*Uryankhayskiy kray*)(Old Style date                              17 Jul 1914)(by proclamation of 17 Apr [O.S. 4 Apr] 1914). 1916                       Buyan Badarkhüü, chief of the Khemchik banner (the largest in                              Tuva) calls on China to accept the submission of his banner. 13 Jun 1917                Congress of Russian colonists requests annexation by Russia. Aug 1917                   Russian Provisional Government confirms Russian protectorate. 18 Jun 1918                A joint Congress of the Russian and Tuvan populations adopts an                              agreement on the self-determination of Tuva, which includes an                              article about the rights of Russian citizens.  7 Jul 1918 -  2 Aug 1919  Occupation of Central and Northern Tuva by "White" Russian                              (originally Siberian) military forces.  Jan 1919 - Mar 1921        Chinese troops occupy Western Tuva (declaring Tuva [as Tangnu                              Wulianghai (T'ang-nu wu-liang-hai)], along with Mongolia, to be                              re-incorporated into China on 19 Feb 1920). Mar 1919 - Jul 1920        Mongolian troops occupy Southern (from Sep 1919, also Central)                              Tuva, named Tagna Uriankhay.  2 Aug 1919 -  4 Sep 1919  Soviet Partisans of Siberia occupy Central and Northern Tuva. Dec 1920                   Soviet Red Army takes Belotsarsk (Khem-Beldyr) and by Mar 1921 all                              of Tuva. Apr 1921 - May 1921        "White" Russian invasion from Mongolia led by Ilya Grigoryevich                              Kazantsev (d. 1921), subordinated to Baron Ungern-Sternberg                              (and nominally on behalf of Mongolia). 14 Aug 1921                Independence declared (People's Republic of Tannu Tuva [*Respublika*                              *Tannu Tuva Ulus*])(under Soviet Russia protectorate).  16 Aug 1926                Independence recognized by Mongolia in the Mongolia-Tuva Treaty of                              Friendship and Mutual Recognition. 24 Nov 1926                Renamed Tuvinian People's Republic (*Respublika Tuva Arad Ulus*). 1929                       Darxad (Darkhad) region ceded to Mongolia. 28 Jun 1930                By decree a Latin script orthography using the Uniform Turkic                              alphabet was introduced, and Tuvan (*Tyv*) became an official                              language (prior the language was not written and the Classic                              Mongolian script and language was used for official purposes).  8 Sep 1943                By decision Tuvan orthography switched to (Russian) Cyrillic. 17 Aug 1944                Tuva declared part of the Soviet Union. 11 Oct 1944                Annexed to the Soviet Union (effective 1 Nov 1944), as part                              of the Russian S.F.S.R. as the Tuvan autonomous *oblast*                              (see under Russian SFSR Admin.)  **Chairman of the Organizing Bureau of the Tuvan People's Revolutionary Party** 29 Oct 1921 - Mar 1922     Monggush Ayyzhy oglu Nimachap      (b. 1879 - d. 1932)                              (Mongush Nimachap [Nimazhap]) **Chairmen of the Central Committee of the Tuvan People's Revolutionary Party** Mar 1922 -  9 Jul 1923     Maady Dalay oglu Lopsang-Osur      (b. 1876 - d. 1934?)                              (Maady Dalaydovich Lopsan-Osur)  9 Jul 1923 - 15 Mar 1924  Oyun Kenden oglu Kürsedi           (b. 1884 - d. 1924)                              (Oyun Kenden oglu Kyursedi [Kursedi]) **General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Tuvan People's Revolutionary Party** Apr 1924 - Jan 1926        Shalyk? Shagdyr                              (Shalyk? Shagdyr) **First Secretaries of the Central Committee of the Tuvan People's Revolutionary Party** Jan 1926 - Feb 1927        Ak-Monggush Khaydyp oglu           (b. 1892 - d. 1932)                               Buyan-Badyrgy                              (Ak-Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy) Feb 1927 - Jan 1929        Oorzhak Donggak? oglu Sodunam      (b. 1901 - d. ....)                                 (Sodunam Oorzhak Dongak [Donchaa] oglu) Jan 1929 - Mar 1932        Irgit Chapsyn oglu Shagdyrzhap     (b. 1899 - d. 1959)                              (Irgit Chapsynovich Shagdyrzhap) **General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Tuvan People's Revolutionary Party**  6 Mar 1932 -  1 Nov 1944  Maady (from 1933, Salchak)         (b. 1901 - d. 1973)                              Surasovich Toka                               (from 1944, Toka Kalbak-Khörek oglu Salchak)                             (= Salchak Kalbakhorekovich Toka,                              1940-1942 Tozhu Surasovich Toka)  **Paramount Chiefs**(title *Bügüde-darga* [*Amban Noyan*]) 1762 - 1769                Manadzhab 1769 - 1780                Humudzhap 1780 - 1786                Deleg-Dashi 1786 - 1792                Oyun Dazhy 1792 - 1795                Oyun Dazhy oglu Danzyn 1795 - 1817                Oyun Danzyn oglu Sedenbal 1817 - 1827                Oyun Sedenbal oglu Badyzhap 1827 - 1865                Oyun Sedenbal oglu Lamazhap 1865 - 1867                Oyun Sedenbal oglu Shyndazyn 1867 - 1899                Oyun Shyndazyn oglu Ölzey-Ochur 1899 - 1915                Oyun Ölzey-Ochur oglu Kombu-Dorzhu 1915 - 1916                Irgit Agbaan-Demchi (usurper) 1916 - 1921                Oyun Kombu-Dorzhu oglu Sodunam-    (b. 1897 - d. 1924)                              Balchyr **Russian Civil Commissioners for the Affairs of Uryankhay** Jul 1914 - early 1915      Andrey Petrovich Tsererin          (b. 188. - d. 19..)  Non-party early 1915 - 24 Mar 1917   Viktor Yuventinovich Grigoryev     (b. 1862 - d. 1918)  Non-party **Chairman of the *Kray* Committee of Public Safety** 24 Mar 1917 - Nov 1917     Aleksandr Petrovich Yermolayev     (b. 1886 - d. 1919)  PSR                              (from 27 Apr 1917, also commissar of Russian                              Provisional Government) **Commissar of the Russian Provisional Government** Nov 1917 - 25 Mar 1918     Aleksey Aleksandrovich Turchaninov (b. 1876 - d. 1919)  Non-party?                              (1st time) **Chairmen of the Executive of *Kray* Committee of the Soviet of Workers' and Peasants' Deputies**  25 Mar 1918 -  2 May 1918  Stepan Konstantinovich Bespalov    (b. 1895 - d. 1918)  RSDRP-B  7 May 1918 -  7 Jul 1918  Mikhail Minayevich Terentyev       (b. 1882 - d. 1952)  PLSR **Commissar (from early 1919, Administrator) of the Russian (originally Siberian) Provisional Government**  7 Jul 1918 -  2 Aug 1919  Aleksey Aleksandrovich Turchaninov (s.a.)               Non-party?                              (2nd time) **Commander of the (Soviet) Trans-Mana (Zamanskaya) Peasant Partisan Army**(at Khem-Beldyr)  2 Aug 1919 -  4 Sep 1919  Aleksandr Diomidovich Kravchenko   (b. 1880 - d. 1923)  Mil **Chinese Commissioner for Tangnu Wulianghai (T'ang-nu wu-liang-hai)**(at Chadan) Jan 1919 - Mar 1921        Yan Shichao (Yen Shih-ch'ao)       (b. 1881? - d. 19..) Mil **Mongolian Ministers at Tagna Uriankhay (from Sep 1919, at Khem-Beldyr)** Mar 1919 - Nov 1919        Khatanbaatar Sandagdorjiin         (b. 1878 - d. 1927)  MilMagsarjav  Nov 1919 - Jul 1920        Dilov Khutagt Baashluu Ovogtoy     (b. 1883 - d. 1965)  Non-partyZhamsranzhav (Jamsranjav) **Chairman of *Kray*Revolutionary Committee** Jul 1920 - Aug 1920        Pavel Safronovich Medvedev         (b. 1901 - d. 1968)  Non-party **Russian Soviet Representative**(at Khem-Beldyr) 11 Aug 1920 - 13 Aug 1921  Innokentiy Georgiyevich Safyanov   (b. 1873 - d. 1953)  RKP **Chairman of the All-Tuvan Constituent Khural** 14 Aug 1921 - 15 Aug 1921  Ak-Monggush Khaydyp oglu           (s.a.)               Non-party                              Buyan-Badyrgy                              (Ak-Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy)  **Chairmen of the General Central Council** 15 Aug 1921 - 28 Feb 1922  Ak-Monggush Khaydyp oglu           (s.a.)               Non-party;                              Buyan-Badyrgy                                        Oct 1921 TNRP                              (Ak-Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy)    1 Mar 1922 - 15 Aug 1922  Maady Dalay oglu Lopsang-Osur      (s.a.)               TNRP                              (Maady Dalaydovich Lopsan-Osur) 15 Aug 1922 -  1 Oct 1923  Salchak Idam-Sürün                                      TNRP                              (Salchak Idam-Syuryun) **Chairmen of the Presidium of the Little Khural**  1 Oct 1923 -  4 Feb 1929  Monggush Ayyzhy oglu Nimachap      (s.a.)               TNRP                              (Mongush Nimachap [Nimazhap])  5 Feb 1929 -  5 Oct 1933  Adyg-Tülüsh Lopsang oglu Chüldüm   (b. 1900 - d. 1933)  TNRP                              (Adyg Tyulyush Lopsonovich Chulydum) 1933 - Feb 1938            Adyg-Tülüsh Oolchukkay oglu        (b. 1893 - d. 1938)  TNRP                              Khemchik-ool                              (Adyg-Tyulyush [Tulush] Oolchukay oglu Khemchik-ool)  2 Mar 1938 -  4 Apr 1940  Oyun Oyun oglu Polat               (b. 1906 - d. 1992)  TNRP                               (Oyun Oyunovich Polat)  6 Apr 1940 -  1 Nov 1944  Khertek Amyrbit kyzy Anchymaa (f)  (b. 1912 - d. 2008)  TNRP                              (Khertek Amyrbitovna Anchymaa-Toka)  **Chairmen of the Council of Ministers (prime ministers)**  1 Oct 1923 - 18 Sep 1924  Ak-Monggush Khaydyp oglu           (s.a.)               TNRP                              Buyan-Badyrgy                              (Ak-Mongush Buyan-Badyrgy)  18 Sep 1924 - 1925         Soyan Oruygu                       (b. 1876 - d. 19..)  TNRP                              (Soyan Oruygu) 1925 - Jan 1929            Kuular Dazhy oglu Donduk           (b. 1888 - d. 1932)  TNRP                              (Kuular Dazhyevich Donduk) Jan 1929 - 1929            Adyg-Tülüsh Oolchukkay oglu        (s.a.)               TNRP                              Khemchik-ool                              (Adyg-Tyulyush [Tulush] Oolchukay oglu Khemchik-ool) 1929 - Feb 1938            Sat Sany-Shiri oglu Chürmit-Dazhy  (b. 1894 - d. 1938)  TNRP                              (Sat Sany-Shiri oglu Churmet-Dazhi) Oct 1938 - May 1940        Ondar Khüreng-ool oglu Bayyr       (b. 1904 - d. 1986)  TNRP                              (Aleksey Shirinmeyevich Bair) 22 Jun 1941 -  1 Nov 1944  Saryg-Donggak Manygy oglu Chymba   (b. 1906 - d. 1985)  TNRP                               (Aleksandr Manygeyevich Chimba)  **Party abbreviations: TNRP** = Tuvinskaya Narodno-Revolyutsionnaya Partiya (Tuvan People's Revolutionary Party, socialist, reorganized Jul 1923, from Apr 1941 Marxist-Leninist, state party, 29 Oct 1921-11 Oct 1944, merged into Vsesoyuznaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bolshevikov)[All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks)]); **Mil** = Military; ***- Former parties:* PLSR**= Partiya Levykh Sotsialistov-Revolyutsionerov (Party of Left Socialist-Revolutionaries, democratic socialist, 1917–1923, split from PSR, allied with RSDRP-B/RKP); **PSR** = Partiya Sotsialistov-Revolyutsionerov (Party of Socialists - Revolutionaries, "SRs", democratic socialist, agrarian socialist, split Aug 1917 into Left [became PLSR] and Right wings, Jan 1902-1923);**RKP**= Rossiyskaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Communist Party [Bolsheviks], Russian Marxist communist, former RSDRP-B, 8 Mar 1918 - 31 Dec 1925, renamed All-Union Communist Party [Bolsheviks]);**RSDRP-B**= Rossiyskaya Sotsial-Demokraticheskaya Rabochaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov)(Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party [Bolsheviks], Russian revolutionary socialist, Marxist communist, split from RSDRP est.1898, 1 Jan 1898-8 Mar 1918, renamed RKP) |



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| **Tatar Khanates** |
| Note: This record contains the Tatar khanates established as result of disintegration of the Golden Horde (Ulus of Jochi) and ruled by the Genghisid khans. These polities were known to contemporaries as "thrones" (Taht) or "countries" (Yurt) instead of "khanates". Not recorded here are the Great Horde (a remnant of the Golden Horde, know as such from c.1452 and destroyed by Crimea in 1502), the Nogay Horde (ruled by non-Genghisid rulers) and the short-lived Uzbek khanate (succeeded by the Kazakh khanate and Khorazm). The latter two polities were located mostly in modern-day Kazakhstan. |
| **Astrakhan** |
| Астраханско ханство – Уикипедия |
| 1459                       Rival khan of the Great Horde establishes himself in Astrakhan                              (contemporary name: *Haji Tarkhan*). c.1502                     Considered as a separate khanate of Astrakhan. 1523                       Briefly occupied by Crimea. 1554                       Under the Russian suzerainty.  2 Jun 1556                Astrakhan (in Russian: *Astrakhan'*) khanate annexed by Russia. **Khans** 1459 - 1466                Sayid Makhmud                      (d. 1466) 1466 - 1495                Qasim I 1495 - 1515                `Abd al-Karim                      (d. c.1525) 1515 - 1521                Jani Bek                           (d. 1521) 1521 - 1523                Hussein (1st time) 1523                       Bahadur Geray                      (d. 1523) 1523 - 1527                Hussein (2nd time) 1527 - 1528              Shaykh Ahmad    (khan of Great Horde 1495-1502)   (d. 1528)                 1528 - 1531                Qasim II (1st time)                (d. 1532) 1531                       Islam Geray                        (khan of Crimea 1532) (d. 1537) 1531 - 1532                Qasim II (2nd time)                (s.a.) 1532 - 1533                Aq Kubek (1st time)                (d. 1550) 1533 - 1537                `Abd ar-Rahman (1st time) 1537 - 1539                Darwish `Ali (1st time)            (d. af.1558) 1539 - 1545                `Abd ar-Rahman (2nd time) 1545 - 1546                Aq Kubek (2nd time)                (s.a.) 1546 - 1547                Yamghurchi (1st time)              (d. 1555) 1547 - 1549                Aq Kubek (3rd time)                (s.a.) 1549 - 1550                Yamghurchi (2nd time)              (s.a.) 1550 - 1552                Darwish `Ali (2nd time)            (s.a.) 1552 - 1554                Yamghurchi (3rd time)              (s.a.) 1554 - 1556                Darwish `Ali (3rd time)            (s.a.) |
| **Crimea: see under Ukraine** |
| **Kazan** |
| 1438                       Rival khan of the Golden Horde establishes himself in Kazan. c.1445                     Considered as a separate khanate of Kazan. 1487 - 1521                Under the Russian (Moscow) suzerainty (interrupted 1496-1497                              and 1505-1511). 1551                       Russian suzerainty restored. 13 Oct 1552                Kazan (in Russian: *Kazan'*) khanate annexed by Russia. **Khans** 1438 - 1445                Ulugh Muhammad                                                   (khan of Golden Horde 1419-1432 [with interruptions]) (b. 1405 - d. 1445) 1445 - 1466                Makhmud                            (b. 142. - d. 1466) 1466 - 1467                Khalil                             (d. 1467) 1467 - 1479                Ibrahim                            (d. 1479) 1479 - 1484                Ilham `Ali (1st time)              (b. c.1450 - d. c.1490) 1484 - 1485                Muhammad Amin (1st time)           (b. 1469 - d. 1518) 1485 - 1487                Ilham `Ali (2nd time)              (s.a.) 1487 - 1496                Muhammad Amin (2nd time)           (s.a.) 1496 - 1497                Mamuq  (khan of Tumen 1495-1496)            (d. 1497) 1497 - 1502                `Abd al-Latif                      (b. c.1475 - d. 1517) 1502 - 1518                Muhammad Amin (3rd time)           (s.a.) 1519 - 1521                Shah `Ali (1st time)               (b. 1505 - d. 1566) 1521 - 1524                Sahib Geray    (khan of Crimea 1532-1551)  (b. 1501 - d. 1551)   1524 - 1531                Safa Geray (1st time)              (b. 1510 - d. 1549) 1532 - 1535                Jan `Ali                           (b. 1516 - d. 1535) 1535 - 1546                Safa Geray (2nd time)              (s.a.) 1546                       Shah `Ali (2nd time)               (s.a.) 1546 - 1549                Safa Geray (3rd time)              (s.a.) 1549 - 1551                Otemish Geray                      (b. 1546 - d. 1566) 1551 - 1552                Shah `Ali (3rd time)               (s.a.) 1552                       Yadigar Muhammad                   (b. 1522 - d. 1565) 1553 - 1556                `Ali Akram                         (d. 1556)                              (in opposition against Russians) |
| **Sibir (Tumen)** |
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| 1420                       Rival khan of the Golden Horde establishes himself in Tumen                              (Chingi-Tura; modern *Tymen'*). 1428 - 1469                Part of the Uzbek khanate (also originally known as khanate of                              Tumen after the first [to 1431] capital). 1496 - 1563                Ruled by non-Genghisid Taibughid rulers, in 1496 capital moved                              to Sibir (Isker; modern *Tobol'sk*), which gave its name to                              the state. 1555 - 1563                Under the Russian suzerainty. 26 Oct 1582                Sibir (in Russian: *Sibir'*) khanate occupied by Russia (conquest                              finally completed 20 Aug 1598). 1585 - 1587                Russians briefly withdrew. 1600 - 1631                Several khans in opposition against the Russians along the                              modern Russia-Kazakhstan border. **Khans** 1420 - 1427                Haji Muhammad                      (d. 1427)                              (khan of Golden Horde 1419) 1427 - 1428                Makhmud                            (d. c.1450) 1428 - 1469                **part of the Uzbek khanate** 1469 - 1495                Sayid Ibrahim (Ibak)               (d. 1495)                              (khan of Great Horde 1481, 1487, 1491-1495) 1495 - 1496                Mamuq                              (d. 1497)                              (khan of Kazan 1496-1497) **Rulers**(title possibly*Murza* or *Biy*) 1496 - 1502                Muhammad                           (d. 1502) 1502 - 1516                Anghish 1516 - 1530                Qasim                              (d. 1530) 1530 - 1563                Yadigar                            (d. 1563) **Khans** (from 1582, in opposition against Russia) 1563 - 1598                Kuchum                             (b. 151. - d. 1601) 1600 - 1607                `Ali                               (d. 1647) 1616 - 1624                Ish Muhammad (Ishim)               (d. 1624) 1628 - 1631                Ablay Geray                        (d. af.1635) |
| **Former North Caucasus States***Note*: Until 1829, the western part of the North Caucasus was claimed by the Ottoman Empire, there were the Circassian polities and related Kabarda which dominated over neighboring peoples. The eastern part of the North Caucasus was claimed Persia (in 12 Oct 1813 ceded by Persia to Russia by the Treaty of Gulistan), there were the Dagestani princely states, the most prominent state of them was Tarki, which included several sub-states (Bammatuly-Qazanysh, Boynaq, Erpeli, Otemysh, Qarabudaghkent which are not recorded here), and Dagestani and Chechen confederacies. The anti-Russian and anti-princely "Caucasus" Imamate (1829-1859) is recorded in addition to the princely states. By 1867 all of these polities were abolished and incorporated into Russia.    In southern and western part of Dagestan there were around 13 to 19 confederacies of unions of semi-republican "free" societies, only Aqusha-Dargo and Akhty-Para, the largest two confederacies, are recorded here (some large Upper Avar confederacies, such as Dido [Tsunta], Unk-Ratl and Ank-Ratl, are poorly documented). The total number of unions was at least 70 (the Avar unions were at least 40, the Lezgian unions at least 11, the Dargin unions at least 9, the Tabasaran, Aghul and Rutul unions each 2 to 3) and many of the unions did not belong to any confederacy. The unions were led by often semi-hereditary judges (*Qadis*), military commanders (*Beks*) or elders. |
| **Akhty-Para** |
| c.1620                     A confederacy of Akhty and four other Upper Lezgian unions of                              societies founded. 1723 - 1732                Vassal of the Ottoman Empire. 1759 - 1789                Subject to khanate of Quba (Kuba). 1811                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1839                       Polity abolished. 1877                       Khanate of Akhty briefly proclaimed in rebellion.  Qadis of Akhty c.1750 - c.1809            .... c.1809 - 1839              Mirza `Ali Pirbudagi               (b. 1771 - d. 1859) Khan of Akhty 1877                       Ghazi Ahmad Bek                    (d. 1878) |
| **Aqusha-Dargo** |
| bf.1395                    A confederacy of Aqusha and five other Upper Dargin unions                              of societies founded. 1725 - 1735                Under the Russian suzerainty. 1812                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1818 - 1819                In rebellion against Russia (again 1843-1847). 1854                       Polity abolished. ***Qadis* of Aqusha** 16.. - 1709                Ayyub                              (d. 1709) 1709 - 1711/12             `Abd al-Halim                      (d. 1711/12) bf.1725 - 173.             Abu Bakr                           (d. 173.) bf.1735 - 1766/67          Haji Ayyub                         (d. 1766/67) 17.. - 1811                Abu Bakr Haji                      (d. 1811) 1811 - 1812/18             Zuhum (1st time) 1812/18 - 1819             Muhammad (1st time) 1819 - 1827                Zuhum (2nd time) 1827 - 1847                Muhammad (2nd time) 1847 - 18..                Shaban Zuhum 18.. - 1854                Nurbagand |



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| **Avar (Khunzakh)** |
| c.730                      Avar state (formally Khunzakh, after name of capital) founded. 1803                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1818 - 1819                In rebellion against Russia. 1834 - 1836                Occupied by "Caucasus" Imamate, state declared abolished. 1843 - 1859                Occupied by "Caucasus" Imamate, state declared abolished. 1864                       State abolished. **Khans**(also with Avar style of *Nutsal*) 1699 - 1706                Dugri Khan II 1706 - 1708                Umma Khan III                      (d. 1708) 1708 - 1722                Muhammad Khan III                  (d. 1722) 1722 - 1735                Umma Khan IV "Bulach"              (d. 1735) 1735 - 1774                Muhammad Khan IV                   (b. 1730 - d. 1774) 1774 - 1801                Umma Khan V                        (b. 1761 - d. 1801) 1801 - 1802                Gebek Khan                         (d. 1802) 1802 - 1823                Sultan Ahmad Khan I                (d. 1823)                              (nominally removed from authority by Russians in 1819) 1819 - 1828                Surkhay Khan -**Regent**              (d. 1834) 1823 - 1834                Abu Sultan Khan                    (b. 1813 - d. 1834) 1828 - 1834                Bahu Bike (f) -**Regent**              (d. 1834) 1834 - 1836                Sultan Ahmad Khan II               (b. 1834 - d. 1843)                              (nominal) 1834 - 1836                Aslan Khan -**Regent**                 (b. 1781 - d. 1836)                              (khan of Kazi-Kumukh) 1836 - 1859                **the khans of Mehtuli** -**Regents** 1859 - 1864                Ibrahim Khan II                    (b. 183. - d. bf.1881) |



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| **"Caucasus" Imamate** |
| **Dec 1829 -  6 Sep 1859    "Caucasus" Imamate established (in highland Dagestan and Chechnya),**                              based at Gimry (1829-32), Gotsatl (1832-34), Akhulgo (1834-39),                              Dargo (1839-45) and Vedeno (1845-59); although Imamate covered                              highland Chechnya from 1830, the same Imam (originally elected                              only by Dagestanis) was elected by the Chechens only on                              19 Mar 1840. 1834 - 1859                Avar khanate occupied and declared abolished by the Imamate                              (Russian rule restored 1836-1843).  6 Sep 1859                Imamate areas incorporated into Russia (Vedeno occupied on                              13 Apr 1859). 29 Aug 1877 -  3 Nov 1877  Rebellion in the Avar country of Dagestan.  **Imams in Dagestan and Chechnya (also styled Amir al-Mu´minin 1845 - 1859)** Dec 1829 - 29 Oct 1832     Ghazi Muhammad ibn Muhammad  al-Gimravi  (= Gazi-Mukhammad Gimrinskiy)  (b. 1795 - d. 1832)  Nov 1832 - 19 Sep 1834     Hamza Bek ibn `Ali Iskandar Bek  al-Hutsali ("Khamzat-bek")  (= Gamzat-bek Gotsatlinskiy)  (b. 1789 - d. 1834)   (= Shamil' Gimrinskiy) (only in Dagestan to 19 Mar 1840)           9 Oct 1834 -  6 Sep 1859  Shamil ibn Muhammad al-Gimravi   (b. 1797 - d. 1871) 29 Aug 1877 –  3 Nov 1877  Muhammad Haji as-Suguri  (= Mukhammad-Khadzhi Sogratlinskiy)  (only in Dagestan)   (= Alibek-Khadzhi Aldamov Zandakskiy)  (b. 1839 - d. 1877) |



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| **Chechnya (to 1877)** |
| c.1640                     Turlo house, to c.1730 subject to the Avars, begins rule, based in                              the village of Chechen (Chechen-Aul)(by the early 18th century                              their authority extended to much of lowland Nokhch people who                              began to be referred by others as the "Chechen"). 1733                       Turlo declare loyalty to Russia (again 1747 and 1781), other                              lowland princely rulers (Bragun, Germenchuk) do the same (five                              highland Chechen confederacies remain unaffiliated with Russia). 1784                       Anti-Russian movement, led by Sheikh Mansur (b. 1760 – d. 1794)                              1785-1791, eliminates princely rule (at the end of the 18th                              century there are a total of eight or nine Chechen confederacies) 1819                       Groznaya (from Dec 1869 renamed Grozny) established by Russia. 1825                       People's Assembly (*Mekhk Kkhetasho*), in existence for centuries,                              attempts to create a single political and military authority,                              based at Shali. 1830 -  6 Sep 1859         Highland Chechnya under the "Caucasus" Imamate (in 1834 a Chechen                              Imam was elected, who deferred to authority of Dagestani imam;                              in 19 Mar 1840 the Dagestani imam was elected imam also by                              Chechens).  6 Sep 1859                Incorporated into Russia (Vedeno occupied 13 Apr 1859). 13 Apr 1877 – 27 Nov 1877  Rebellion under Alibek-Khadzhi Aldamov Zandakskiy.  4 Feb 1919 -  7 Mar 1920  Grozny occupied by "White" Russian forces. 20 Jan 1921 -  7 Jul 1924  Within the Mountain A.S.S.R. as Chechen National *okrug.* 30 Nov 1922                Chechen Autonomous *oblast* (within the Russian S.F.S.R.)                              (see under Russian S.F.S.R. admin.).  **Turlo Rulers (from 1746, Senior Rulers) of Chechen**(Chechen title: *Eli*, Turkic title: *Bek*) 1695 – 1708                Muhammad (Bammat)                  (d. 1708) 1708 – 1728                Amir Hamza                         (d. 1728) 1728 – 1732                Hasbolat                           (d. 1732) 1732 – 1746                Aidemir                            (d. 1746) 1746 – 1757                `Ali Bek                           (d. 1759) 1757 – 1770                Arslan Bek (1st time)              (d. 1784) 1770 – 1771                Ahmad Khan                         (d. 1771) 1771 – 1775                `Ali Sultan                        (d. 1775) 1775 – 1784                Arslan Bek (2nd time)              (s.a.) **Chief of the People**(title *Mekhk Da*)(referred by the Russians to as Ataman) 1825 – 1830                Bibolat Taimi                      (b. 1779 – d. 1832)                              (from c.1807 supreme commander, title: *Bachcha*) **Imams in Chechnya** 1830 - 1834                **"Caucasus" Imams** 1834 - Mar 1840            Tashav Haji al-Indiri              (b. 1770 - d. 1843)                              (= Tashev-Khadzhi Endireyevskiy) 19 Mar 1840 -  6 Sep 1859  **"Caucasus" Imam** 13 Apr 1877 - 27 Nov 1877  `Ali Bek Haji az-Zandaki           (b. 1850 - d. 1878) |



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| **Circassia** |
| 1475                       Ottoman rule in Anapa (part of Genoese Gazaria since 1300),                              which from 1568 is part of Kefe Eyalet (from 1774, Trebizon                              Eyalet), and claim Circassia. 18 Sep 1739                Russia drops claims (originating in the 16th century) to Circassia                              in the Treaty of Belgrade (ratified 5 Nov 1739). 1791                       Anapa briefly occupied by Russia (again 1807, 1809-1812, 1828-1829) 14 Sep 1829                Ottomans cede Anapa, and nominal sovereignty over Circassia, to                              Russia in the Treaty of Adrianople (ratified 20 Sep 1829). The                              Great Assembly (Khase Shkho), representing 12 or 14 tribes of                              Circassians (Adyge), begins to meet regularly and proclaims an                              independent tribal confederacy (confirmed 1834, 1841, 1848,                              and 1856). 1838                       Russian rule over the Circassian coastline (Novorossiysk, Tuapse,                              Sochi [already in Gelendzik from 1831 and Adler from 1837]). 1842 – 1859                "Caucasus" Imamate governors (naibs), largely independent, rule                              varying parts of Circassia and eliminates princely rule. 1855                       Russians abandon the Circassian coastline (except Novorossiysk),                              but soon begins re-occupation (Anapa in 1856, Tuapse in 1859,                              Sochi in 1864). 1857                       Russians found Maykop (Maikop). 1859 – 1864                Circassian tribes surrender to Russia (Temirgoy, Natukhai, and                              Besleney in 1860; Abadzekh in 1863; Shapsug and Ubykh in 1864). 13 Jun 1861                A unified Circassian republic ("Circassian Freedom") proclaimed. 18 Mar 1864                Circassians suffer final defeat, the Russian army enters the                              Ubykh country. 1864                       Russia forces a majority of the Circassians to emigrate to the                              the Ottoman Empire. Senior Rulers of Temirgoy (title Pshi Thamate)(in north-east Circassia) (claimed precedence among Circassians as 'Rulers of all Rulers' with title: Pshi Pshiguashe) 17.. – 1808                Bezruk Bolotoko                    (d. 1808)                              (Bolotoko family has alternate name Aiteko) 1808 – 1827                Misost Bolotoko                    (d. 1827) 1827 – 1837                Jambolat Bolotoko                  (d. 1837)                            [last significant Temirgoy ruler, 1830 declares loyalty to Russia] Wali of Circassia (a senior ruler of Besleney; in south-east Circassia) 1841 – c.1842              Kazbek Kanoko Naibs of "Caucasus" Imamate for Circassia (based at Abadzekh country, in central Circassia) May 1842 – 1844            Haji Muhammad                      (d. 1844) 1845 – 1846                Suleiman Efendi 1848 – 20 Nov 1859         Muhammad Amin                      (b. 1818 – d. 1899) Wali of Circassia (in or near Anapa, of Natukhai tribe; mostly in opposition to Imamate) 1855 – 1857                Sefer Bey Zanoko                   (b. 1789 – d. 1859) Head of Supreme Council (Majilis)(in or near Sochi, of Ubykh tribe) 1861 – 1864                Haji Kerenduk Dogomuko Berzek      (b. 1804 – d. 1881) |



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| **Derbent (Derbend)** |
| **869 - 1075                 Emirate of Derbent.** **c.1120 - 1239              Emirate of Derbent (restored).** 1538                       Part of Persia. 1583 - 1606                Occupied by Ottoman Empire. 1722                       Occupied by Russia. 1723 - 1735                Ceded by Persia to Russia, part of the Caspian Provinces (see                              under Azerbaijan). From 1730, a khan is appointed by Russia. 1747                       Khanate of Derbent, an Azerbaijani state, nominally subject to                              Persia. 1759 - 1806                Vassal of khanate of Quba (Kuba). 1796 - 1797                Occupied by Russia. 1801 - 1802                Under the Russian suzerainty. 1806                       Under the Russian suzerainty, the city of Derbent under direct                              Russian rule. 1830                       State abolished. **Khans** 1730 - 1735                Muhammad Husayn Khan (1st time)    (b. c.1719 - d. 1768)                              (nominal) 1735 - 1747                Persian rule 1747 - 1765                Muhammad Husayn Khan (2nd time)    (s.a.) 1765 - 1789                Fath `Ali Khan                     (b. 1736 - d. 1789)                              (khan of Quba) 1765 - 1789                Tuti Bike (f) -Regent              (d. 1789) 1789 - 1799                Shaykh `Ali Khan (1st time)        (b. 1761 - d. 1820)                              (khan of Quba) 1796 - 1797                Periji Khanum (f) -Regent          (d. af.1808) 1799 - 1802                Hassan `Ali Khan                   (d. 1802) 1802 - 1806                Shaykh `Ali Khan (2nd time)        (s.a.)                              (khan of Quba) 1806 - 1830                Mehti                              (b. 1760 - d. 1830)                              (shamkhal of Tarki) |
| **Tabasaran** |
| c.917                      Tabasaran state founded. c.1570                     Upper part of the state ruler by semi-hereditary Qadi. 1722 - 1735                Under the Russian suzerainty. 1806                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1818 - 1819                In rebellion against Russia. 1866                       State abolished. **Rulers of Lower Tabasaran (title Maysum)** c.1700                     Muhammad `Ali Bek c.1722                     Rustam    c.1728                     Muhammad Bek I c.1747                     Murtuz `Ali bf.1770 - 1774             Shaykh `Ali Bek                    (d. 1774) 1774 - 1776                Nowruz Bek                         (d. 1776) 1774 - 1776                Khanum Bike (f) -Regent            (d. 1776) 1776                       `Ali Quli 1776 - af.1785             Muhammad Husayn Bek 17.. - 1796                Mustafa Bek 1796 - 1802                Sokhrab Bek 1802 - 1806                Muhammad Bek II (1st time) 1806 - 18..                Mustafa Shamkhal Bek bf.1811 - 1815             Muhammad Bek II (2nd time) 1815 - 1825                Kirkhlar Quli Bek                  (d. 1831) **Regents** 1825 - 1839                Ibrahim Bek Karchagi               (d. 1839) 1839 - 1866                Sultan Ahmad Bek **Qadis of Upper Tabasaran** bf.1720 - 1742             Rustam I                           (b. 1669 - d. 1742) c.1747                     Murtuz `Ali I bf.1770 - 1802             Rustam II                          (d. 1802) 1802 - 1806                `Abd Allah 1806 - 1815                Muhammad Mirza bf.1818 - af.1829          Mustafa c.1831                     Murtuz `Ali II 18.. - 1845                Shah Mardan 1845 - 1851                Isma´il Bek Maragi 1851 - 18..                Rustam Bek Aydi 18.. - 1866                Ildar Bek Aydi |



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| **Kabarda and Dependencies** |
| c.1453                     Kabardian polity established. 1561                       Allied with Russia (swore loyalty to Russia in 1615); by the                              middle of the 17th century (until the very end of the 18th                              century) Kabarda dominated in varying degree over (North-)                              Ossetia, Ingushetia, Balkaria and Karachay. 18 Sep 1739                Independence recognized by the Ottoman Empire (it claimed Kabarda                              from 1475) and Russia in the Treaty of Belgrade. 1769                       Under the Russian suzerainty (confirmed in 1771), recognized by                              the Ottoman Empire by the Treaty of Küçük Kaynarca 21 Jul 1774. 1803                       Vladikavkaz (in present North Ossetia) re-founded by Russia. 1806 - 1828                Subjection to Russia formally accepted by the former Kabardian                              dependencies ([North-] Ossetia 1806, Ingushetia 1811,                               Balkaria 1827, and Karachay 1828). 1820 - 1829                Karachay disputed between the Ottoman Empire and Russia (in 1820                              claimed by the Ottomans as not covered by the 1774 Treaty,                              neutrality agreed by Russia in 1826, Russian occupation 1828,                              ceded to Russia by the Treaty of Adrianople 14 Sep 1829). 1822                       Kabardian polity dissolved and annexed to Russia. **Great Rulers (title Pshi Shkhue) and Walis of Kabarda [elected from 4 families]** c.1695 – 1709              Kurgok Atajuko                     (d. 1709) 1710 – 1720                Atajuk II Misosto                  (d. 1720) 1720 – 1732                Islam Bek Misosto                  (b. c.1660 – d. 1732) 1720 – 1721                Aslan Bek II Kaytuko (1st time)  (in opposition)  (d. 1746) 1732 – 1737                Tatar Khan Bekmurza                (d. 1737) 1737 – 1746                Aslan Bek II Kaytuko (2nd time)    (s.a.) 1747 – 1749                Batok Bekmurza                     (d. 1749) 1749 – 1762                Muhammad (Bammat) Atajuko          (d. 1762) 1762 – 1773                Kasay Atajuko                      (d. 1773) 1773 – 1785                Jankhot II Bekmurza                (d. 1785) 1785 – 1788                Misost II Atajuko                  (d. 1788) 1788 – 1806                Atajuk III Kaytuko   (exiled to Ukraine 1795-1799)     (d. 1806)    1806 – 1822                Kuchuk Bekmurza                    (b. 1758 – d. 1830) **Wali of Karachay** 1820 - 1828                Islam Biy Krimshaukhal             (b. c.1764 - d. af.1834) |
| **Kaytag (Qaytaq)** |
| c.738                      Kaytag (Qaytaq), a Lower Dargin state, founded. 1725 - 1735                Under the Russian suzerainty. 1735 - 1738                Subject to Persia. 1742 - 1743                Occupied by Persia. 1806                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1818 - 1819                In rebellion against Russia. 1860                       State abolished. 1877                       Khanate briefly proclaimed in rebellion. **Khans (also with Dargin style of Utsmi)** 1696 - 1706                Amir Hamza I 1706 - 1749                Ahmad Khan III                     (d. 1749) 1749 - 1787                Amir Hamza II                      (d. 1787) 1787 - 1792                Ustar Khan                         (d. 1792) 1792 - 1795                `Ali Bek                           (d. 1795) 1795 - 1805                Rustam Khan II "Mamay"             (d. 1805) 1805 - 1806                `Ali Khan                          (b. c.1770 - d. 1806) 1806 - 1820                Adil Khan                          (b. c.1778 - d. 1822) **Regents** 1820 - 1826                Amir Hamza Bek                     (d. 1826) 1826 - 1831                Bey Bala Bek                       (d. 1831) 1831 - 1836                Ildar Bek                          (d. 1836) Khans 1836 - 1857                Muhammad Jamav Bek   (regent to 1838)              (d. 1857)       1857 - 1860                Ahmad Khan IV 1877                       Mehti Bek                          (b. 1844 - d. 1877) |
| **Kazi-Kumukh (Qazi-Qumuq)** |
| c.778                      Kazi-Kumukh (Qazi-Qumuq), a Lak state, founded. 1642                       Tarki state separated, taking along the paramount                              Dagestani title of Shamkhal. 1723 - 1734                Vassal of the Ottoman Empire. 1734 - 1736                Occupied by Persia. 1820                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1859                       State abolished. 1877                       Khanate briefly proclaimed in rebellion. **Khans** 1642 - 1700                `Ali Bek                           (b. 1615 - d. 1700) 1700 - 1741                Surkhay Khan I "Chulaq"              (also assumed then vacant title of Shamkhal 1727-1734) (b. 1680 - d. 1748) 1741 - 1743                Murtuz `Ali Khan                   (b. 1703 - d. 1743) 1743 - 1789                Muhammad Khan                      (b. 1712 - d. 1789) 1789 - 1820                Surkhay Khan II "Khun-Butta"       (b. 1744 - d. 1827) 1820 - 1836                Aslan Khan                         (b. 1781 - d. 1836) 1836                       Nutsal Agha Khan                   (b. 1810 - d. 1836) 1836 - 1838                Muhammad Mirza Khan                (b. 1815 - d. 1838) 1838 - 1847                `Abd ar-Rahman Khan                (b. 1820 - d. 1848) 1838 - 1842                Umi Qulsum Bike (f) -Regent        (b. 1780 - d. af.1847) 1847 - 1859                Aglar Khan                         (b. 1817 - d. 1859) 1877                       Ja´far Khan |
| **Kumyk beyliks** |
| 1735                       Endirey, Aqsay and Kostek, the three northernmost sub-states                              of Tarki, remained under the Russian suzerainty, effectively                              separated from Tarki. 1746                       A confederacy formed, referred to as the Kumyk beyliks by the                              Russians, led by senior ruler of Endirey. 1828                       Autonomy ended, the remains of three polities became estates                              within Russia. **Senior rulers of Endirey (title Ullu Biy)** c.1740                     Adil Giray bf.1743 - 1764             Alish Bek Hamzai                   (d. 1764) 1764 - af.1782             Temir Hamzai 17.. - 1818                Kara Murza Temiri 1818 - 182.                Shefi Bek Temiri |
| **Kazi-Kumukh (Qazi-Qumuq)** |
| c.778                      Kazi-Kumukh (Qazi-Qumuq), a Lak state, founded. 1642                       Tarki state separated, taking along the paramount                              Dagestani title of Shamkhal. 1723 - 1734                Vassal of the Ottoman Empire. 1734 - 1736                Occupied by Persia. 1820                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1859                       State abolished. 1877                       Khanate briefly proclaimed in rebellion. **Khans** 1642 - 1700                `Ali Bek                            1700 - 1741                Surkhay Khan I "Chulaq"            (b. 1680 - d. 1748)                              (also assumed then vacant title of Shamkhal 1727-1734)  (b. 1615 - d. 1700) 1741 - 1743                Murtuz `Ali Khan                   (b. 1703 - d. 1743) 1743 - 1789                Muhammad Khan                      (b. 1712 - d. 1789) 1789 - 1820                Surkhay Khan II "Khun-Butta"       (b. 1744 - d. 1827) 1820 - 1836                Aslan Khan                         (b. 1781 - d. 1836) 1836                       Nutsal Agha Khan                   (b. 1810 - d. 1836) 1836 - 1838                Muhammad Mirza Khan                (b. 1815 - d. 1838) 1838 - 1847                `Abd ar-Rahman Khan                (b. 1820 - d. 1848) 1838 - 1842                Umi Qulsum Bike (f) -Regent        (b. 1780 - d. af.1847) 1847 - 1859                Aglar Khan                         (b. 1817 - d. 1859) 1877                       Ja´far Khan **Kumyk beyliks** 1735                       Endirey, Aqsay and Kostek, the three northernmost sub-states                              of [Tarki](https://www.worldstatesmen.org/Russia.htm#Tarki), remained under the Russian suzerainty, effectively                              separated from Tarki. 1746                       A confederacy formed, referred to as the Kumyk beyliks by the                              Russians, led by senior ruler of Endirey. 1828                       Autonomy ended, the remains of three polities became estates                              within Russia. **Senior rulers of Endirey (title Ullu Biy)** c.1740                     Adil Giray bf.1743 - 1764             Alish Bek Hamzai                   (d. 1764) 1764 - af.1782             Temir Hamzai 17.. - 1818                Kara Murza Temiri 1818 - 182.                Shefi Bek Temiri |
| **Kyura (Qurah)** |
| c.1356                     Kurakh, a Lower Lezgian society, founded, led by elected                              Elder (Kavkha). 1788                       Kyura (Qurah) khanate founded from Kurakh and several other                              societies, a vassal of khanate of Quba (Kuba). 1789 - 1812                Annexed to Kazi-Kumukh. 1812                       Khanate re-established under the Russian suzerainty. 1841 - 1842                In pro-Imamate rebellion against Russia (again 1847-1848). 1864                       State abolished. 1877                       Khanate briefly proclaimed in rebellion. Khans 1788 - 1789                Shah Mardan Bek                    (d. 1789) 1789 - 1812                annexed to Kazi-Kumukh 1812 - 1836                Aslan Khan                         (b. 1781 - d. 1836)                              (khan of Kazi-Kumukh) 1836 - 1838                the khans of Kazi-Kumukh 1838 - 1842                Harun Bek (1st time)               (d. 1848) 1842 - 1847                Yusuf Bek (1st time)               (b. 1806 - d. 1878) 1847 - 1848                Harun Bek (2nd time)               (s.a.) 1848 - 1864                Yusuf Bek (2nd time)               (s.a.) 1877                       Muhammad `Ali Bek |
| **Mehtuli (Jengutay)** |
| 1642                       Mehtuli (formally Jengutay, by name of capital), a Kumyk state,                              founded (until c.1720 a sub-state of Tarki). 1723 - 1734                Vassal of the Ottoman Empire. 1741 - 1742                Occupied by Persia. 1813                       Under the Russian suzerainty. 1818 - 1819                In rebellion against Russia. 1867                       State abolished. Khans c.17..                     Pir Muhammad bf.1723 - 1735             Mehti III 1735 - 1749                Ahmad Khan II                      (d. 1797) 1749 - 1773                Mehti IV 1773 - 1807                `Ali Sultan Khan                   (d. 1807) 1807 - 1819                Hassan Khan                        (d. 1819) 1819 - 1820                Mehti -Regent                      (b. 1760 - d. 1830)                              (shamkhal of Tarki) 1820 - 1843                Ahmad Khan III                     (d. 1843) 1843 - 1859                Ibrahim Khan                       (b. 183. - d. bf.1881) 1843 - 1855                Nukh Bike (f) -Regent              (b. 1816 - d. 18..) 1859 - 1867                Rashid Khan                        (d. 1876) |



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| **Don Cossack Host** |
| c.1549                     Don Cossack Host recorded for the first time, ruled by an elected                              Ataman. 1570                       Formally accepted suzerainty of the Russian Tsar. 1617 - 1708                All-Great Don Cossack Host. 1708                       Cossack rebellion, led by Ataman Bulavin. 1708 - 1721                Autonomy effectively ended by Russia (1708 the Host included in                              the Azov governorate; 1721 ceased to be treated by Russia through                              the Collegiate of Foreign Affairs, Ataman becomes an appointed                              position in 1723). 21 Jul 1774                Azov ceded to Russia by the Ottoman Empire by the Treaty of Küçük                              Kaynarca (annexed 1471 from Genoese Gazaria; under the Russian                              and Don Cossack occupations 1696-1711, 1736-39, 1769-74). 1786                       Country (Zemlya) of the Don Host. 1870                       Province (oblast) of the Don Host.  7 Nov 1917 -  8 Jan 1920  Don Cossack Host assumes supreme authority in the Don Host oblast                              (see under Russian Civil War Polities). **Atamans of the Don Cossack Host** 1699 - 1701                Ilya Grigoryevich Zershchikov   (1st time)   (d. 1709) 1701 - 1703                Lukyan Maksimovich Maksimov   (1st time)     (d. 1708) 1703 - 1705                Yakim Filipyevich Filipyev 1705 - 1706                Ilya Grigoryevich Zershchikov  (2nd time)    (s.a.) 1706 - 1708                Lukyan Maksimovich Maksimov   (2nd time)     (s.a.) 1708                       Kondratiy Afanasyevich Bulavin     (b. c.1660 - d. 1708) 1708                       Ilya Grigoryevich Zershchikov   (3rd time   (s.a.)   1708 - 1715                Pyotr Yemelyanovich Ramazanov   (appointed by Tsar for life 1709)     (d. 1715) 1715 - 1716                Mikhail Kumshatskiy 1716 - 1717                Maksim Frolovich Frolov 1717 - 1723                Vasiliy Frolovich Frolov           (d. 1723)                              (appointed by Tsar for life in 1718) 1723                       Ivan Matveyevich Krasnoshchekov    (b. 1672 - d. 1742) 1723 - 1917                Russian appointed Atamans |



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| **Tarki** |
| 1642                       Tarki, a Kumyk state, separated from Kazi-Kumukh, taking along                              the paramount Dagestani title of Shamkhal, formerly a                              sub-state of Kazi-Kumukh. 1717                       Under the Russian suzerainty (confirmed in 1720). 1723 - 1735                Ceded by Persia to Russia, part of the Caspian Provinces (see                              under Azerbaijan). 1725 - 1734                Annexed to Russia, state abolished. 1735 - 1742                Under the Persian suzerainty, rulers of Tarki recognized by                              Persia (later also by Russia) as paramount rulers of Dagestan                              with style of Wali of Dagestan. 1745 - 1747                Again under the Persian suzerainty. 1786                       Under the Russian suzerainty (confirmed in 1797). 1831                       Brief pro-Imamate rebellion against Russia (again in 1843). 1867                       State abolished. Shamkhals of Tarki, (1735-1860) Wali of Dagestan and (from 1849) Princes Tarkovskiy 1667 - 1704                Buday II                           (d. 1704) 1704 - 1717                Adil Giray II (1st time)           (d. 1731) 1717 - 1719                Umalat II 1719 - 1725                Adil Giray II (2nd time)           (s.a.) 1725 - 1734                Russian rule 1734 - 1735                Hasbolat (1st time)                (d. 1765) 1735 - 1736                Ildar III (1st time)               (d. af.1765) 1736 - 1745                Hasbolat (2nd time)                (s.a.) 1745 - 1747                Ildar III (2nd time)               (s.a.) 1747 - 1765                Hasbolat (3rd time)                (s.a.) 1765                       Mehti I "Shirdanchi" 1765                       Muhammad I "Tishsiz"               (d. 1774) 1765 - 1784                Murtuz `Ali                        (d. 1784) 1784 - 1794                Muhammad II                        (b. c.1739 - d. 1794) 1794 - 1830                Mehti II                           (b. 1760 - d. 1830) 1830 - 1836                Sulaiman                           (b. 1794 - d. 1836) 1831                       Umalat III     (in opposition)                    (d. 1832) 1836 - 1860                Abu Muslim                          1843                       Muhammad III (in opposition)                             (b. 1797 - d. 1860) 1860 - 1867                Shams ad-Din                       (b. 1818 - d. 1874) |



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| **Ural Cossack Host: see under Kazakhstan** |



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| **Wrangel Island** |
| File:Wrangel island nl.svg |
| 1707                       First appears on Russian maps. 1764                       First recorded sighting by Russians, later named Tikegen. 14 Aug 1867                Named Wrangel Island, after Russian Admiral Ferdinand Vrangel', by                              American Capt. Thomas Long (d. 1867) aboard the U.S. whaling                              ship *Nile*. 12 Aug 1881                First landed on and claimed for the United States by Capt. Calvin                              Leighton Hooper (b. 1842 - d. 1900) on U.S. Revenue Cutter *Thomas                              Corwin*. 23 Aug 1881                *USS Rodgers*, commanded by Lieut. Robert Mallory Berry (b. 1846 -                              1929), landed a party that stayed about two weeks and conducted                              an extensive survey of the southern coast. 15 Sep 1911                Landed on and formally claimed for Russia by Capt. Konstantin                              Vladimirovich Loman (b. 1880 - d. 1917) on board *Vaygach*. 12 Mar 1914 -  7 Sep 1914  Survivors of the Canadian ship *Karluk*under Capt. Robert Bartlett                              (b. 1875 - d. 1946) stay on the island. 20 Sep 1916                Formally annexed by Russia (annexation reaffirmed by Soviet Union                              on 15 Apr 1926). 16 Sep 1921                Settled and claimed for Canada by team of the Canadian expedition                              (new party arrived 19 Aug 1923), however the claim is not                              formally recognized by Canada. 20 Aug 1924                Settlers are removed by a Soviet ship. 14 Aug 1926                Permanent Soviet settlement founded. 10 Dec 1930                Part of the Chukotka (Chukchi) national *okrug* (from 1977, autonomous *okrug*)(see Russian S.F.S.R. Divisions). 23 Mar 1976                Natural Complex of Wrangel Island Reserve established, including                               the Herald Islands 15 Dec 1997                Russian expanded the marine reserve out to 12 nautical miles. On 25 May 1999                Chukotka regional decree expands the protected water area to 24                              nautical miles around Wrangel and Herald Islands.  7 Jul 2004                Added to the list of UNESCO World Heritage Sites (as Natural                              System of Wrangel Island Reserve).  **Chiefs of settlement** 16 Sep 1921 – 28 Jan 1923  Allan R. Crawford                  (b. c.1900 - d. 1923) 19 Aug 1923 – 20 Aug 1924  Charles Wells                      (d. 1924) |



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| **Ministries 1802-1917** |
| **Foreign Affairs** |
| **Ministers** |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 28 Jan 1804 Graf Aleksandr Vorontsov (b. 1741 - d. 1805) |
| 28 Jan 1804 - 29 Jun 1806 Knyaz Adam Jerzy Czartoryski (b. 1770 - d. 1861) |
| 29 Jun 1806 - 11 Sep 1807 Graf Andrey Budberg (b. 1750 - d. 1812) |
| 11 Sep 1807 - 13 Aug 1814 Graf Nikolay Rumyantsev (b. 1754 - d. 1826) |
| 23 Feb 1814 - 21 Aug 1816 Ivan Veydemeyer (acting) (b. 1752 - d. 1820) |
| 22 Aug 1814 - 27 Apr 1856 Graf Karl Nesselrode (b. 1780 - d. 1862) |
| 11 Sep 1815 - 1822 Graf Ivan Kapodistriya (b. 1776 - d. 1831) |
| (secretary of state) |
| 27 Apr 1856 - 9 Apr 1882 Knyaz Aleksandr Gorchakov (b. 1798 - d. 1883) |
| 9 Apr 1882 - 26 Jan 1895 Nikolay Girs (b. 1820 - d. 1895) |
| 26 Jan 1895 - 10 Mar 1895 Nikolay Shishkin (1st time) (b. 1830 - d. 1902) |
| (acting) |
| 10 Mar 1895 - 30 Aug 1896 Knyaz Aleksey Lobanov-Rostovsky (b. 1824 - d. 1896) |
| 31 Aug 1896 - 13 Jan 1897 Nikolay Shishkin (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| (acting) |
| 13 Jan 1897 - 20 Jun 1900 Graf Mikhail Muravyov (b. 1845 - d. 1900) |
| 21 Jun 1900 - 11 May 1906 Graf Vladimir Lamzdorf (b. 1845 - d. 1907) |
| (acting to 6 Jan 1901) |
| 11 May 1906 - 27 Sep 1910 Aleksandr Izvolsky (b. 1856 - d. 1919) |
| 27 Sep 1910 - 20 Jul 1916 Sergey Sazonov (b. 1860 - d. 1927) |
| (acting to 21 Nov 1910) |
| 20 Jul 1916 - 23 Nov 1916 Baron Boris Shtyurmer (b. 1848 - d. 1917) |
| 13 Dec 1916 - 13 Mar 1917 Nikolay Pokrovsky (b. 1865 - d. 1930) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 15 May 1917 Pavel Milyukov (b. 1859 - d. 1943) |
| 18 May 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Mikhail Tereshchenko (b. 1886 - d. 1956) |
| **War** |
| **Ministers** |
| *- Land Forces -* |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 25 Jan 1808 Sergey Vyazmitinov (b. 1744 - d. 1819) |
| 25 Jan 1808 - 13 Jan 1810 Graf Aleksey Arakcheyev (b. 1769 - d. 1834) |
| 1 Feb 1810 - 5 Sep 1812 Knyaz Mikhail Barklay de Tolli (b. 1761 - d. 1818) |
| 5 Sep 1812 - 24 Dec 1815 Knyaz Aleksey Gorchakov (b. 1769 - d. 1817) |
| (acting to 11 Sep 1814) |
| *- War -* |
| 24 Dec 1815 - 18 May 1819 Pyotr Konovnitsyn (b. 1764 - d. 1822) |
| 18 May 1819 - 26 Mar 1823 Baron Pyotr Meller-Zakomelsky (b. 1755 - d. 1823) |
| 26 Mar 1823 - 7 Sep 1827 Aleksandr Tatishchev (from 1826, |
| Graf Aleksandr Tatishchev) (b. 1763 - d. 1833) |
| 7 Sep 1827 - 7 Sep 1852 Graf (from 1841 Knyaz) Aleksandr |
| Chernyshev (b. 1786 - d. 1859) |
| 7 Sep 1852 - 29 Apr 1856 Knyaz Vasily Dolgoruky (b. 1804 - d. 1868) |
| 29 Apr 1856 - 28 May 1861 Nikolay Sukhozanet (b. 1794 - d. 1871) |
| 28 May 1861 - 2 Jun 1881 Dmitry Milyutin (from 1878, |
| Graf Dmitry Milyutin) (b. 1816 - d. 1912) |
| 3 Jun 1881 - 13 Jan 1898 Pyotr Vannovsky (b. 1822 - d. 1904) |
| 13 Jan 1898 - 20 Feb 1904 Aleksey Kuropatkin (b. 1848 - d. 1925) |
| 20 Feb 1904 - 4 Jul 1905 Viktor Sakharov (b. 1848 - d. 1905) |
| (acting to 24 Mar 1904) |
| 4 Jul 1905 - 24 Mar 1909 Aleksandr Rediger (b. 1854 - d. 1920) |
| (acting to 28 Jul 1905) |
| 24 Mar 1909 - 26 Jun 1915 Vladimir Sukhomlinov (b. 1848 - d. 1926) |
| 26 Jun 1915 - 28 Mar 1916 Aleksey Polivanov (b. 1855 - d. 1920) |
| (acting to 23 Sep 1915) |
| 28 Mar 1916 - 16 Jan 1917 Dmitry Shuvayev (b. 1854 - d. 1937) |
| 16 Jan 1917 - 13 Mar 1917 Mikhail Belyayev (b. 1864 - d. 1918) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 13 May 1917 Aleksandr Guchkov (b. 1862 - d. 1936) |
| 18 May 1917 - 12 Sep 1917 Aleksandr Kerensky (b. 1881 - d. 1970) |
| 12 Sep 1917 - 2 Nov 1917 Aleksandr Verkhovsky (b. 1886 - d. 1938) |
| **Navy** |
| (until 1815 Sea Forces) |
| **Ministers** |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 9 Jan 1803 Nikolay Mordvinov (b. 1754 - d. 1845) |
| 12 Jan 1803 - 10 Dec 1811 Pavel Chichagov (b. 1767 - d. 1849) |
| (acting to Aug 1807) |
| 29 Aug 1809 - 5 Apr 1828 Ivan Traverse (b. 1754 - d. 1831) |
| (acting for Chichagov to 10 Dec 1811) |
| 5 Apr 1828 - 17 Feb 1836 Anton Moller (b. 1764 - d. 1848) |
| 17 Feb 1836 - 7 Mar 1855 Knyaz Aleksandr Menshikov (b. 1787 - d. 1869) |
| 30 May 1855 - 8 Aug 1857 Baron Ferdinand Vrangel (b. 1797 - d. 1870) |
| 8 Aug 1857 - 1 Oct 1860 Nikolay Metlin (b. 1804 - d. 1884) |
| 1 Oct 1860 - 15 Jan 1876 Nikolay Krabbe (b. 1814 - d. 1876) |
| 24 Jan 1876 - 5 Jul 1880 Stepan Lesovsky (b. 1817 - d. 1884) |
| 5 Jul 1880 - 23 Jan 1882 Aleksey Peshchurov (b. 1834 - d. 1891) |
| 23 Jan 1882 - 3 Dec 1888 Ivan Shestakov (b. 1820 - d. 1888) |
| 26 Sep 1888 - 25 Jul 1896 Nikolay Chikhachev (b. 1830 - d. 1917) |
| (acting [for Shestakov to 3 Dec 1888] to 10 Dec 1888) |
| 25 Jul 1896 - 17 Mar 1903 Pavel Tyrtov (b. 1836 - d. 1903) |
| 17 Mar 1903 - 12 Jul 1905 Fyodor Avelan (b. 1839 - d. 1916) |
| (acting to 23 Mar 1903) |
| 12 Jul 1905 - 24 Jan 1907 Aleksey Birilev (b. 1844 - d. 1915) |
| 24 Jan 1907 - 21 Jan 1909 Ivan Dikov (b. 1833 - d. 1914) |
| 21 Jan 1909 - 31 Mar 1911 Stepan Voyevodsky (b. 1859 - d. 1937) |
| 1 Apr 1911 - 13 Mar 1917 Ivan Grigorovich (b. 1853 - d. 1930) |
| 13 Mar 1917 - 12 Sep 1917 merged with War Ministry |
| 12 Sep 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Dmitry Verderevsky (b. 1873 - d. 1947) |
| **Interior** |
| **Ministers** |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 6 Dec 1807 Graf Viktor Kochubey (1st time) (b. 1768 - d. 1834) |
| 6 Dec 1807 - 12 Apr 1810 Knyaz Aleksey Kurakin (b. 1759 - d. 1830) |
| 12 Apr 1810 - 5 Aug 1819 Osip Kozodavlev (b. 1754 - d. 1819) |
| 15 Aug 1819 - 16 Nov 1819 Knyaz Aleksandr Golitsyn (acting) (b. 1773 - d. 1844) |
| 16 Nov 1819 - 10 Jul 1823 Graf Viktor Kochubey (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 10 Jul 1823 - 10 Sep 1823 Baron Baltazar Kampengauzen (b. 1772 - d. 1823) |
| 10 Sep 1823 - 1 May 1828 Vasily Lanskoy (b. 1754 - d. 1831) |
| 1 May 1828 - 1 Dec 1831 Arseny Zakrevsky (b. 1783 - d. 1865) |
| 24 Feb 1832 - 27 Feb 1839 Dmitry Bludov (b. 1785 - d. 1864) |
| 22 Mar 1839 - 4 Oct 1841 Graf Aleksandr Stroganov (acting) (b. 1796 - d. 1891) |
| 5 Oct 1841 - 11 Sep 1852 Lev Perovsky (from 1849, Graf Lev |
| Perovsky) (b. 1792 - d. 1856) |
| 11 Sep 1852 - 1 Sep 1855 Dmitry Bibikov (b. 1791 - d. 1870) |
| 1 Sep 1855 - 5 May 1861 Sergey Lanskoy (b. 1787 - d. 1862) |
| 5 May 1861 - 21 Mar 1868 Pyotr Valuyev (b. 1815 - d. 1890) |
| 21 Mar 1868 - 9 Dec 1878 Aleksandr Timashev (b. 1818 - d. 1893) |
| 9 Dec 1878 - 18 Aug 1880 Lev Makov (b. 1830 - d. 1883) |
| 18 Aug 1880 - 16 May 1881 Graf Mikhail Loris-Melikov (b. 1825 - d. 1888) |
| 16 May 1881 - 11 Jun 1882 Graf Nikolay Ignatyev (b. 1832 - d. 1908) |
| 11 Jun 1882 - 7 May 1889 Graf Dmitry Tolstoy (b. 1823 - d. 1889) |
| 10 May 1889 - 27 Oct 1895 Ivan Durnovo (b. 1834 - d. 1903) |
| 27 Oct 1895 - 1 Nov 1899 Ivan Goremykin (b. 1839 - d. 1917) |
| 1 Nov 1899 - 15 Apr 1902 Dmitry Sipyagin (b. 1853 - d. 1902)  (acting to 11 Mar 1900) |
| 17 Apr 1902 - 28 Jul 1904 Vyacheslav Pleve (b. 1846 - d. 1904) |
| 8 Sep 1904 - 31 Jan 1905 Knyaz Pyotr Svyatopolk-Mirsky (b. 1857 - d. 1914) |
| 2 Feb 1905 - 4 Nov 1905 Aleksandr Bulygin (b. 1851 - d. 1919) |
| 5 Nov 1905 - 5 May 1906 Pyotr Durnovo (b. 1842 - d. 1915) |
| 9 May 1906 - 18 Sep 1911 Pyotr Stolypin (b. 1862 - d. 1911) |
| 3 Oct 1911 - 29 Dec 1912 Aleksandr Makarov (b. 1857 - d. 1918) |
| 29 Dec 1912 - 18 Jun 1915 Nikolay Maklakov (b. 1871 - d. 1918) |
| 18 Jun 1915 - 9 Oct 1915 Knyaz Nikolay Shcherbatov (b. 1868 - d. 1943) |
| 9 Oct 1915 - 16 Mar 1916 Aleksey Khvostov (b. 1872 - d. 1918) |
| 16 Mar 1916 - 20 Jul 1916 Boris Shtyurmer (b. 1848 - d. 1917) |
| 20 Jul 1916 - 29 Sep 1916 Aleksandr Khvostov (b. 1857 - d. 1922) |
| 29 Sep 1916 - 13 Mar 1917 Aleksandr Protopopov (b. 1866 - d. 1918) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 20 Jul 1917 Knyaz Georgy Lvov (b. 1861 - d. 1925) |
| 23 Jul 1917 - 6 Aug 1917 Irakly Tsereteli (acting) (b. 1881 - d. 1959) |
| 7 Aug 1917 - 15 Sep 1917 Nikolay Avksentyev (b. 1878 - d. 1943) |
| 8 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Aleksey Nikitin (b. 1876 - d. 1939) |
| **Police** |
| 16 Nov 1819 merged with Ministry of Interior |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 6 Aug 1810 - 9 Apr 1812 Aleksandr Balashev (1st time) (b. 1770 - d. 1837) |
| 9 Apr 1812 - 27 Oct 1819 Sergey Vyazmitinov (from 1818,  Graf Sergey Vyazmitinov) (b. 1744 - d. 1819) |
| 27 Oct 1819 - 16 Nov 1819 Aleksandr Balashev (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| **Finance** |
| **Ministers** |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 27 Aug 1807 Aleksey Vasilyev (b. 1742 - d. 1807) |
| 7 Sep 1807 - 13 Jan 1810 Fyodor Golubtsov (b. 1759 - d. 1829) |
| 13 Jan 1810 - 4 May 1823 Graf Dmitry Guryev (b. 1758 - d. 1825) |
| 4 May 1823 - 13 May 1844 Graf Yegor Kankrin (b. 1774 - d. 1845) |
| 13 May 1844 - 18 Apr 1852 Graf Fyodor Vronchenko (b. 1779 - d. 1852)  (acting to 1845) |
| 21 Apr 1852 - 4 Apr 1858 Pyotr Brok (acting to 1853) (b. 1805 - d. 1875) |
| 4 Apr 1858 - 4 Feb 1862 Aleksandr Knyazhevich (b. 1792 - d. 1872) |
| 4 Feb 1862 - 19 Jul 1878 Mikhail Reytern (b. 1820 - d. 1890) |
| 19 Jul 1878 - 8 Nov 1880 Samuil Greyg (b. 1827 - d. 1887) |
| 8 Nov 1880 - 18 May 1881 Aleksandr Abaza (b. 1821 - d. 1895) |
| 18 May 1881 - 12 Jan 1887 Nikolay Bunge (b. 1823 - d. 1895) |
| 13 Jan 1887 - 11 Sep 1892 Ivan Vyshnegradsky (b. 1832 - d. 1895) |
| 11 Sep 1892 - 29 Aug 1903 Sergey Vitte (b. 1849 - d. 1915) |
| 29 Aug 1903 - 17 Feb 1904 Eduard Pleske (b. 1852 - d. 1904) |
| 18 Feb 1904 - 6 Nov 1905 Vladimir Kokovtsov (1st time) (b. 1853 - d. 1943) |
| 10 Nov 1905 - 7 May 1906 Ivan Shipov (b. 1865 - d. 1919/20) |
| 9 May 1906 - 12 Feb 1914 Vladimir Kokovtsov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 12 Feb 1914 - 13 Mar 1917 Pyotr Bark (b. 1869 - d. 1937) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 18 May 1917 Mikhail Tereshchenko (b. 1886 - d. 1956) |
| 18 May 1917 - 15 Jul 1917 Andrey Shingarev (b. 1869 - d. 1918) |
| 24 Jul 1917 - 6 Aug 1917 Aleksandr Khrushchov (acting) (b. 1872 - d. 1932) |
| 7 Aug 1917 - 13 Sep 1917 Nikolay Nekrasov (b. 1879 - d. 1940) |
| 15 Sep 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Mikhail Bernatsky (b. 1876 - d. 1943) |
| **Justice** |
| **Ministers** |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 19 Oct 1803 Gavrila Derzhavin (b. 1743 - d. 1816) |
| 20 Oct 1803 - 13 Jan 1810 Pyotr Lopukhin (b. 1753 - d. 1827) |
| 13 Jan 1810 - 11 Sep 1814 Ivan Dmitriyev (b. 1760 - d. 1837) |
| 11 Sep 1814 - 6 Sep 1817 Dmitry Troshchinsky (b. 1749 - d. 1829) |
| 6 Sep 1817 - 30 Oct 1827 Knyaz Dmitry Lobanov-Rostovsky (b. 1758 - d. 1838) |
| 30 Oct 1827 - 2 Oct 1829 Knyaz Aleksey Dolgoruky (b. 1767 - d. 1834) |
| 2 Oct 1829 - 26 Feb 1839 Dmitry Dashkov (b. 1789 - d. 1839)  (acting to 14 Feb 1832) |
| 27 Feb 1839 - 12 Jan 1840 Dmitry Bludov (acting) (b. 1785 - d. 1864) |
| 12 Jan 1840 - 2 Nov 1862 Graf Viktor Panin (b. 1801 - d. 1874)  (acting to 28 Apr 1841) |
| 2 Nov 1862 - 30 Apr 1867 Dmitry Zamyatnin (b. 1801 - d. 1881) |
| 30 Apr 1867 - 27 Oct 1867 Knyaz Sergey Urusov (b. 1816 - d. 1883) |
| 27 Oct 1867 - 11 Jun 1878 Graf Konstantin Palen (b. 1830 - d. 1912) |
| 11 Jun 1878 - 18 Nov 1885 Dmitry Nabokov (b. 1826 - d. 1904) |
| 18 Nov 1885 - 13 Jan 1894 Nikolay Manasein (acting to 1887) (b. 1834 - d. 1895) |
| 13 Jan 1894 - 27 Jan 1905 Nikolay Muravyov (b. 1850 - d. 1908) |
| 3 Feb 1905 - 29 Dec 1905 Sergey Manukhin (b. 1856 - d. 1922)  (acting to 30 Apr 1905) |
| 29 Dec 1905 - 7 May 1906 Mikhail Akimov (b. 1847 - d. 1914) |
| 7 May 1906 - 19 Jul 1915 Ivan Shcheglovitov (b. 1861 - d. 1918) |
| 19 Jul 1915 - 20 Jul 1916 Aleksandr Khvostov (b. 1857 - d. 1922) |
| 20 Jul 1916 - 2 Jan 1917 Aleksandr Makarov (b. 1857 - d. 1918) |
| 2 Jan 1917 - 13 Mar 1917 Nikolay Dobrovolsky (b. 1854 - d. 1918) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 18 May 1917 Aleksandr Kerensky (b. 1881 - d. 1970) |
| 18 May 1917 - 19 Jul 1917 Pavel Pereverzev (b. 1871 - d. 1944) |
| 24 Jul 1917 - 6 Aug 1917 Ivan Yefremov (b. 1866 - d. 1945) |
| 6 Aug 1917 - 15 Sep 1917 Aleksandr Zarudny (b. 1863 - d. 1934) |
| 16 Sep 1917 - 8 Oct 1917 Aleksandr Demyanov (acting) (b. 1865 - d. 1925) |
| 8 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Pavel Malyantovich (b. 1869 - d. 1940) |
| **Education** |
| **Ministers** |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 23 Apr 1810 Graf Pyotr Zavadovsky (b. 1739 - d. 1812) |
| 23 Apr 1810 - 22 Aug 1816 Graf Aleksey Razumovsky (b. 1748 - d. 1822) |
| 22 Aug 1816 - 27 May 1824 Knyaz Aleksandr Golitsyn (b. 1773 - d. 1844)  (from 1817 education and ecclesiastical affairs) |
| 27 May 1824 - 7 May 1828 Aleksandr Shishkov (b. 1754 - d. 1841) |
| 7 May 1828 - 30 Mar 1833 Knyaz Karl Liven (b. 1767 - d. 1845) |
| 2 Apr 1833 - 1 Nov 1849 Graf Sergey Uvarov (b. 1786 - d. 1855) |
| 1 Nov 1849 - 19 Apr 1853 Knyaz Platon Shirinsky-Shikhmatov (b. 1790 - d. 1853) |
| 19 Apr 1853 - 4 Apr 1858 Avraam Norov (b. 1795 - d. 1869) |
| 4 Apr 1858 - 10 Jul 1861 Yevgraf Kovalevsky (b. 1790 - d. 1867) |
| 10 Jul 1861 - 6 Jan 1862 Graf Yevfimy Putyatin (b. 1804 - d. 1883) |
| 6 Jan 1862 - 26 Apr 1866 Aleksandr Golovnin (b. 1821 - d. 1886) |
| 26 Apr 1866 - 6 May 1880 Graf Dmitry Tolstoy (b. 1823 - d. 1889) |
| 6 May 1880 - 5 Apr 1881 Andrey Saburov (b. 1837 - d. 1916) |
| 5 Apr 1881 - 28 Mar 1882 Baron Aleksandr Nikolay (b. 1821 - d. 1899) |
| 28 Mar 1882 - 10 Jan 1898 Ivan Delyanov (b. 1818 - d. 1898) |
| 16 Jan 1898 - 24 Feb 1898 Nikolay Anichkov (acting) (b. 1844 - d. 1916) |
| 24 Feb 1898 - 15 Mar 1901 Nikolay Bogolepov (b. 1846 - d. 1901) |
| 6 Apr 1901 - 24 Apr 1902 Pyotr Vannovsky (b. 1822 - d. 1904) |
| 24 Apr 1902 - 5 Feb 1904 Grigory Zenger (b. 1853 - d. 1919) |
| 23 Apr 1904 - 31 Oct 1905 Vladimir Glazov (b. 1848 - d. 1920?)  (acting to 14 Aug 1904) |
| 13 Nov 1905 - 7 May 1906 Graf Ivan Tolstoy (b. 1858 - d. 1916) |
| 7 May 1906 - 14 Jan 1908 Pyotr Kaufman (b. 1857 - d. 1926) |
| 14 Jan 1908 - 8 Oct 1910 Aleksandr Shvarts (b. 1848 - d. 1915) |
| 8 Oct 1910 - 9 Dec 1914 Lev Kasso (acting to 15 Feb 1911) (b. 1865 - d. 1914) |
| 9 Dec 1914 - 22 Jan 1915 Mikhail Taube (acting) (b. 1869 - d. 1961) |
| 22 Jan 1915 - 9 Jan 1917 Graf Pavel Ignatyev (b. 1870 - d. 1945) |
| 9 Jan 1917 - 13 Mar 1917 Nikolay Kulchitsky (b. 1856 - d. 1925) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 15 Jul 1917 Aleksandr Manuilov (b. 1861 - d. 1929) |
| 7 Aug 1917 - 13 Sep 1917 Sergey Oldenburg (b. 1863 - d. 1934) |
| 17 Sep 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Sergey Salazkin (b. 1862 - d. 1932)  (acting to 21 Sep 1917) |
| **Commerce and Industry** |
| **Ministers** |
| *- Commerce -* |
| 20 Sep 1802 - 6 Aug 1810 Graf Nikolay Rumyantsev (b. 1754 - d. 1826) |
| *- Commerce and Industry -* |
| 10 Nov 1905 - 3 Mar 1906 Vasily Timiryazev (1st time) (b. 1849 - d. 1919) |
| 3 Mar 1906 - 17 May 1906 Mikhail Fyodorov (acting) (b. 1858 - d. 1949) |
| 18 May 1906 - 8 Aug 1906 Aleksandr Shtof (acting) (b. 1844 - d. 19...) |
| 9 Aug 1906 - 19 Dec 1907 Dmitry Filosofov (b. 1861 - d. 1907) |
| 19 Dec 1907 - 5 Feb 1908 Mikhail Ostrogradsky (acting) (b. 1857 - d. 1923) |
| 5 Feb 1908 - 26 Jan 1909 Ivan Shipov (b. 1865 - d. 1919/20) |
| 27 Jan 1909 - 18 Nov 1909 Vasily Timiryazev (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 18 Nov 1909 - 2 Mar 1915 Sergey Timashev (b. 1858 - d. 1920) |
| 3 Mar 1915 - 13 Mar 1917 Knyaz Vsevolod Shakhovskoy (b. 1874 - d. 1954) |
| (acting to 19 May 1915) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 9 Jun 1917 Aleksandr Konovalov (1st time) (b. 1875 - d. 1949) |
| 9 Jun 1917 - 17 Jul 1917 Vasily Stepanov (acting) (b. 1872 - d. 1920) |
| 6 Aug 1917 - 8 Oct 1917 Sergey Prokopovich (b. 1871 - d. 1955) |
| 8 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Aleksandr Konovalov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| **Communications** |
| 1809 Administration of Water and Land Communications |
| 1811 Chief Administration of Communications |
| 1832 Chief Administration of Communications and Public Buildings |
| 1864 Chief Administration of Communications |
| 5 Jul 1865 Ministry of Communications |
| **Heads (from 5 Jul 1865, ministers)** |
| 2 Dec 1809 - 27 Dec 1812 Prints Georgy Oldenburgsky (b. 1784 - d. 1812) |
| 27 Dec 1812 - 12 Dec 1818 Frants Devollan (b. 1752 - d. 1818) |
| 13 Apr 1819 - 14 Aug 1822 Avgustin Betankur (b. 1758 - d. 1824) |
| 2 Oct 1822 - 4 Jul 1833 Gertsog Aleksandr Vyurtembergsky (b. 1771 - d. 1833) |
| 13 Oct 1833 - 5 May 1842 Graf Karl Tol (b. 1777 - d. 1842) |
| 23 Aug 1842 - 27 Oct 1855 Graf Pyotr Kleynmikhel (b. 1793 - d. 1869) |
| 27 Oct 1855 - 23 Oct 1862 Konstantin Chevkin (b. 1803 - d. 1875) |
| 23 Oct 1862 - 2 May 1869 Pavel Melnikov (b. 1804 - d. 1880) |
| 2 May 1869 - 14 Sep 1871 Graf Vladimir Bobrinsky (b. 1824 - d. 1898) |
| 14 Sep 1871 - 22 Jul 1874 Graf Aleksey Bobrinsky (b. 1826 - d. 1894)  (acting to Apr 1872) |
| 22 Jul 1874 - 19 Nov 1888 Konstantin Posyet (b. 1820 - d. 1899) |
| 19 Nov 1888 - 10 Apr 1889 German Pauker (b. 1822 - d. 1889) |
| 11 Apr 1889 - 29 Jan 1892 Adolf Gyubbenet (b. 1830 - d. 1901) |
| 29 Jan 1892 - 27 Feb 1892 Grigory Yevreinov (acting) (b. 1839 - d. 1914) |
| 27 Feb 1892 - 11 Sep 1892 Sergey Vitte (b. 1849 - d. 1915) |
| 11 Sep 1892 - 28 Dec 1894 Apollon Krivoshein (b. 1833 - d. 1902) |
| 16 Jan 1895 - 7 Nov 1905 Knyaz Mikhail Khilkov (b. 1834 - d. 1909) |
| 10 Nov 1905 - 7 May 1906 Klavdy Nemeshayev (b. 1849 - d. 1927) |
| 8 May 1906 - 11 Feb 1909 Nikolay Shaffgauzen-Shonberg-Ek-  Shaufus (b. 1846 - d. 1911) |
| 11 Feb 1909 - 9 Nov 1915 Sergey Rukhlov (b. 1852 - d. 1918) |
| 12 Nov 1915 - 9 Jan 1917 Aleksandr Trepov (b. 1862 - d. 1928) |
| 10 Jan 1917 - 13 Mar 1917 Eduard Kriger-Voynovsky (b. 1864 - d. 1933) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 17 Jul 1917 Nikolay Nekrasov (b. 1879 - d. 1940) |
| 24 Jul 1917 - 6 Aug 1917 Georgy Takhtamyshev (b. 1874 - d. 1930) |
| 7 Aug 1917 - 9 Sep 1917 Pyotr Yurenev (b. 1874 - d. 1945) |
| 13 Sep 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Aleksandr Liverovsky (b. 1867 - d. 1951)  (acting to 8 Oct 1917) |
| **Agriculture** |
| 8 Jan 1838 Ministry of State Properties |
| 2 Apr 1894 Ministry of Agriculture and State Properties |
| 19 Jun 1905 Chief Administration of Land Organization and Agriculture |
| 9 Oct 1915 Ministry of Agriculture |
| **Ministers (19 Jun 1905 - 9 Oct 1915, heads)** |
| 8 Jan 1838 - 23 Jul 1856 Graf Pavel Kiselyov (b. 1788 - d. 1872) |
| 11 Sep 1856 - 29 Apr 1857 Vasily Sheremetev (b. 1795 - d. 1862) |
| 29 Apr 1857 - 13 Jan 1862 Mikhail Muravyov (b. 1796 - d. 1866) |
| 13 Jan 1862 - 28 Apr 1872 Aleksandr Zelenoy (b. 1819 - d. 1880) |
| (acting to 29 Apr 1862) |
| 28 Apr 1872 - 6 Jan 1880 Graf Pyotr Valuyev (b. 1815 - d. 1890) |
| 6 Jan 1880 - 6 Apr 1881 Knyaz Andrey Liven (b. 1839 - d. 1913) |
| 6 Apr 1881 - 16 May 1881 Graf Nikolay Ignatyev (b. 1832 - d. 1908) |
| 16 May 1881 - 13 Jan 1893 Mikhail Ostrovsky (b. 1827 - d. 1901) |
| 13 Jan 1893 - 9 Apr 1893 Vladimir Veshnyakov (acting) (b. 1830 - d. 1906) |
| 9 Apr 1893 - 19 May 1905 Aleksey Yermolov (b. 1847 - d. 1917) |
| 19 May 1905 - 8 Nov 1905 Pyotr Shvanebakh (b. 1848 - d. 1908)  (acting to 19 Jun 1905) |
| 10 Nov 1905 - 17 Feb 1906 Nikolay Kutler (b. 1859 - d. 1924) |
| 12 Mar 1906 - 7 May 1906 Aleksandr Nikolsky (acting) (b. 1851 - d. *c.*1920) |
| 7 May 1906 - 21 Jul 1906 Aleksandr Stishinsky (b. 1851 - d. 1922) |
| 9 Aug 1906 - 3 Jun 1908 Knyaz Boris Vasilchikov (b. 1860 - d. 1931) |
| 3 Jun 1908 - 8 Nov 1915 Aleksandr Krivoshein (b. 1857 - d. 1921) |
| 23 Nov 1915 - 3 Aug 1916 Aleksandr Naumov (b. 1868 - d. 1950) |
| 3 Aug 1916 - 27 Nov 1916 Graf Aleksey Bobrinsky (b. 1852 - d. 1927) |
| 27 Nov 1916 - 13 Mar 1917 Aleksandr Rittikh (b. 1868 - d. 1930)  (acting to 25 Jan 1917) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 18 May 1917 Andrey Shingarev (b. 1869 - d. 1918) |
| 18 May 1917 - 10 Sep 1917 Viktor Chernov (b. 1873 - d. 1952) |
| 10 Sep 1917 - 16 Oct 1917 Panteleimon Vikhlyayev (acting) (b. 1869 - d. 1928) |
| 16 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Semyon Maslov (b. 1873 - d. 1938) |
| **Imperial Court and Imperial Lands** |
| **Ministers** |
| 3 Sep 1826 - 8 Sep 1852 Knyaz Pyotr Volkonsky (b. 1776 - d. 1852) |
| 11 Sep 1852 - 22 Nov 1856 Graf Lev Perovsky (b. 1792 - d. 1856)  (minister of imperial lands) |
| 11 Sep 1852 - 29 Apr 1870 Graf Vladimir Adlerberg (b. 1791 - d. 1884) |
| (to 22 Nov 1856 minister of the imperial court only) |
| 29 Apr 1870 - 29 Aug 1881 Graf Aleksandr Adlerberg (b. 1818 - d. 1888) |
| 29 Aug 1881 - 18 May 1897 Graf Illarion Vorontsov-Dashkov (b. 1837 - d. 1916) |
| 18 May 1897 - 13 Mar 1917 Baron (from 1913 Graf) Vladimir  Frederiks (b. 1838 - d. 1927) |
| **Posts and Telegraphs** |
| **Ministers** |
| 7 Jul 1865 - 3 Oct 1867 Graf Ivan Tolstoy (b. 1806 - d. 1867) |
| 26 Dec 1867 - 21 Mar 1868 Aleksandr Timashev (b. 1818 - d. 1893) |
| 21 Mar 1868 - 18 Aug 1880 abolished |
| 18 Aug 1880 - 28 Mar 1881 Lev Makov (b. 1830 - d. 1883) |
| 28 Mar 1881 - 18 May 1917 abolished |
| 18 May 1917 - 6 Aug 1917 Irakly Tsereteli (b. 1881 - d. 1959) |
| 7 Aug 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Aleksey Nikitin (b. 1876 - d. 1939) |
| **Labour** |
| **Ministers** |
| 18 May 1917 - 14 Sep 1917 Matvey Skobelev (b. 1885 - d. 1938) |
| 8 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Kuzma Gvozdev (b. 1882 - d. 1956) |
| **Food** |
| **Ministers** |
| 18 May 1917 - 13 Sep 1917 Aleksey Peshekhonov (b. 1867 - d. 1933) |
| 8 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Sergey Prokopovich (b. 1871 - d. 1955) |
| **State Protection** |
| **Ministers** |
| 18 May 1917 - 15 Jul 1917 Knyaz Dmitry Shakhovskoy (b. 1861 - d. 1939) |
| 23 Jul 1917 - 6 Aug 1917 Aleksandr Baryshnikov (acting) (b. 1877 - d. 1924) |
| 7 Aug 1917 - 7 Oct 1917 Ivan Yefremov (b. 1866 - d. 1945) |
| 8 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Nikolay Kishkin (b. 1864 - d. 1930) |
| **Religion** |
| **Minister** |
| 18 Aug 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Anton Kartashev (b. 1875 - d. 1960) |
| **Holy Synod** |
| **Chief procurators** |
| 21 Jun 1799 - 12 Jan 1803 Graf Dmitry Khvostov (b. 1757 - d. 1835) |
| 12 Jan 1803 - 19 Oct 1803 Aleksandr Yakovlev (b. 1762 - d. 1825) |
| 2 Nov 1803 - 5 Nov 1817 Knyaz Aleksandr Golitsyn (b. 1773 - d. 1844) |
| 6 Dec 1817 - 14 Apr 1833 Knyaz Pyotr Meshchersky (b. 1778 - d. 1857) |
| 14 Apr 1833 - 7 Jul 1836 Stepan Nechayev (b. 1792 - d. 1860) |
| 7 Jul 1836 - 28 Jan 1855 Graf Nikolay Protasov (b. 1799 - d. 1855) |
| 3 Feb 1855 - 2 Oct 1856 Aleksandr Karasevsky (acting) (b. 1796 - d. 1857) |
| 22 Oct 1856 - 12 Mar 1862 Graf Aleksandr Tolstoy (b. 1801 - d. 1873) |
| 12 Mar 1862 - 15 Jun 1865 Aleksey Akhmatov (b. 1817 - d. 1870) |
| 15 Jun 1865 - 6 May 1880 Graf Dmitry Tolstoy (b. 1823 - d. 1889) |
| 6 May 1880 - 1 Nov 1905 Konstantin Pobedonostsev (b. 1827 - d. 1907) |
| 2 Nov 1905 - 7 May 1906 Knyaz Aleksey Obolensky (b. 1855 - d. 1933) |
| 9 May 1906 - 22 Jul 1906 Knyaz Aleksey Shirinsky-Shikhmatov (b. 1862 - d. 1930) |
| 9 Aug 1906 - 18 Feb 1909 Pyotr Izvolsky (b. 1863 - d. 1928) |
| 18 Feb 1909 - 15 May 1911 Sergey Lukyanov (b. 1855 - d. 1935) |
| 15 May 1911 - 18 Jul 1915 Vladimir Sabler (b. 1845 - d. 1929) |
| 18 Jul 1915 - 9 Oct 1915 Aleksandr Samarin (b. 1868 - d. 1932) |
| 13 Oct 1915 - 20 Aug 1916 Aleksandr Volzhin (b. 1860 - d. 1933) |
| 12 Sep 1916 - 13 Mar 1917 Nikolay Rayev (b. 1855 - d. 1919) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 3 Aug 1917 Vladimir Lvov (b. 1872 - d. 1930) |
| 6 Aug 1917 - 18 Aug 1917 Anton Kartashev (s.a.) |
| **State Control** |
| (until 1836 Chief Administration for Audit of State Accounts) |
| **State comptrollers** |
| 9 Feb 1811 - 23 Sep 1823 Baron Baltazar Kampengauzen (b. 1772 - d. 1823) |
| 15 Mar 1827 - 5 Mar 1854 Aleksey Khitrovo (b. 1776 - d. 1854) |
| 25 Mar 1854 - 18 Apr 1855 Aleksandr Kushelev-Bezborodko (b. 1800 - d. 1855) |
| 29 Apr 1855 - 18 Dec 1862 Nikolay Annenkov (b. 1799 - d. 1865) |
| 13 Jan 1863 - 25 Feb 1871 Valerian Tatarinov (b. 1816 - d. 1871)  (acting to 1 May 1864) |
| 1 Mar 1871 - 13 Jan 1874 Aleksandr Abaza (b. 1821 - d. 1895) |
| 13 Jan 1874 - 19 Jul 1878 Samuil Greyg (b. 1827 - d. 1887) |
| 19 Jul 1878 - 23 Jul 1889 Dmitry Solsky (b. 1833 - d. 1910) |
| 7 Aug 1889 - 12 Dec 1899 Terty Filippov (b. 1826 - d. 1899) |
| 17 Dec 1899 - 8 Nov 1905 Pavel Lobko (acting to 1900) (b. 1838 - d. 1905) |
| 10 Nov 1905 - 7 May 1906 Dmitry Filosofov (b. 1861 - d. 1907) |
| 7 May 1906 - 26 Jun 1907 Pyotr Shvanebakh (b. 1848 - d. 1908) |
| 25 Sep 1907 - 7 Feb 1916 Pyotr Kharitonov (b. 1852 - d. 1916) |
| 7 Feb 1916 - 13 Dec 1916 Nikolay Pokrovsky (b. 1865 - d. 1930) |
| 13 Dec 1916 - 13 Mar 1917 Sergey Feodosyev (b. 1880 - d. 1937) |
| 15 Mar 1917 - 6 Aug 1917 Ivan Godnev (b. 1854 - d. 1919) |
| 6 Aug 1917 - 8 Sep 1917 Fyodor Kokoshkin (b. 1871 - d. 1918) |
| 8 Oct 1917 - 7 Nov 1917 Sergey Smirnov (b. 1883 - d. 1951) |
| **Chief Administration of State Horse Breeding** |
| **Heads** |
| 13 Jun 1881 - 18 May 1897 Graf Illarion Vorontsov-Dashkov (b. 1837 - d. 1916) |
| 6 Jun 1897 - 26 Nov 1905 Veliky Knyaz Dmitry (b. 1860 - d. 1919) |
| 5 Dec 1905 - 11 Dec 1912 Aleksandr Zdanovich (b. 1849 - d. 1936) |
| 14 Jan 1913 - 18 Jun 1915 Knyaz Nikolay Shcherbatov (b. 1868 - d. 1943) |
| 10 Aug 1915 - 13 Mar 1917 Pavel Stakhovich (b. 1865 - d. 1930) |
| **Chief Administration of Merchant Shipping and Ports** |
| **Head** |
| 20 Nov 1902 - 2 Dec 1905 Veliky Knyaz Aleksandr (b. 1866 - d. 1933) |
| **Chief Administration of Health** |
| **Head** |
| 14 Sep 1916 - 13 Mar 1917 Georgy Reyn (b. 1854 - d. 1942) |
| **State Chancellery** |
| **Secretaries of state** |
| 13 Jan 1810 - 29 Mar 1812 Mikhail Speransky (b. 1772 - d. 1839) |
| 21 Apr 1812 - 11 Sep 1814 Aleksandr Shishkov (b. 1754 - d. 1841) |
| 11 Sep 1814 - 11 May 1827 Aleksey Olenin (b. 1763 - d. 1843) |
| 11 May 1827 - 18 Dec 1834 Vasily Marchenko (b. 1783 - d. 1840) |
| 18 Dec 1834 - 23 Apr 1843 Baron Modest Korf (b. 1800 - d. 1876) |
| 23 Apr 1843 - 13 Jan 1853 Nikolay Bakhtin (b. 1796 - d. 1869) |
| 13 Jan 1853 - 13 Jan 1865 Vladimir Butkov (b. 1813 - d. 1881) |
| 13 Jan 1865 - 28 Apr 1867 Knyaz Sergey Urusov (b. 1816 - d. 1883) |
| 28 Apr 1867 - 19 Jul 1878 Dmitry Solsky (b. 1833 - d. 1910) |
| 19 Jul 1878 - 13 Jan 1883 Yegor Peretts (b. 1833 - d. 1899) |
| 13 Jan 1883 - 13 Jul 1892 Aleksandr Polovtsov (b. 1832 - d. 1909) |
| 3 Aug 1892 - 13 Jan 1894 Nikolay Muravyov (b. 1850 - d. 1908) |
| 13 Jan 1894 - 17 Apr 1902 Vyacheslav Pleve (b. 1846 - d. 1904) |
| 27 Apr 1902 - 18 Feb 1904 Vladimir Kokovtsov (b. 1853 - d. 1943) |
| 21 Feb 1904 - 14 Jan 1909 Baron Yuly Ikskul fon Gildenband (b. 1852/53 - d. 1918) |
| 14 Jan 1909 - 2 Nov 1911 Aleksandr Makarov (b. 1857 - d. 1918) |
| 2 Nov 1911 - 16 Apr 1917 Sergey Kryzhanovsky (b. 1862 - d. 1935) |
| **Imperial State Council** |
| (from 1906 upper chamber of parliament) |
| **Chairmen** (1812-65 also of the Committee of Ministers) |
| 13 Jan 1810 - 1 Apr 1812 Graf Nikolay Rumyantsev (b. 1754 - d. 1826) |
| 10 Apr 1812 - 28 May 1816 Graf (from 1814 Knyaz) Nikolay |
| Saltykov (b. 1736 - d. 1816) |
| 6 Jun 1816 - 18 Apr 1827 Knyaz Pyotr Lopukhin (b. 1753 - d. 1827) |
| 11 May 1827 - 15 Jun 1834 Graf (from 1831 Knyaz) Viktor  Kochubey (b. 1768 - d. 1834) |
| 20 Jul 1834 - 20 Apr 1838 Graf Nikolay Novosiltsev (b. 1761 - d. 1838) |
| 21 Apr 1838 - 5 May 1847 Graf (from 1839 Knyaz) Illarion  Vasilchikov (b. 1776? - d. 1847) |
| 12 Jan 1848 - 5 Oct 1848 Graf Vasily Levashov (b. 1783 - d. 1848) |
| 13 Nov 1848 - 17 Apr 1856 Knyaz Aleksandr Chernyshev (b. 1786 - d. 1859) |
| 17 Apr 1856 - 20 Jan 1861 Knyaz Aleksey Orlov (b. 1786 - d. 1861) |
| 20 Jan 1861 - 2 Mar 1864 Graf Dmitry Bludov (b. 1785 - d. 1864) |
| 7 Mar 1864 - 13 Jan 1865 Knyaz Pavel Gagarin (b. 1789 - d. 1872) |
| 13 Jan 1865 - 25 Jul 1881 Veliky Knyaz Konstantin (b. 1827 - d. 1892) |
| 26 Jul 1881 - 6 Sep 1905 Veliky Knyaz Mikhail (b. 1832 - d. 1909) |
| 6 Sep 1905 - 22 May 1906 Dmitry Solsky (b. 1833 - d. 1910) |
| 2 Jun 1906 - 13 Apr 1907 Eduard Frish (b. 1833 - d. 1907) |
| 23 Apr 1907 - 22 Aug 1914 Mikhail Akimov (b. 1847 - d. 1914) |
| 24 Aug 1914 - 28 Jul 1915 Ivan Golubev (acting) (b. 1842 - d. 1918) |
| 28 Jul 1915 - 14 Jan 1917 Anatoly Kulomzin (b. 1838 - d. 1923) |
| 14 Jan 1917 - 13 Mar 1917 Ivan Shcheglovitov (b. 1861 - d. 1918) |
| **State Duma** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 10 May 1906 - 21 Jul 1906 Sergey Muromtsev (b. 1850 - d. 1910) |
| 5 Mar 1907 - 16 Jun 1907 Fyodor Golovin (b. 1868 - d. 1937) |
| 14 Nov 1907 - 17 Mar 1910 Nikolay Khomyakov (b. 1850 - d. 1925) |
| 21 Mar 1910 - 17 Mar 1911 Aleksandr Guchkov (b. 1862 - d. 1936) |
| 4 Apr 1911 - 19 Oct 1917 Mikhail Rodzyanko (b. 1859 - d. 1924) |



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| **Ministries** |
| **Foreign Affairs** |
| People's commissars (from 15 Mar 1946, ministers) |
| 6 Jul 1923 - 21 Jul 1930 Georgy Chicherin (b. 1872 - d. 1936) |
| 21 Jul 1930 - 3 May 1939 Maksim Litvinov (b. 1876 - d. 1951) |
| 3 May 1939 - 4 Mar 1949 Vyacheslav Molotov (1st time) (b. 1890 - d. 1986) |
| 4 Mar 1949 - 5 Mar 1953 Andrey Vyshinsky (b. 1883 - d. 1954) |
| 5 Mar 1953 - 1 Jun 1956 Vyacheslav Molotov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 1 Jun 1956 - 15 Feb 1957 Dmitry Shepilov (b. 1905 - d. 1995) |
| 15 Feb 1957 - 2 Jul 1985 Andrey Gromyko (b. 1909 - d. 1989) |
| 2 Jul 1985 - 15 Jan 1991 Eduard Shevardnadze (1st time) (b. 1928 - d. 2014) |
| 15 Jan 1991 - 23 Aug 1991 Aleksandr Bessmertnykh (b. 1933) |
| 28 Aug 1991 - 14 Nov 1991 Boris Pankin (b. 1931) |
| 19 Nov 1991 - 25 Dec 1991 Eduard Shevardnadze (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| **Defense** |
| **People's commissars (from 15 Mar 1946, ministers)** |
| *- Military and Navy Affairs -* |
| 6 Jul 1923 - 25 Jan 1925 Lev Trotsky (b. 1879 - d. 1940) |
| 25 Jan 1925 - 31 Oct 1925 Mikhail Frunze (b. 1885 - d. 1925) |
| 6 Nov 1925 - 20 Jun 1934 Kliment Voroshilov (b. 1881 - d. 1969) |
| *- Defense -* |
| 20 Jun 1934 - 7 May 1940 Kliment Voroshilov (s.a.) |
| 7 May 1940 - 19 Jul 1941 Semyon Timoshenko (b. 1895 - d. 1970) |
| 19 Jul 1941 - 25 Feb 1946 Iosif Stalin (b. 1878 - d. 1953) |
| *- Armed Forces -* |
| 25 Feb 1946 - 3 Mar 1947 Iosif Stalin (s.a.) |
| 3 Mar 1947 - 24 Mar 1949 Nikolay Bulganin (b. 1895 - d. 1975) |
| 24 Mar 1949 - 25 Feb 1950 Aleksandr Vasilevsky (b. 1895 - d. 1977) |
| *- Military -* |
| 25 Feb 1950 - 5 Mar 1953 Aleksandr Vasilevsky (s.a.) |
| 5 Mar 1953 - 15 Mar 1953 Nikolay Bulganin (s.a.) |
| *- Defense -* |
| 19 Mar 1953 - 9 Feb 1955 Nikolay Bulganin (s.a.) |
| 9 Feb 1955 - 26 Oct 1957 Georgy Zhukov (b. 1896 - d. 1974) |
| 26 Oct 1957 - 31 Mar 1967 Rodion Malinovsky (b. 1898 - d. 1967) |
| 12 Apr 1967 - 26 Apr 1976 Andrey Grechko (b. 1903 - d. 1976) |
| 29 Apr 1976 - 20 Dec 1984 Dmitry Ustinov (b. 1908 - d. 1984) |
| 22 Dec 1984 - 30 May 1987 Sergey Sokolov (b. 1911 - d. 2012) |
| 30 May 1987 - 22 Aug 1991 Dmitry Yazov (b. 1924 - d. 2020) |
| 22 Aug 1991 - 23 Aug 1991 Mikhail Moiseyev (acting) (b. 1939 - d. 2022) |
| 23 Aug 1991 - 25 Dec 1991 Yevgeny Shaposhnikov (b. 1942 - d. 2020) |
| **Interior** |
| **People's commissars (from 15 Mar 1946, ministers)** |
| 10 Jul 1934 - 26 Sep 1936 Genrikh Yagoda (b. 1891 - d. 1938) |
| 26 Sep 1936 - 25 Nov 1938 Nikolay Yezhov (b. 1895 - d. 1940) |
| 25 Nov 1938 - 29 Dec 1945 Lavrenty Beria (1st time) (b. 1899 - d. 1953) |
| 29 Dec 1945 - 5 Mar 1953 Sergey Kruglov (1st time) (b. 1907 - d. 1977) |
| 5 Mar 1953 - 26 Jun 1953 Lavrenty Beria (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 26 Jun 1953 - 31 Jan 1956 Sergey Kruglov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 31 Jan 1956 - 13 Jan 1960 Nikolay Dudorov (b. 1906 - d. 1977) |
| *- Preservation of Public Order -* |
| 17 Sep 1966 - 25 Nov 1968 Nikolay Shchelokov (b. 1910 - d. 1984) |
| *- Interior -* |
| 25 Nov 1968 - 17 Dec 1982 Nikolay Shchelokov (s.a.) |
| 17 Dec 1982 - 25 Jan 1986 Vitaly Fedorchuk (b. 1918 - d. 2008) |
| 25 Jan 1986 - 10 Oct 1988 Aleksandr Vlasov (b. 1932 - d. 2002) |
| 20 Oct 1988 - 1 Dec 1990 Vadim Bakatin (b. 1937 - d. 2022) |
| 1 Dec 1990 - 22 Aug 1991 Boris Pugo (b. 1937 - d. 1991) |
| 22 Aug 1991 - 23 Aug 1991 Vasily Trushin (acting) (b. 1934 - d. 2006) |
| 23 Aug 1991 - 19 Dec 1991 Viktor Barannikov (b. 1940 - d. 1995) |
| **State Security** |
| **Directors of the Joint Main Political Department (State Security)** |
| 18 Sep 1923 - 20 Jul 1926 Feliks Dzerzhinsky (b. 1877 - d. 1926) |
| 30 Jul 1926 - 10 May 1934 Vyacheslav Menzhinsky (b. 1874 - d. 1934) |
| **People's commissars (from 15 Mar 1946, ministers)** |
| 3 Feb 1941 - 20 Jul 1941 Vsevolod Merkulov (1st time) (b. 1895 - d. 1953) |
| 14 Apr 1943 - 7 May 1946 Vsevolod Merkulov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 7 May 1946 - 14 Jul 1951 Viktor Abakumov (b. 1908 - d. 1954) |
| 14 Jul 1951 - 9 Aug 1951 Sergey Ogoltsov (acting) (b. 1900 - d. 1977) |
| 9 Aug 1951 - 5 Mar 1953 Semyon Ignatyev (b. 1904 - d. 1983) |
| **Directors of the Committee for State Security (KGB)** |
| 13 Mar 1954 - 8 Dec 1958 Ivan Serov (b. 1905 - d. 1990) |
| 25 Dec 1958 - 13 Nov 1961 Aleksandr Shelepin (b. 1918 - d. 1994) |
| 13 Nov 1961 - 18 May 1967 Vladimir Semichastny (b. 1924 - d. 2001) |
| 18 May 1967 - 26 May 1982 Yury Andropov (b. 1914 - d. 1984) |
| 26 May 1982 - 17 Dec 1982 Vitaly Fedorchuk (b. 1918 - d. 2008) |
| 17 Dec 1982 - 1 Oct 1988 Viktor Chebrikov (b. 1923 - d. 1999) |
| 1 Oct 1988 - 22 Aug 1991 Vladimir Kryuchkov (b. 1924 - d. 2007) |
| 22 Aug 1991 - 23 Aug 1991 Leonid Shebarshin (acting) (b. 1935 - d. 2012) |
| 23 Aug 1991 - 22 Oct 1991 Vadim Bakatin (b. 1937 - d. 2022) |
| **Finance** |
| **People's commissars (from 15 Mar 1946, ministers)** |
| 6 Jul 1923 - 17 Jan 1926 Grigory Sokolnikov (b. 1888 - d. 1939) |
| 17 Jan 1926 - 18 Oct 1930 Nikolay Bryukhanov (b. 1878 - d. 1938) |
| 18 Oct 1930 - 16 Aug 1937 Grigory Grinko (b. 1890 - d. 1938) |
| 16 Aug 1937 - 19 Jan 1938 Vlas Chubar (b. 1891 - d. 1939) |
| 19 Jan 1938 - 17 Feb 1948 Arseny Zverev (1st time) (b. 1900 - d. 1969) |
| 17 Feb 1948 - 28 Dec 1948 Aleksey Kosygin (b. 1904 - d. 1980) |
| 28 Dec 1948 - 16 May 1960 Arseny Zverev (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 16 May 1960 - 12 Nov 1985 Vasily Garbuzov (b. 1911 - d. 1985) |
| 14 Dec 1985 - 17 Jul 1989 Boris Gostev (b. 1927 - d. 2015) |
| 17 Jul 1989 - 7 Mar 1991 Valentin Pavlov (b. 1937 - d. 2003) |
| 7 Mar 1991 - 21 Aug 1991 Vladimir Orlov (b. 1936) |
| 21 Aug 1991 - 25 Dec 1991 Vladimir Rayevsky (acting) (b. 1938) |
| **Justice** |
| 31 May 1956 - 1 Sep 1970 abolished |
| **People's commissars (from 15 Mar 1946, ministers)** |
| 20 Jul 1936 - 19 Jan 1938 Nikolay Krylenko (b. 1885 - d. 1938) |
| 19 Jan 1938 - 5 Feb 1948 Nikolay Rychkov (b. 1897 - d. 1959) |
| 5 Feb 1948 - 31 May 1956 Konstantin Gorshenin (b. 1907 - d. 1978) |
| 1 Sep 1970 - 12 Apr 1984 Vladimir Terebilov (b. 1916 - d. 2004) |
| 12 Apr 1984 - 17 Jul 1989 Boris Kravtsov (b. 1922) |
| 17 Jul 1989 - 11 Dec 1990 Veniamin Yakovlev (b. 1932 - d. 2018) |
| 11 Dec 1990 - 26 Nov 1991 Sergey Lushchikov (b. 1951) |
| **State Planning Committee (Gosplan)** |
| **Chairmen** |
| *- State Planning Commission -* |
| 13 Aug 1923 - 11 Dec 1923 Gleb Krzhizhanovsky (1st time) (b. 1872 - d. 1959) |
| 11 Dec 1923 - 18 Nov 1925 Aleksandr Tsyurupa (b. 1870 - d. 1928) |
| 18 Nov 1925 - 10 Nov 1930 Gleb Krzhizhanovsky (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 10 Nov 1930 - 25 Apr 1934 Valerian Kuybyshev (b. 1888 - d. 1935) |
| 25 Apr 1934 - 25 Feb 1937 Valery Mezhlauk (1st time) (b. 1889 - d. 1938) |
| 25 Feb 1937 - 17 Oct 1937 Gennady Smirnov (b. 1903 - d. 1938) |
| 17 Oct 1937 - 1 Dec 1937 Valery Mezhlauk (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 19 Jan 1938 - 10 Mar 1941 Nikolay Voznesensky (1st time) (b. 1903 - d. 1950) |
| 10 Mar 1941 - 8 Dec 1942 Maksim Saburov (1st time) (b. 1900 - d. 1977) |
| 8 Dec 1942 - 9 Jan 1948 Nikolay Voznesensky (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| *- State Planning Committee -* |
| 9 Jan 1948 - 5 Mar 1949 Nikolay Voznesensky (s.a.) |
| 5 Mar 1949 - 5 Mar 1953 Maksim Saburov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 5 Mar 1953 - 29 Jun 1953 Grigory Kosyachenko (b. 1901 - d. 1983) |
| 29 Jun 1953 - 25 May 1955 Maksim Saburov (3rd time) (s.a.) |
| *- State Commission for Advanced Planning of the National Economy -* |
| 25 May 1955 - 3 May 1957 Nikolay Baybakov (b. 1911 - d. 2008) |
| 3 May 1957 - 10 May 1957 Iosif Kuzmin (b. 1910 - d. 1996) |
| *- State Planning Committee -* |
| 10 May 1957 - 20 Mar 1959 Iosif Kuzmin (s.a.) |
| 20 Mar 1959 - 4 May 1960 Aleksey Kosygin (b. 1904 - d. 1980) |
| 4 May 1960 - 17 Jul 1962 Vladimir Novikov (b. 1907 - d. 2000) |
| 17 Jul 1962 - 24 Nov 1962 Veniamin Dymshits (b. 1910 - d. 1993) |
| 24 Nov 1962 - 2 Oct 1965 Pyotr Lomako (b. 1904 - d. 1990) |
| 2 Oct 1965 - 14 Oct 1985 Nikolay Baybakov (s.a.) |
| 14 Oct 1985 - 5 Feb 1988 Nikolay Talyzin (b. 1929 - d. 1991) |
| 5 Feb 1988 - 1 Apr 1991 Yury Maslyukov (b. 1937 - d. 2010) |
| **Parliament** |
| **Supreme Soviet** |
| **Soviet of Nationalities (from 5 Sep 1991 Soviet of Republics)** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 12 Jan 1938 - 12 Mar 1946 Nikolay Shvernik (b. 1888 - d. 1970) |
| 12 Mar 1946 - 12 Jun 1950 Vasily Kuznetsov (b. 1901 - d. 1990) |
| 12 Jun 1950 - 20 Apr 1954 Zhumabay Shayakhmetov (b. 1902 - d. 1966) |
| 20 Apr 1954 - 27 Mar 1958 Vilis Lacis (b. 1904 - d. 1966) |
| 27 Mar 1958 - 2 Aug 1966 Janis Peive (b. 1906 - d. 1976) |
| 2 Aug 1966 - 14 Jul 1970 Justas Paleckis (b. 1899 - d. 1980) |
| 14 Jul 1970 - 25 Jul 1974 Yadgar Nasriddinova (f) (b. 1920 - d. 2006) |
| 25 Jul 1974 - 11 Apr 1984 Vitalijs Rubenis (b. 1914 - d. 1994) |
| 11 Apr 1984 - 25 May 1989 Augusts Voss (b. 1916 - d. 1994) |
| 6 Jun 1989 - 21 Oct 1991 Rafik Nishanov (b. 1926 - d. 2023) |
| 29 Oct 1991 - 25 Dec 1991 Anuarbek Alimzhanov (b. 1930 - d. 1993) |
| **Soviet of the Union** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 12 Jan 1938 - 12 Mar 1946 Andrey Andreyev (b. 1895 - d. 1971) |
| 12 Mar 1946 - 25 Feb 1947 Andrey Zhdanov (b. 1896 - d. 1948) |
| 25 Feb 1947 - 12 Jun 1950 Ivan Parfyonov (b. 1906 - d. 1992) |
| 12 Jun 1950 - 20 Apr 1954 Mikhail Yasnov (b. 1906 - d. 1991) |
| 20 Apr 1954 - 14 Jul 1956 Aleksandr Volkov (b. 1910 - d. 1990) |
| 14 Jul 1956 - 23 Apr 1962 Pavel Lobanov (b. 1902 - d. 1984) |
| 23 Apr 1962 - 14 Jul 1970 Ivan Spiridonov (b. 1905 - d. 1991) |
| 14 Jul 1970 - 11 Apr 1984 Aleksey Shitikov (b. 1912 - d. 1993) |
| 11 Apr 1984 - 24 May 1988 Lev Tolkunov (b. 1919 - d. 1989) |
| 24 May 1988 - 25 May 1989 Yury Khristoradnov (b. 1929 - d. 2018) |
| 3 Jun 1989 - 31 Mar 1990 Yevgeny Primakov (b. 1929 - d. 2015) |
| 3 Apr 1990 - 21 Oct 1991 Ivan Laptev (b. 1934) |
| 28 Oct 1991 - 25 Dec 1991 Konstantin Lubenchenko (b. 1945) |



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| **Ministries, political parties, etc.** |
| **Vice president** |
| 10 Jul 1991 - 3 Oct 1993 Aleksandr Rutskoy (b. 1947) |
| (suspended from 1 Sep 1993) |
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| **Deputy prime ministers** |
| 6 Nov 1991 - 14 Apr 1992 Gennady Burbulis (first deputy) (b. 1945 - d. 2022) |
| 6 Nov 1991 - 15 Dec 1992 Yegor Gaidar (1st time) (b. 1956 - d. 2009) |
| (from 2 Mar 1992 first deputy) |
| 15 Nov 1991 - 20 Jan 1994 Aleksandr Shokhin (1st time) (b. 1951) |
| 18 Dec 1991 - 31 Mar 1992 Sergey Shakhray (1st time) (b. 1956) |
| 22 Feb 1992 - 25 Nov 1992 Mikhail Poltoranin (b. 1939) |
| 2 Mar 1992 - 23 Dec 1992 Valery Makharadze (b. 1940 - d. 2008) |
| 20 May 1992 - 11 May 1993 Georgy Khizha (b. 1938) |
| 30 May 1992 - 14 Dec 1992 Viktor Chernomyrdin (b. 1938 - d. 2010) |
| 1 Jun 1992 - 16 Jan 1996 Anatoly Chubais (1st time) (b. 1955)  (from 5 Nov 1994 first deputy) |
| 2 Jun 1992 - 20 Jan 1994 Vladimir Shumeyko (first deputy) (b. 1945) |
| 4 Jun 1992 - 25 Mar 1993 Boris Saltykov (b. 1940) |
| 15 Nov 1992 - 20 Jan 1994 Sergey Shakhray (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 23 Dec 1992 - 20 Jan 1994 Boris Fyodorov (1st time) (b. 1958 - d. 2008) |
| 23 Dec 1992 - 24 Jul 1996 Yury Yarov (b. 1942) |
| 10 Feb 1993 - 17 Mar 1997 Aleksandr Zaveryukha (b. 1940 - d. 2015) |
| 15 Apr 1993 - 18 Sep 1993 Oleg Lobov (1st time) (b. 1937 - d. 2018)  (first deputy) |
| 30 Apr 1993 - 20 Jun 1996 Oleg Soskovets (first deputy) (b. 1949) |
| 18 Sep 1993 - 20 Jan 1994 Yegor Gaidar (2nd time) (s.a.)  (first deputy) |
| 23 Mar 1994 - 6 Nov 1994 Aleksandr Shokhin (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 7 Apr 1994 - 5 Jan 1996 Sergey Shakhray (3rd time) (s.a.) |
| 9 Nov 1994 - 17 Mar 1997 Aleksey Bolshakov (b. 1939 - d. 2017)  (from 14 Aug 1996 first deputy) |
| 9 Nov 1994 - 17 Mar 1997 Oleg Davydov (b. 1940) |
| 15 Nov 1994 - 24 Jan 1995 Vladimir Polevanov (b. 1949) |
| 7 Dec 1994 - 30 Jun 1995 Nikolay Yegorov (b. 1951 - d. 1997) |
| 31 May 1995 - 17 Mar 1997 Vitaly Ignatenko (b. 1941) |
| 9 Jan 1996 - 9 Aug 1996 Vladimir Kinelyov (b. 1945) |
| 25 Jan 1996 - 19 Jul 1996 Aleksandr Kazakov (b. 1948) |
| 25 Jan 1996 - 9 Aug 1996 Vladimir Kadannikov (b. 1941 - d. 2021) |
| (first deputy) |
| 18 Jun 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Oleg Lobov (2nd time) (s.a.)  (to 14 Aug 1996 first deputy) |
| 14 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Viktor Ilyushin (first deputy) (b. 1947) |
| 14 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Vladimir Potanin (first deputy) (b. 1961) |
| 14 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Aleksandr Livshits (b. 1946 - d. 2013) |
| 14 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Vladimir Babichev (b. 1939 - d. 2010) |
| 14 Aug 1996 - 28 Feb 1998 Valery Serov (b. 1940) |
| 17 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Vladimir Fortov (b. 1946 - d. 2020) |
| 4 Feb 1997 - 23 Mar 1998 Anatoly Kulikov (b. 1946) |
| 7 Mar 1997 - 23 Mar 1998 Anatoly Chubais (2nd time) (s.a.)  (first deputy) |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 28 Aug 1998 Boris Nemtsov (b. 1959 - d. 2015)  (to 28 Apr 1998 first deputy) |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 13 Aug 1997 Alfred Kokh (b. 1961) |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 28 Apr 1998 Vladimir Bulgak (1st time) (b. 1941) |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 16 Sep 1998 Oleg Sysuyev (b. 1953) |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 28 Apr 1998 Yakov Urinson (b. 1944) |
| 19 May 1997 - 30 Apr 1998 Viktor Khlystun (b. 1946) |
| 1 Aug 1997 - 25 Jul 1998 Ramazan Abdulatipov (b. 1946) |
| 13 Aug 1997 - 15 Nov 1997 Maksim Boyko (b. 1959) |
| 20 Dec 1997 - 28 Apr 1998 Farit Gazizullin (b. 1946) |
| 28 Feb 1998 - 25 Jul 1998 Ivan Rybkin (b. 1946) |
| 23 Mar 1998 - 24 Apr 1998 Sergey Kiriyenko (first deputy) (b. 1962) |
| 28 Apr 1998 - 28 Sep 1998 Viktor Khristenko (1st time) (b. 1957) |
| 17 Aug 1998 - 28 Sep 1998 Boris Fyodorov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 11 Sep 1998 - 25 May 1999 Yury Maslyukov (first deputy) (b. 1937 - d. 2010) |
| 16 Sep 1998 - 21 Sep 1998 Vladimir Ryzhkov (b. 1966) |
| (refused the position) |
| 16 Sep 1998 - 30 Sep 1998 Aleksandr Shokhin (3rd time) (s.a.) |
| 16 Sep 1998 - 25 May 1999 Vladimir Bulgak (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 18 Sep 1998 - 27 Apr 1999 Vadim Gustov (first deputy) (b. 1948) |
| 21 Sep 1998 - 25 May 1999 Gennady Kulik (b. 1935 - d. 2023) |
| 21 Sep 1998 - 11 Mar 2003 Valentina Matvienko (f) (b. 1949) |
| 27 Apr 1999 - 19 May 1999 Sergey Stepashin (first deputy) (b. 1952) |
| 12 May 1999 - 10 Jan 2000 Nikolay Aksyonenko (b. 1949 - d. 2005)  (first deputy) |
| 25 May 1999 - 20 May 2000 Vladimir Shcherbak (b. 1939 - d. 2010) |
| 25 May 1999 - 28 May 1999 Mikhail Zadornov (first deputy) (b. 1963) |
| 31 May 1999 - 9 Mar 2004 Viktor Khristenko (2nd time) (s.a.)  (to 10 Jan 2000 first deputy) |
| 31 May 1999 - 18 Feb 2002 Ilya Klebanov (b. 1951) |
| 9 Aug 1999 - 16 Aug 1999 Vladimir Putin (first deputy) (b. 1952) |
| 15 Oct 1999 - 18 May 2000 Nikolay Koshman (b. 1944) |
| 10 Jan 2000 - 17 May 2000 Mikhail Kasyanov (first deputy) (b. 1957) |
| 10 Jan 2000 - 18 May 2000 Sergey Shoigu (b. 1955) |
| 18 May 2000 - 9 Mar 2004 Aleksey Kudrin (1st time) (b. 1960) |
| 20 May 2000 - 9 Mar 2004 Aleksey Gordeyev (1st time) (b. 1955) |
| 24 Apr 2003 - 9 Mar 2004 Galina Karelova (f) (b. 1950) |
| 24 Apr 2003 - 9 Mar 2004 Boris Alyoshin (b. 1955) |
| 16 Jun 2003 - 9 Mar 2004 Vladimir Yakovlev (b. 1944) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 20 Dec 2011 Aleksandr Zhukov (b. 1956)  (to 24 Sep 2007 first deputy) |
| 14 Nov 2005 - 22 Dec 2011 Sergey Ivanov (b. 1953)  (15 Feb 2007 - 12 May 2008 first deputy) |
| 14 Nov 2005 - 12 May 2008 Dmitry Medvedev (first deputy) (b. 1965) |
| 15 Feb 2007 - 12 May 2008 Sergey Naryshkin (b. 1954) |
| 24 Sep 2007 - 27 Sep 2011 Aleksey Kudrin (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 May 2012 Viktor Zubkov (first deputy) (b. 1941) |
| 12 May 2008 - 18 May 2018 Igor Shuvalov (first deputy) (b. 1967) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 Oct 2010 Sergey Sobyanin (b. 1958) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 May 2012 Igor Sechin (b. 1960) |
| 15 Oct 2008 - 21 Jan 2020 Dmitry Kozak (b. 1958) |
| 19 Jan 2010 - 18 May 2018 Aleksandr Khloponin (b. 1965) |
| 21 Oct 2010 - 27 Dec 2011 Vyacheslav Volodin (b. 1964) |
| 23 Dec 2011 - 18 May 2018 Dmitry Rogozin (b. 1963) |
| 27 Dec 2011 - 8 May 2013 Vladislav Surkov (b. 1964) |
| 21 May 2012 - 18 May 2018 Arkady Dvorkovich (b. 1972) |
| 21 May 2012 - 21 Jan 2020 Olga Golodets (f) (b. 1962) |
| 22 May 2013 - 18 May 2018 Sergey Prikhodko (b. 1957 - d. 2021) |
| 31 Aug 2013 - Yury Trutnev (b. 1956) |
| 19 Oct 2016 - 21 Jan 2020 Vitaly Mutko (b. 1958) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Anton Siluanov (first deputy) (b. 1963) |
| 18 May 2018 - Tatyana Golikova (f) (b. 1966) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Aleksey Gordeyev (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Maksim Akimov (b. 1970) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Konstantin Chuychenko (b. 1965) |
| 18 May 2018 - 15 Jul 2022 Yury Borisov (b. 1956) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Andrey Belousov (first deputy) (b. 1959) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Dmitry Grigorenko (b. 1978) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Viktoriya Abramchenko (f) (b. 1975) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Aleksey Overchuk (b. 1964) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Marat Khusnullin (b. 1966) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Dmitry Chernyshenko (b. 1968) |
| 10 Nov 2020 - Aleksandr Novak (b. 1971) |
| 15 Jul 2022 - Denis Manturov (b. 1969) |
| **Foreign Affairs** |
| **Ministers** |
| 11 Oct 1990 - 9 Jan 1996 Andrey Kozyrev (b. 1951) |
| 9 Jan 1996 - 11 Sep 1998 Yevgeny Primakov (b. 1929 - d. 2015) |
| 11 Sep 1998 - 9 Mar 2004 Igor Ivanov (b. 1945) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - Sergey Lavrov (b. 1950) |
| **Defense** |
| **Ministers** |
| 16 Mar 1992 - 18 May 1992 Boris Yeltsin (acting) (b. 1931 - d. 2007) |
| 18 May 1992 - 18 Jun 1996 Pavel Grachev (b. 1948 - d. 2012) |
| 18 Jun 1996 - 17 Jul 1996 Mikhail Kolesnikov (acting) (b. 1939 - d. 2007) |
| 17 Jul 1996 - 23 May 1997 Igor Rodionov (b. 1936 - d. 2014) |
| 23 May 1997 - 28 Mar 2001 Igor Sergeyev (b. 1938 - d. 2006) |
| 28 Mar 2001 - 15 Feb 2007 Sergey Ivanov (b. 1953) |
| 15 Feb 2007 - 6 Nov 2012 Anatoly Serdyukov (b. 1962) |
| 6 Nov 2012 - Sergey Shoigu (b. 1955) |
|  |
| **Chiefs of the General Staff of the Russian Armed Forces** |
| Jun 1992 - 22 Nov 1992 Viktor Dubynin (b. 1943 - d. 1992) |
| 23 Dec 1992 - 18 Oct 1996 Mikhail Kolesnikov (b. 1939 - d. 2007) |
| 18 Oct 1996 - 22 May 1997 Viktor Samsonov (b. 1941) |
| 22 May 1997 - 19 Jul 2004 Anatoly Kvashnin (b. 1946 - d. 2022)  (acting to 19 Jun 1997) |
| 19 Jul 2004 - 3 Jun 2008 Yury Baluyevsky (b. 1947) |
| 3 Jun 2008 - 9 Nov 2012 Nikolay Makarov (b. 1949) |
| 9 Nov 2012 - Valery Gerasimov (b. 1955) |
| **Defense Industry** |
| **Minister** |
| 8 May 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Zinovy Pak (b. 1939) |
| **Interior** |
| 8 Sep 1990 Ministry of Interior |
| 19 Dec 1991 Ministry of Security and Interior |
| 15 Jan 1992 Ministry of Interior |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 8 Sep 1990 - 13 Sep 1991 Viktor Barannikov (1st time) (b. 1940 - d. 1995) |
| 13 Sep 1991 - 19 Dec 1991 Andrey Dunayev (acting) (b. 1936) |
| 19 Dec 1991 - 15 Jan 1992 Viktor Barannikov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 15 Jan 1992 - 30 Jun 1995 Viktor Yerin (b. 1944 - d. 2018) |
| 30 Jun 1995 - 6 Jul 1995 Yevgeny Abramov (acting) (b. 1939) |
| 6 Jul 1995 - 23 Mar 1998 Anatoly Kulikov (b. 1946) |
| 23 Mar 1998 - 30 Mar 1998 Pavel Maslov (acting) (b. 1946) |
| 30 Mar 1998 - 21 May 1999 Sergey Stepashin (b. 1952)  (acting to 28 Apr 1998) |
| 21 May 1999 - 28 Mar 2001 Vladimir Rushailo (b. 1954) |
| 28 Mar 2001 - 24 Dec 2003 Boris Gryzlov (b. 1950) |
| 24 Dec 2003 - 21 May 2012 Rashid Nurgaliyev (b. 1956)  (acting to 9 Mar 2004) |
| 21 May 2012 - Vladimir Kolokoltsev (b. 1961) |
| **Finance** |
| 11 Nov 1991 - 19 Feb 1992 merged with Ministry of Economy |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 18 Jul 1990 - 5 Dec 1990 Boris Fyodorov (1st time) (b. 1958 - d. 2008) |
| 5 Dec 1990 - 11 Nov 1991 Igor Lazarev (b. 1937 - d. 1997) |
| 19 Feb 1992 - 2 Apr 1992 Yegor Gaidar (b. 1956 - d. 2009) |
| 2 Apr 1992 - 25 Mar 1993 Vasily Barchuk (b. 1941) |
| 25 Mar 1993 - 26 Jan 1994 Boris Fyodorov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 26 Jan 1994 - 12 Oct 1994 Sergey Dubinin (acting) (b. 1950) |
| 12 Oct 1994 - 4 Nov 1994 Andrey Vavilov (acting) (b. 1961) |
| 4 Nov 1994 - 15 Aug 1996 Vladimir Panskov (b. 1944) |
| 15 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Aleksandr Livshits (b. 1946 - d. 2013) |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 20 Nov 1997 Anatoly Chubais (b. 1955) |
| 20 Nov 1997 - 25 May 1999 Mikhail Zadornov (b. 1963) |
| 25 May 1999 - 18 May 2000 Mikhail Kasyanov (b. 1957) |
| 18 May 2000 - 27 Sep 2011 Aleksey Kudrin (b. 1960) |
| 27 Sep 2011 - Anton Siluanov (b. 1963)  (acting to 16 Dec 2011) |
| **Taxes** |
| **Ministers** |
| 23 Dec 1998 - 25 May 1999 Georgy Boos (b. 1963) |
| 25 May 1999 - 18 May 2000 Aleksandr Pochinok (b. 1958 - d. 2014) |
| 18 May 2000 - 9 Mar 2004 Gennady Bukayev (b. 1947) |
| **Economic Development** |
| 11 Nov 1991 Ministry of Economy |
| 17 May 2000 Ministry of Economic Development and Trade |
| 12 May 2008 Ministry of Economic Development |
| **Ministers** |
| 11 Nov 1991 - 19 Feb 1992 Yegor Gaidar (1st time) (b. 1956 - d. 2009) |
| 19 Feb 1992 - 25 Mar 1993 Andrey Nechayev (b. 1953) |
| 26 Mar 1993 - 15 Apr 1993 Andrey Shapovalyants (1st time) (b. 1952 - d. 2021)  (acting) |
| 15 Apr 1993 - 18 Sep 1993 Oleg Lobov (b. 1937 - d. 2018) |
| 18 Sep 1993 - 20 Jan 1994 Yegor Gaidar (2nd time) (acting) (s.a.) |
| 20 Jan 1994 - 6 Nov 1994 Aleksandr Shokhin (b. 1951) |
| 8 Nov 1994 - 17 Mar 1997 Yevgeny Yasin (b. 1934 - d. 2023) |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 25 Sep 1998 Yakov Urinson (b. 1944) |
| 25 Sep 1998 - 17 May 2000 Andrey Shapovalyants (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 18 May 2000 - 24 Sep 2007 German Gref (b. 1964) |
| 24 Sep 2007 - 21 May 2012 Elvira Nabiullina (f) (b. 1963) |
| 21 May 2012 - 24 Jun 2013 Andrey Belousov (b. 1959) |
| 24 Jun 2013 - 15 Nov 2016 Aleksey Ulyukayev (b. 1956) |
| 15 Nov 2016 - 30 Nov 2016 Yevgeny Yelin (acting) (b. 1962) |
| 30 Nov 2016 - 21 Jan 2020 Maksim Oreshkin (b. 1982) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Maksim Reshetnikov (b. 1979) |
| **Industry and Trade** |
| 23 Jul 1990 Ministry of Industry |
| 30 Sep 1992 abolished |
| 15 Aug 1996 reestablished |
| 17 Mar 1997 abolished |
| 30 Apr 1998 Ministry of Industry and Trade |
| 25 Sep 1998 Ministry of Trade |
| 17 May 2000 merged with Ministry of Economy |
| 12 May 2008 Ministry of Industry and Trade |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 23 Jul 1990 - 15 Nov 1991 Viktor Kisin (b. 1941) |
| 15 Nov 1991 - 30 Sep 1992 Aleksandr Titkin (b. 1948 - d. 1999) |
| 22 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Yury Bespalov (b. 1939) |
| 8 May 1998 - 23 Jul 1998 Georgy Gabunia (1st time) (acting) (b. 1952 - d. 2000) |
| 23 Jul 1998 - 22 Sep 1998 Yury Maslyukov (b. 1937 - d. 2010) |
| 25 Sep 1998 - 25 May 1999 Georgy Gabunia (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 25 May 1999 - 17 May 2000 Mikhail Fradkov (b. 1950) |
| 12 May 2008 - 31 Jan 2012 Viktor Khristenko (b. 1957) |
| 2 Feb 2012 - Denis Manturov (b. 1969)  (acting to 21 May 2012) |
| **Foreign Economic Relations** |
| 11 Nov 1991 - 22 Feb 1992 abolished |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 25 Jul 1990 - 9 Aug 1991 Viktor Yaroshenko (b. 1946) |
| 11 Aug 1991 - 11 Nov 1991 Gennady Filshin (acting) (b. 1931 - d. 2021) |
| 22 Feb 1992 - 23 Dec 1992 Pyotr Aven (b. 1955) |
| 23 Dec 1992 - 22 Sep 1993 Sergey Glazyev (b. 1961) |
| 22 Sep 1993 - 1 Apr 1997 Oleg Davydov (b. 1940) |
| 26 Mar 1997 - 30 Apr 1998 Mikhail Fradkov (b. 1950)  (acting to 16 Apr 1997) |
| **Science and Higher Education** |
| 14 Jul 1990 State Committee for Science and Higher Education Affairs |
| 11 Nov 1991 Ministry of Science and Technical Policy |
| 28 Nov 1991 Ministry of Science, Higher Education and Technical Policy |
| 25 Mar 1993 Ministry of Science and Technical Policy |
| 15 Aug 1996 State Committee for Science and Technology |
| 17 Mar 1997 Ministry of Science and Technology |
| 18 May 2000 - 9 Mar 2004 Ministry of Industry, Science, and Technology |
| 18 May 2018 Ministry of Science and Higher Education |
|  |
| **Chairman of the State Committee** |
| 14 Jul 1990 - 10 Nov 1991 Nikolay Malyshev (b. 1945 - d. 2019) |
| **Minister** |
| 11 Nov 1991 - 19 Aug 1996 Boris Saltykov (b. 1940) |
| **Chairman of the State Committee** |
| 19 Aug 1996 - 17 Mar 1997 Vladimir Fortov (b. 1946 - d. 2020) |
| **Ministers** |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 30 Apr 1998 Vladimir Fortov (s.a.) |
| 30 Apr 1998 - 25 Sep 1998 Vladimir Bulgak (b. 1941) |
| 25 Sep 1998 - 18 May 2000 Mikhail Kirpichnikov (b. 1945) |
| 18 May 2000 - 17 Oct 2001 Aleksandr Dondukov (b. 1954) |
| 17 Oct 2001 - 1 Nov 2003 Ilya Klebanov (b. 1951) |
| 1 Nov 2003 - 9 Mar 2004 Andrey Fursenko (acting) (b. 1949) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Mikhail Kotyukov (b. 1976) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Valery Falkov (b. 1978) |
| **Antitrust Policy and Business Support** |
| **Ministers** |
| 30 Oct 1998 - 12 May 1999 Gennady Khodyrev (b. 1942) |
| 31 May 1999 - 9 Mar 2004 Ilya Yuzhanov (b. 1960) |
| **Property Relations** |
| 23 Jul 1990 State Committee for Management of State Property |
| 23 Sep 1997 Ministry of State Property |
| 17 May 2000 Ministry of Property Relations |
| 9 Mar 2004 abolished |
|  |
| **Chairmen of the State Committee** |
| 21 Nov 1990 - 10 Nov 1991 Mikhail Maley (b. 1941 - d. 1996) |
| 10 Nov 1991 - 5 Nov 1994 Anatoly Chubais (b. 1955) |
| 15 Nov 1994 - 24 Jan 1995 Vladimir Polevanov (b. 1949) |
| 24 Jan 1995 - 8 Feb 1995 Pyotr Mostovoy (acting) (b. 1949) |
| 8 Feb 1995 - 10 Jan 1996 Sergey Belyayev (b. 1954) |
| 25 Jan 1996 - 9 Aug 1996 Aleksandr Kazakov (b. 1948) |
| 13 Sep 1996 - 13 Aug 1997 Alfred Kokh (b. 1961) |
| 13 Aug 1997 - 23 Sep 1997 Maksim Boyko (b. 1959) |
| **Ministers** |
| 23 Sep 1997 - 15 Nov 1997 Maksim Boyko (s.a.) |
| 20 Dec 1997 - 9 Mar 2004 Farit Gazizullin (b. 1946) |
| 20 Jan 1999 - 10 Mar 1999 Aleksandr Braverman (b. 1954)  (acting for Gazizullin) |
| **Bread** |
| **Minister** |
| 5 Aug 1991 - 12 Nov 1991 Leonid Cheshinsky (b. 1945) |
| **Energy** |
| 9 Sep 1991 Ministry of Energy and Fuels |
| 16 Jun 2001 Ministry of Energy |
| 9 Mar 2004 Ministry of Industry and Energy |
| 12 May 2008 Ministry of Energy |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 9 Sep 1991 - 10 Nov 1991 Anatoly Dyakov (b. 1936 - d. 2015) |
| 10 Nov 1991 - 30 May 1992 Vladimir Lopukhin (b. 1952 - d. 2020) |
| 30 May 1992 - 14 Dec 1992 Viktor Chernomyrdin (b. 1938 - d. 2010) |
| 12 Jan 1993 - 22 Aug 1996 Yury Shafranik (b. 1952) |
| 22 Aug 1996 - 9 Apr 1997 Pyotr Rodionov (b. 1951) |
| 10 Apr 1997 - 24 Apr 1997 Viktor Ott (1st time) (acting) (b. 1948) |
| 24 Apr 1997 - 20 Nov 1997 Boris Nemtsov (b. 1959 - d. 2015) |
| 20 Nov 1997 - 23 Mar 1998 Sergey Kiriyenko (b. 1962) |
| 23 Mar 1998 - 30 Apr 1998 Viktor Ott (2nd time) (acting) (s.a.) |
| 13 May 1998 - 25 May 1999 Sergey Generalov (b. 1963) |
| 25 May 1999 - 20 May 2000 Viktor Kalyuzhny (b. 1947) |
| 20 May 2000 - 5 Feb 2001 Aleksandr Gavrin (b. 1953) |
| 16 Jun 2001 - 9 Mar 2004 Igor Yusufov (b. 1956) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 12 May 2008 Viktor Khristenko (b. 1957) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 May 2012 Sergey Shmatko (b. 1966 - d. 2021) |
| 21 May 2012 - 10 Nov 2020 Aleksandr Novak (b. 1971) |
| 10 Nov 2020 - Nikolay Shulginov (b. 1951) |
| **Nuclear Energy** |
| **Ministers** |
| 2 Mar 1992 - 2 Mar 1998 Viktor Mikhailov (b. 1934 - d. 2011) |
| 4 Mar 1998 - 28 Mar 2001 Yevgeny Adamov (b. 1939) |
| 28 Mar 2001 - 9 Mar 2004 Aleksandr Rumyantsev (b. 1945) |
| **Natural Resources and Ecology** |
| 25 Jul 1991 Ministry of Nature |
| 28 Nov 1991 Ministry of Environment and Natural Resources |
| 30 Sep 1992 Ministry of Environmental Protection and Natural Resources |
| 22 Aug 1996 Ministry of Natural Resources |
| 12 May 2008 Ministry of Natural Resources and Ecology |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 29 Jul 1991 - 5 Dec 1991 Igor Gavrilov (b. 1939 - d. 2011) |
| 5 Dec 1991 - 22 Aug 1996 Viktor Danilov-Danilyan (b. 1938) |
| 22 Aug 1996 - 30 Apr 1998 Viktor Orlov (1st time) (b. 1940 - d. 2021) |
| 30 Apr 1998 - 6 Oct 1998 Viktor Nekrutenko (b. 1951) |
| 6 Oct 1998 - 19 Aug 1999 Viktor Orlov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 19 Aug 1999 - 16 Jun 2001 Boris Yatskevich (b. 1948 - d. 2020) |
| 16 Jun 2001 - 9 Mar 2004 Vitaly Artyukhov (b. 1944) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 21 May 2012 Yury Trutnev (b. 1956) |
| 21 May 2012 - 18 May 2018 Sergey Donskoy (b. 1968) |
| 18 May 2018 - 10 Nov 2020 Dmitry Kobylkin (b. 1971) |
| 10 Nov 2020 - Aleksandr Kozlov (b. 1981) |
| **Civil Defense, Emergency Situations, and Disaster Relief** |
| **Chairman of the State Committee (from 20 Jan 1994, ministers)** |
| 5 Aug 1991 - 11 May 2012 Sergey Shoigu (b. 1955) |
| 21 May 2012 - 18 May 2018 Vladimir Puchkov (b. 1959) |
| 18 May 2018 - 8 Sep 2021 Yevgeny Zinichev (b. 1966 - d. 2021) |
| 10 Sep 2021 - 25 May 2022 Aleksandr Chupriyan (acting) (b. 1958) |
| 25 May 2022 - Aleksandr Kurenkov (b. 1972) |
| **Agriculture and Fisheries** |
| 14 Jul 1990 Ministry of Agriculture and Food |
| 9 Mar 2004 Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 14 Jul 1990 - 15 Nov 1991 Gennady Kulik (b. 1935 - d. 2023) |
| 15 Nov 1991 - 27 Oct 1994 Viktor Khlystun (1st time) (b. 1946) |
| 27 Oct 1994 - 12 Jan 1996 Aleksandr Nazarchuk (b. 1939 - d. 2021) |
| 12 Jan 1996 - 14 May 1996 Aleksandr Zaveryukha (acting) (b. 1940 - d. 2015) |
| 14 May 1996 - 30 Apr 1998 Viktor Khlystun (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 30 Apr 1998 - 25 May 1999 Viktor Semyonov (b. 1958) |
| 25 May 1999 - 19 Aug 1999 Vladimir Shcherbak (b. 1939 - d. 2010) |
| 19 Aug 1999 - 12 Mar 2009 Aleksey Gordeyev (b. 1955) |
| 12 Mar 2009 - 21 May 2012 Elena Skrynnik (f) (b. 1961) |
| 21 May 2012 - 22 Apr 2015 Nikolay Fyodorov (b. 1958) |
| 22 Apr 2015 - 18 May 2018 Aleksandr Tkachev (b. 1960) |
| 18 May 2018 - Dmitry Patrushev (b. 1977) |
| **Forestry** |
| **Minister** |
| 2 Aug 1991 - 10 Nov 1991 Valery Shubin (b. 1949) |
| **Transport** |
| 8 Sep 1990 Ministry of Transport |
| 9 Mar 2004 Ministry of Transport and Communications |
| 20 May 2004 Ministry of Transport |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 8 Sep 1990 - 10 Jan 1996 Vitaly Yefimov (b. 1940) |
| 12 Jan 1996 - 28 Feb 1998 Nikolay Tsakh (b. 1939) |
| 28 Feb 1998 - 9 Mar 2004 Sergey Frank (b. 1960) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 21 May 2012 Igor Levitin (b. 1952) |
| 21 May 2012 - 18 May 2018 Maksim Sokolov (b. 1968) |
| 18 May 2018 - 10 Nov 2020 Yevgeny Ditrikh (b. 1973) |
| 10 Nov 2020 - Vitaly Savelyev (b. 1954) |
| **Railways** |
| **Ministers** |
| 20 Jan 1992 - 22 Aug 1996 Gennady Fadeyev (1st time) (b. 1937) |
| 22 Aug 1996 - 14 Apr 1997 Anatoly Zaytsev (b. 1940 - d. 2022) |
| 14 Apr 1997 - 21 May 1999 Nikolay Aksyonenko (1st time) (b. 1949 - d. 2005) |
| 29 May 1999 - 16 Sep 1999 Vladimir Starostenko (b. 1948 - d. 2017) |
| 16 Sep 1999 - 3 Jan 2002 Nikolay Aksyonenko (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 4 Jan 2002 - 22 Sep 2003 Gennady Fadeyev (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 22 Sep 2003 - 9 Mar 2004 Vadim Morozov (b. 1954 - d. 2021) |
| **Digital Development, Communications and Mass Communications** |
| 25 Jul 1990 Ministry of Communications, Informatics and Space |
| 10 Nov 1991 Ministry of Communications |
| 18 Mar 1997 State Committee for Communications and Informatics |
| 22 Sep 1998 State Committee for Communications and Information Technologies |
| 25 May 1999 State Committee for Telecommunications |
| 12 Nov 1999 Ministry of Telecommunications |
| 9 Mar 2004 merged with ministry of Transport |
| 20 May 2004 reestablished as Ministry of Information Technologies and  Telecommunications |
| 12 May 2008 Ministry of Telecommunications and Mass Communications |
| 18 May 2018 Ministry of Digital Development, Communications and Mass  Communications |
|  |
| **Minister** |
| 25 Jul 1990 - 17 Mar 1997 Vladimir Bulgak (b. 1941) |
| **Chairmen of the State Committee** |
| 25 Mar 1997 - 1 Jun 1999 Aleksandr Krupnov (b. 1941) |
| 1 Jun 1999 - 12 Nov 1999 Aleksandr Ivanov (b. 1940) |
| **Ministers** |
| 12 Nov 1999 - 9 Mar 2004 Leonid Reyman (1st time) (b. 1957) |
| 20 May 2004 - 12 May 2008 Leonid Reyman (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 May 2012 Igor Shchegolev (b. 1965) |
| 21 May 2012 - 18 May 2018 Nikolay Nikiforov (b. 1982) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Konstantin Noskov (b. 1978) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Maksut Shadayev (b. 1979) |
| **Justice** |
| **Ministers** |
| 14 Jul 1990 - 24 Mar 1993 Nikolay Fyodorov (b. 1958) |
| 13 Apr 1993 - 7 Dec 1994 Yury Kalmykov (b. 1934 - d. 1997)  (acting to 5 Aug 1993) |
| 5 Jan 1995 - 2 Jul 1997 Valentin Kovalev (b. 1944)  (suspended from 25 Jun 1997) |
| 28 Jun 1997 - 2 Jul 1997 Georgy Kulikov (b. 1950)  (acting for Kovalev) |
| 2 Jul 1997 - 30 Mar 1998 Sergey Stepashin (b. 1952) |
| 30 Mar 1998 - 17 Aug 1999 Pavel Krasheninnikov (b. 1964)  (acting to 30 Apr 1998) |
| 17 Aug 1999 - 23 Jun 2006 Yury Chaika (b. 1951) |
| 23 Jun 2006 - 12 May 2008 Vladimir Ustinov (b. 1953) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 Jan 2020 Aleksandr Konovalov (b. 1968) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Konstantin Chuychenko (b. 1965) |
| **Education and Science** |
| 19 Jul 1990 Ministry of Education |
| 14 Aug 1996 Ministry of General and Professional Education |
| 9 Mar 2004 Ministry of Education and Science |
| 18 May 2018 Ministry of Education |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 19 Jul 1990 - 4 Dec 1992 Eduard Dneprov (b. 1936 - d. 2015) |
| 5 Dec 1992 - 14 Aug 1996 Yevgeny Tkachenko (b. 1935 - d. 2018)  (acting to 23 Dec 1992) |
| 14 Aug 1996 - 28 Feb 1998 Vladimir Kinelyov (b. 1945) |
| 28 Feb 1998 - 30 Sep 1998 Aleksandr Tikhonov (b. 1947 - d. 2016) |
| 30 Sep 1998 - 9 Mar 2004 Vladimir Filippov (b. 1951) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 21 May 2012 Andrey Fursenko (b. 1949) |
| 21 May 2012 - 19 Aug 2016 Dmitry Livanov (b. 1967) |
| 19 Aug 2016 - 21 Jan 2020 Olga Vasilyeva (f) (b. 1960) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Sergey Kravtsov (b. 1974) |
| **Healthcare** |
| 19 Sep 1990 Ministry of Healthcare |
| 10 Jan 1994 Ministry of Healthcare and Medical Industry |
| 9 Mar 2004 Ministry of Healthcare and Social Development |
| 21 May 2012 Ministry of Healthcare |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 19 Sep 1990 - 14 Nov 1991 Vyacheslav Kalinin |
| 14 Nov 1991 - 23 Dec 1992 Andrey Vorobyov (b. 1928 - d. 2020) |
| 23 Dec 1992 - 28 Nov 1995 Eduard Nechayev (b. 1934) |
| 5 Dec 1995 - 17 Aug 1996 Aleksandr Tsaregorodtsev (b. 1946) |
| 17 Aug 1996 - 5 May 1998 Tatyana Dmitriyeva (f) (b. 1951 - d. 2010) |
| 5 May 1998 - 30 Sep 1998 Oleg Rutkovsky (b. 1947 - d. 2008) |
| 30 Sep 1998 - 12 May 1999 Vladimir Starodubov (b. 1950) |
| 5 Jul 1999 - 9 Mar 2004 Yury Shevchenko (b. 1947) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 24 Sep 2007 Mikhail Zurabov (b. 1953) |
| 24 Sep 2007 - 21 May 2012 Tatyana Golikova (f) (b. 1966) |
| 21 May 2012 - 21 Jan 2020 Veronika Skvortsova (f) (b. 1960) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Mikhail Murashko (b. 1967) |
| **Labour and Social Security** |
| 14 Jul 1990 Ministry of Labour |
| 10 Nov 1991 Ministry of Labour and Employment |
| 14 Jun 1992 Ministry of Labour |
| 14 Aug 1996 Ministry of Labour and Social Development |
| 9 Mar 2004 merged with Ministry of Healthcare |
| 21 May 2012 Ministry of Labour and Social Security |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 28 Jan 1991 - 26 Aug 1991 Rafik Batkayev (b. 1931) |
| 26 Aug 1991 - 14 Jun 1992 Aleksandr Shokhin (b. 1951) |
| 14 Jun 1992 - 14 Apr 1997 Gennady Melikyan (b. 1947) |
| 14 Apr 1997 - 30 Apr 1998 Oleg Sysuyev (b. 1953) |
| 30 Apr 1998 - 30 Sep 1998 Oksana Dmitriyeva (f) (b. 1958) |
| 30 Sep 1998 - 18 May 2000 Sergey Kalashnikov (b. 1951) |
| 18 May 2000 - 9 Mar 2004 Aleksandr Pochinok (b. 1958 - d. 2014) |
| 21 May 2012 - 21 Jan 2020 Maksim Topilin (b. 1967) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Anton Kotyakov (b. 1980) |
| **Social Security** |
| **Ministers** |
| 28 Nov 1991 - 2 Mar 1994 Ella Pamfilova (f) (b. 1953) |
| 4 May 1994 - 14 Aug 1996 Lyudmila Bezlepkina (f) (b. 1941) |
| **Culture** |
| 1990 Ministry of Culture |
| 9 Mar 2004 Ministry of Culture and Mass Communications |
| 12 May 2008 Ministry of Culture |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 8 Jul 1990 - 15 Nov 1991 Yury Solomin (b. 1935 - d. 2024) |
| 5 Feb 1992 - 28 Aug 1997 Yevgeny Sidorov (b. 1938) |
| 28 Aug 1997 - 30 Sep 1998 Natalya Dementyeva (f) (b. 1945) |
| 30 Sep 1998 - 8 Feb 2000 Vladimir Yegorov (b. 1947) |
| 8 Feb 2000 - 9 Mar 2004 Mikhail Shvydkoy (b. 1948) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 12 May 2008 Aleksandr Sokolov (b. 1949) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 May 2012 Aleksandr Avdeyev (b. 1946) |
| 21 May 2012 - 21 Jan 2020 Vladimir Medinsky (b. 1970) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Olga Lyubimova (f) (b. 1980) |
| **Press, Broadcasting, and Means of Mass Communication Affairs** |
| 26 Jul 1990 Ministry of Press and Mass Information |
| 28 Nov 1991 Ministry of Press and Information |
| 22 Dec 1993 State Committee for Press |
| 6 Jul 1999 Ministry of Press, Broadcasting, and Means of Mass  Communication Affairs |
| 9 Mar 2004 abolished |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 26 Jul 1990 - 25 Nov 1992 Mikhail Poltoranin (b. 1939) |
| 23 Dec 1992 - 23 Aug 1993 Mikhail Fedotov (b. 1949) |
| 5 Oct 1993 - 22 Dec 1993 Vladimir Shumeyko (b. 1945) |
| **Chairmen of the State Committee** |
| 22 Dec 1993 - 2 Sep 1994 Boris Mironov (b. 1951) |
| 3 Nov 1994 - 25 Jul 1995 Sergey Gryzunov (b. 1949) |
| 25 Jul 1995 - 6 Jul 1999 Ivan Laptev (b. 1934) |
| **Minister** |
| 6 Jul 1999 - 9 Mar 2004 Mikhail Lesin (b. 1958 - d. 2015) |
| **Regional Development** |
| 21 Nov 1990 State Committee for Ethnic Policy |
| 2 Mar 1993 State Committee for Federation Affairs and Nationalities |
| 20 Jan 1994 Ministry of Nationalities and Regional Policy |
| 4 Mar 1996 Ministry of Nationalities and Federation Affairs |
| 8 May 1998 Ministry of Regional and Ethnic Policy |
| 25 Sep 1998 divided into ministries of Regional Policy and Ethnic Policy |
| 25 May 1999 ministries merged into Ministry on Federation Affairs and  Nationalities |
| 19 May 2000 Ministry of Federation Affairs, Ethnic and Migration Policies |
| 17 Oct 2001 ministry abolished |
| 13 Sep 2004 reestablished as Ministry of Regional Development |
| 8 Sep 2014 ministry abolished |
|  |
| **Ministers (to 20 Jan 1994 chairman of the State Committee)** |
| 21 Nov 1990 - 5 Dec 1991 Leonid Prokopyev (b. 1934 - d. 2006) |
| 27 Feb 1992 - 15 Oct 1992 Valery Tishkov (b. 1941) |
| 4 Nov 1992 - 16 May 1994 Sergey Shakhray (b. 1956) |
| 16 May 1994 - 30 Jun 1995 Nikolay Yegorov (b. 1951 - d. 1997) |
| 5 Jul 1995 - 8 May 1998 Vyacheslav Mikhailov (1st time) (b. 1938) |
| 8 May 1998 - 25 Sep 1998 Yevgeny Sapiro (b. 1934) |
| *- Regional Policy -* |
| 30 Sep 1998 - 25 May 1999 Valery Kirpichnikov (b. 1946) |
| *- Ethnic Policy -* |
| 25 Sep 1998 - 25 May 1999 Ramazan Abdulatipov (b. 1946) |
| *- reunited ministry -* |
| 25 May 1999 - 6 Jan 2000 Vyacheslav Mikhailov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 6 Jan 2000 - 17 Oct 2001 Aleksandr Blokhin (b. 1951) |
| 13 Sep 2004 - 24 Sep 2007 Vladimir Yakovlev (b. 1944) |
| 24 Sep 2007 - 15 Oct 2008 Dmitry Kozak (b. 1958) |
| 15 Oct 2008 - 28 Apr 2012 Viktor Basargin (b. 1957) |
| 28 Apr 2012 - 21 May 2012 Vladimir Tokarev (acting) (b. 1977) |
| 21 May 2012 - 17 Oct 2012 Oleg Govorun (b. 1969) |
| 17 Oct 2012 - 8 Sep 2014 Igor Slyunyayev (b. 1966) |
| **Development of the Far East and Arctic** |
| 21 May 2012 Ministry of Development of the Far East |
| 21 Jan 2020 Ministry of Development of the Far East and Arctic |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 21 May 2012 - 31 Aug 2013 Viktor Ishayev (b. 1948) |
| 11 Sep 2013 - 18 May 2018 Aleksandr Galushka (b. 1975) |
| 18 May 2018 - 10 Nov 2020 Aleksandr Kozlov (b. 1981) |
| 10 Nov 2020 - Aleksey Chekunkov (b. 1980) |
| **Relations with Open Government** |
| **Minister** |
| 21 May 2012 - 18 May 2018 Mikhail Abyzov (b. 1972) |
| **Sports** |
| 8 Sep 1990 Ministry of Physical Culture and Sports |
| 14 Dec 1991 abolished |
| 6 Jun 1999 Ministry of Physical Culture, Sports, and Tourism |
| 18 May 2000 transferred to State Committee for Physical Culture,  Sports, and Tourism |
| 12 May 2008 Ministry of Sports, Tourism, and Youth Policy |
| 21 May 2012 Ministry of Sports |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 8 Sep 1990 - 5 Dec 1991 Vasily Machuga (b. 1951 - d. 1996) |
| 6 Jun 1999 - 18 May 2000 Boris Ivanyuzhenkov (b. 1966) |
| 12 May 2008 - 19 Oct 2016 Vitaly Mutko (b. 1958) |
| 19 Oct 2016 - 21 Jan 2020 Pavel Kolobkov (b. 1969) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Oleg Matytsin (b. 1964) |
| **Construction, Housing, and Communal Services** |
| 27 Nov 1991 Ministry of Architecture, Construction, and Communal Services |
| 30 Sep 1992 State Committee for Construction and Architecture |
| 12 Jul 1994 Ministry of Construction and Architecture |
| 17 Mar 1997 State Committee for Construction and Architecture |
| 30 Apr 1998 Ministry of Land Policy, Construction, and Communal Services |
| 22 Sep 1998 - 9 Apr 2004 State Committee for Construction, Architecture, and |
| Housing Policy |
| 1 Nov 2013 Ministry of Construction, Housing, and Communal Services |
|  |
| **Chairman of the State Committee** |
| 7 Aug 1991 - 26 Nov 1991 Aleksey Poryadin (b. 1938 - d. 2008) |
| **Minister** |
| 27 Nov 1991 - 30 Sep 1992 Boris Furmanov (b. 1936 - d. 2022) |
| **Chairman of the State Committee** |
| 30 Sep 1992 - 12 Jul 1994 Yefim Basin (b. 1940) |
| **Minister** |
| 12 Jul 1994 - 17 Mar 1997 Yefim Basin (s.a.) |
| **Chairman of the State Committee** |
| 17 Mar 1997 - 30 Apr 1998 Yefim Basin (s.a.) |
| **Minister** |
| 5 May 1998 - 22 Sep 1998 Ilya Yuzhanov (b. 1960) |
| **Chairmen of the State Committee** |
| 22 Sep 1998 - 7 Oct 1998 Ilya Yuzhanov (s.a.) |
| 7 Oct 1998 - 15 Jun 1999 Yefim Basin (s.a.) |
| 15 Jun 1999 - 30 Oct 2002 Anvar Shamuzafarov (b. 1952) |
| 30 Oct 2002 - 9 Apr 2004 Nikolay Koshman (b. 1944) |
| **Ministers** |
| 1 Nov 2013 - 18 May 2018 Mikhail Men (b. 1960) |
| 18 May 2018 - 10 Nov 2020 Vladimir Yakushev (b. 1968) |
| 10 Nov 2020 - Irek Fayzullin (b. 1962) |
| **Commonwealth of Independent States Affairs** |
| 10 Jan 1994 Ministry of Cooperation with Members of the Commonwealth |
| of Independent States |
| 30 Apr 1998 abolished |
| 22 Sep 1998 reestablished as Ministry of Commonwealth of Independent  States Affairs |
| 17 May 2000 abolished |
|  |
| **Ministers** |
| 10 Jan 1994 - 16 Feb 1995 Vladimir Mashits (acting) (b. 1953 - d. 2019) |
| 16 Feb 1995 - 22 Aug 1996 Valery Serov (b. 1940) |
| 22 Aug 1996 - 1 Jul 1997 Aman Tuleyev (b. 1944 - d. 2023) |
| 28 Aug 1997 - 30 Apr 1998 Anatoly Adamishin (b. 1934) |
| 25 Sep 1998 - 25 May 1999 Boris Pastukhov (b. 1933 - d. 2021) |
| 25 May 1999 - 17 May 2000 Leonid Drachevsky (b. 1942) |
| **Crimea Affairs** |
| **Minister** |
| 31 Mar 2014 - 15 Jul 2015 Oleg Savelyev (b. 1965) |
| **North Caucasus Affairs** |
| **Ministers** |
| 12 May 2014 - 18 May 2018 Lev Kuznetsov (b. 1965) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Sergey Chebotaryov (b. 1971) |
| **Government Apparatus** |
| **Ministers - Heads of the Government Apparatus (chiefs of staff)** |
| 24 Dec 1991 - 11 Jan 1993 Aleksey Golovkov (b. 1956 - d. 2009) |
| 11 Jan 1993 - 11 Nov 1994 Vladimir Kvasov (b. 1936) |
| 15 Nov 1994 - 23 Mar 1998 Vladimir Babichev (b. 1939 - d. 2010) |
| 8 May 1998 - 28 Aug 1998 Nikolay Khvatkov (b. 1948) |
| 28 Aug 1998 - 14 Sep 1998 Igor Shabdurasulov (acting) (b. 1957) |
| 14 Sep 1998 - 14 May 1999 Yury Zubakov (b. 1944 - d. 2022) |
| 14 May 1999 - 25 May 1999 Mstislav Afanasyev (acting) (b. 1967) |
| 25 May 1999 - 19 Aug 1999 Andrey Chernenko (b. 1953) |
| 19 Aug 1999 - 18 May 2000 Dmitry Kozak (1st time) (b. 1958) |
| 18 May 2000 - 28 May 2003 Igor Shuvalov (b. 1967) |
| 28 May 2003 - 9 Mar 2004 Konstantin Merzlikin (b. 1965) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 13 Sep 2004 Dmitry Kozak (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 13 Sep 2004 - 12 May 2008 Sergey Naryshkin (b. 1954) |
| 12 May 2008 - 21 Oct 2010 Sergey Sobyanin (b. 1958) |
| 21 Oct 2010 - 27 Dec 2011 Vyacheslav Volodin (b. 1964) |
| 27 Dec 2011 - 21 May 2012 Anton Vaino (b. 1972) |
| 21 May 2012 - 8 May 2013 Vladislav Surkov (b. 1964) |
| 8 May 2013 - 18 May 2018 Sergey Prikhodko (b. 1957 - d. 2021)  (acting to 22 May 2013) |
| 18 May 2018 - 21 Jan 2020 Konstantin Chuychenko (b. 1965) |
| 21 Jan 2020 - Dmitry Grigorenko (b. 1978) |
| **Federal Security Service** |
| 5 May 1991 Committee of State Security |
| 26 Nov 1991 Federal Security Agency |
| 24 Jan 1992 Ministry of Security |
| 21 Dec 1993 Federal Counterintelligence Service |
| 12 Apr 1995 Federal Security Service |
|  |
| **Chairman** |
| 5 May 1991 - 26 Nov 1991 Viktor Ivanenko (b. 1947 - d. 2023)  (acting to 5 Aug 1991) |
| **Directors (24 Jan 1992 - 21 Dec 1993, ministers)** |
| 26 Nov 1991 - 15 Jan 1992 Viktor Ivanenko (s.a.) |
| 15 Jan 1992 - 28 Jul 1993 Viktor Barannikov (b. 1940 - d. 1995) |
| 28 Jul 1993 - 3 Mar 1994 Nikolay Golushko (b. 1937) |
| 3 Mar 1994 - 30 Jun 1995 Sergey Stepashin (b. 1952) |
| 30 Jun 1995 - 24 Jul 1995 Anatoly Safonov (acting) (b. 1945) |
| 24 Jul 1995 - 9 Jul 1996 Mikhail Barsukov (b. 1947) |
| 9 Jul 1996 - 25 Jul 1998 Nikolay Kovalev (b. 1949 - d. 2019) |
| 25 Jul 1998 - 9 Aug 1999 Vladimir Putin (b. 1952) |
| 9 Aug 1999 - 12 May 2008 Nikolay Patrushev (b. 1951) |
| 12 May 2008 - Aleksandr Bortnikov (b. 1951) |
| **Security Council** |
| **Secretaries** |
| 3 Apr 1992 - 11 Jun 1993 Yury Skokov (b. 1938 - d. 2013) |
| 11 Jun 1993 - 18 Sep 1993 Yevgeny Shaposhnikov (b. 1942 - d. 2020) |
| 18 Sep 1993 - 18 Jun 1996 Oleg Lobov (b. 1937 - d. 2018) |
| 18 Jun 1996 - 19 Oct 1996 Aleksandr Lebed (b. 1950 - d. 2002) |
| 19 Oct 1996 - 2 Mar 1998 Ivan Rybkin (b. 1946) |
| 3 Mar 1998 - 14 Sep 1998 Andrey Kokoshin (b. 1945) |
| 14 Sep 1998 - 29 Mar 1999 Nikolay Bordyuzha (b. 1949) |
| 29 Mar 1999 - 9 Aug 1999 Vladimir Putin (b. 1952) |
| 9 Aug 1999 - 15 Nov 1999 Vladislav Sherstyuk (acting) (b. 1940) |
| 15 Nov 1999 - 28 Mar 2001 Sergey Ivanov (b. 1953) |
| 28 Mar 2001 - 9 Mar 2004 Vladimir Rushailo (b. 1954) |
| 9 Mar 2004 - 18 Jul 2007 Igor Ivanov (b. 1945) |
| 18 Jul 2007 - 12 May 2008 Valentin Sobolev (acting) (b. 1947) |
| 12 May 2008 - Nikolay Patrushev (b. 1951) |
| **External Intelligence Service** |
| **Directors** |
| 26 Dec 1991 - 9 Jan 1996 Yevgeny Primakov (b. 1929 - d. 2015) |
| 10 Jan 1996 - 21 May 2000 Vyacheslav Trubnikov (b. 1944 - d. 2022) |
| 21 May 2000 - 5 Oct 2007 Sergey Lebedev (b. 1948) |
| 7 Oct 2007 - 5 Oct 2016 Mikhail Fradkov (b. 1950) |
| 5 Oct 2016 - Sergey Naryshkin (b. 1954) |
| **Administration of the President** |
| **Heads** |
| 19 Jul 1991 - 19 Jan 1993 Yury Petrov (b. 1939 - d. 2013) |
| 19 Jan 1993 - 22 Feb 1996 Sergey Filatov (b. 1936 - d. 2023) |
| 22 Feb 1996 - 16 Jul 1996 Nikolay Yegorov (b. 1951 - d. 1997) |
| 16 Jul 1996 - 9 Mar 1997 Anatoly Chubais (b. 1955) |
| 9 Mar 1997 - 7 Dec 1998 Valentin Yumashev (b. 1957) |
| 7 Dec 1998 - 19 Mar 1999 Nikolay Bordyuzha (b. 1949) |
| 19 Mar 1999 - 30 Oct 2003 Aleksandr Voloshin (b. 1956) |
| 30 Oct 2003 - 14 Nov 2005 Dmitry Medvedev (b. 1965) |
| 14 Nov 2005 - 12 May 2008 Sergey Sobyanin (b. 1958) |
| 12 May 2008 - 20 Dec 2011 Sergey Naryshkin (b. 1954) |
| 20 Dec 2011 - 22 Dec 2011 Vladislav Surkov (acting) (b. 1964) |
| 22 Dec 2011 - 12 Aug 2016 Sergey Ivanov (b. 1953) |
| 12 Aug 2016 - Anton Vaino (b. 1972) |
| **Department for Presidential Affairs** |
| Jul 1991 established as Property Department of Administration of the |
| President |
| Nov 1993 separated from the Administration of the President |
|  |
| **Managers** |
| Nov 1993 - 12 Jan 2000 Pavel Borodin (b. 1946) |
| 12 Jan 2000 - 12 May 2014 Vladimir Kozhin (b. 1959) |
| 12 May 2014 - Aleksandr Kolpakov |
| **Federal Protection Service** |
| Dec 1991 Main Protection Department |
| 19 Jun 1996 Federal Protection Service |
|  |
| **Heads** |
| Dec 1991 - Jun 1992 Vladimir Redkoborody (b. 1937) |
| 12 Jun 1992 - 24 Jul 1995 Mikhail Barsukov (b. 1947) |
| 24 Jul 1995 - 18 May 2000 Yury Krapivin (b. 1947 - d. 2015) |
| 18 May 2000 - 26 May 2016 Yevgeny Murov (b. 1948) |
| 26 May 2016 - Dmitry Kochnev (b. 1964) |
| **Presidential Security Service** |
| 2 Jul 1996 subordinated to Federal Protection Service |
| 1996 renamed Department of Presidential Security |
| Apr 2000 renamed Presidential Security Service |
|  |
| **Heads** |
| 3 Sep 1991 - 20 Jun 1996 Aleksandr Korzhakov (b. 1950) |
| 20 Jun 1996 - Aug 1996 Yury Krapivin (acting) (b. 1947 - d. 2015) |
| Aug 1996 - Jan 2000 Anatoly Kuznetsov (b. 1957) |
| Apr 2000 - 18 Sep 2013 Viktor Zolotov (b. 1954) |
| 18 Sep 2013 - Dec 2015 Oleg Klimentyev |
| Dec 2015 - 26 May 2016 Dmitry Kochnev (b. 1964) |
| **Independent agencies** |
| **Prosecutor General's Office** |
| **Prosecutors General** |
| 27 Jun 1990 - 26 Nov 1990 Nikolay Trubin (b. 1931) |
| 28 Feb 1991 - 5 Oct 1993 Valentin Stepankov (b. 1951) |
| 5 Oct 1993 - 26 Apr 1994 Aleksey Kazannik (b. 1941 - d. 2019)  (suspended from 26 Feb 1994) |
| 26 Feb 1994 - 8 Oct 1995 Aleksey Ilyushenko (acting) (b. 1957) |
| 8 Oct 1995 - 24 Oct 1995 Oleg Gaidanov (acting) |
| 24 Oct 1995 - 19 Apr 2000 Yury Skuratov (b. 1952)  (suspended from 2 Apr 1999) |
| 2 Apr 1999 - 6 Aug 1999 Yury Chaika (b. 1951)  (acting for Skuratov) |
| 6 Aug 1999 - 2 Jun 2006 Vladimir Ustinov (b. 1953) |
| (acting to 17 May 2000 [for Skuratov to 19 Apr 2000]) |
| 2 Jun 2006 - 23 Jun 2006 Yury Biryukov (acting) (b. 1948) |
| 23 Jun 2006 - 22 Jan 2020 Yury Chaika (s.a.) |
| 22 Jan 2020 - Igor Krasnov (b. 1975) |
| **Central Bank** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 25 Dec 1990 - 17 Jul 1992 Georgy Matyukhin (b. 1934) |
| 17 Jul 1992 - 18 Oct 1994 Viktor Gerashchenko (1st time) (b. 1937)  (acting to 4 Nov 1992) |
| 18 Oct 1994 - 8 Nov 1995 Tatyana Paramonova (f) (acting) (b. 1950) |
| 8 Nov 1995 - 22 Nov 1995 Aleksandr Khandruyev (acting) (b. 1945) |
| 22 Nov 1995 - 11 Sep 1998 Sergey Dubinin (b. 1950) |
| 11 Sep 1998 - 20 Mar 2002 Viktor Gerashchenko (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| 20 Mar 2002 - 24 Jun 2013 Sergey Ignatyev (b. 1948) |
| 24 Jun 2013 - Elvira Nabiullina (f) (b. 1963) |
| **Supreme Court** |
| **Chairman** |
| 26 Jul 1989 - Vyacheslav Lebedev (b. 1943) |
| **Supreme Arbitration Court** |
| 6 Aug 2014 merged into Supreme Court |
|  |
| **Chairmen** |
| 23 Jan 1992 - 26 Jan 2005 Veniamin Yakovlev (b. 1932 - d. 2018) |
| 26 Jan 2005 - 6 Aug 2014 Anton Ivanov (b. 1965) |
| **Constitutional Court** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 1 Nov 1991 - 6 Oct 1993 Valery Zorkin (1st time) (b. 1943) |
| 6 Oct 1993 - 13 Feb 1995 Nikolay Vitruk (acting) (b. 1937 - d. 2012) |
| 13 Feb 1995 - 20 Feb 1997 Vladimir Tumanov (b. 1926 - d. 2011) |
| 20 Feb 1997 - 21 Feb 2003 Marat Baglay (b. 1931 - d. 2024) |
| 21 Feb 2003 - Valery Zorkin (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| **Central Electoral Commission** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 23 Sep 1993 - 14 Nov 1996 Nikolay Ryabov (b. 1946) |
| 14 Nov 1996 - 24 Mar 1999 Aleksandr Ivanchenko (b. 1954) |
| 24 Mar 1999 - 27 Mar 2007 Aleksandr Veshnyakov (b. 1952) |
| 27 Mar 2007 - 28 Mar 2016 Vladimir Churov (b. 1953 - d. 2023) |
| 28 Mar 2016 - Ella Pamfilova (f) (b. 1953) |
| **Audit Chamber** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 17 Jan 1994 - 19 Apr 2000 Khachim Karmokov (b. 1941 - d. 2023) |
| 19 Apr 2000 - 20 Sep 2013 Sergey Stepashin (b. 1952) |
| 20 Sep 2013 - 17 May 2018 Tatyana Golikova (f) (b. 1966) |
| 22 May 2018 - Aleksey Kudrin (b. 1960) |
| **Human Rights Representative** |
| **Representatives** |
| 17 Jan 1994 - 10 Mar 1995 Sergey Kovalev (b. 1930 - d. 2021) |
| 22 May 1998 - 13 Feb 2004 Oleg Mironov (b. 1939 - d. 2020) |
| 13 Feb 2004 - 18 Mar 2014 Vladimir Lukin (b. 1937) |
| 18 Mar 2014 - 25 Mar 2016 Ella Pamfilova (f) (b. 1953) |
| 22 Apr 2016 - Tatyana Moskalkova (f) (b. 1955) |
| **Parliament** |
| **Supreme Council** |
| 21 Sep 1993 Supreme Council dissolved by presidential decree;  not recognized by Supreme Council |
| 4 Oct 1993 decree enforced |
|  |
| **Chairmen** |
| 29 May 1990 - 10 Jul 1991 Boris Yeltsin (b. 1931 - d. 2007) |
| 10 Jul 1991 - 4 Oct 1993 Ruslan Khasbulatov (b. 1942 - d. 2023) |
| (acting to 29 Oct 1991) |
| **Federation Council** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 13 Jan 1994 - 23 Jan 1996 Vladimir Shumeyko (b. 1945) |
| 23 Jan 1996 - 5 Dec 2001 Yegor Stroyev (b. 1937) |
| 5 Dec 2001 - 18 May 2011 Sergey Mironov (b. 1953) |
| 18 May 2011 - 21 Sep 2011 Aleksandr Torshin (acting) (b. 1953) |
| 21 Sep 2011 - Valentina Matvienko (f) (b. 1949) |
| **State Duma** |
| **Chairmen** |
| 14 Jan 1994 - 17 Jan 1996 Ivan Rybkin (b. 1946) |
| 17 Jan 1996 - 29 Dec 2003 Gennady Seleznyov (b. 1947 - d. 2015) |
| 29 Dec 2003 - 21 Dec 2011 Boris Gryzlov (b. 1950) |
| 21 Dec 2011 - 5 Oct 2016 Sergey Naryshkin (b. 1954) |
| 5 Oct 2016 - Vyacheslav Volodin (b. 1964) |
| **Political parties** |
| **Communist Party** |
| 15 Mar 1898 Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party |
| 23 Aug 1903 Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party of Bolsheviks |
| 6 Mar 1918 Russian Communist Party of Bolsheviks |
| 20 Dec 1925 All-Union Communist Party of Bolsheviks,  no branch established in Russian S.F.S.R. |
| 12 Oct 1952 Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU) |
| 20 Jun 1990 Communist Party of Russian S.F.S.R. established as a branch  of CPSU |
| 23 Aug 1991 activities of the party suspended |
| 6 Nov 1991 party banned |
| 30 Nov 1992 party legalized under ruling of Constitutional Court |
| 13 Feb 1993 reestablished as Communist Party of the Russian Federation |
|  |
| **Chairmen of the Central Committee** |
| 23 Jun 1990 - 6 Aug 1991 Ivan Polozkov (b. 1935) |
| 6 Aug 1991 - 23 Aug 1991 Valentin Kuptsov (b. 1937) |
| 13 Feb 1993 - Gennady Zyuganov (b. 1944)  (chairman Central Executive Committee to 21 Jan 1995) |
| 1 Jul 2004 - 3 Aug 2004 Vladimir Tikhonov (b. 1947)  (in opposition) |
| **Liberal-Democratic Party** |
| 31 Mar 1990 Liberal-Democratic Party of Soviet Union established |
| 1992 Liberal-Democratic Party of Russia |
|  |
| **Chairmen** |
| 31 Mar 1990 - 6 Apr 2022 Vladimir Zhirinovsky (b. 1946 - d. 2022) |
| 27 May 2022 - Leonid Slutsky (b. 1968) |
| **United Russia** |
| 28 Dec 1999 "Unity" Public Movement established |
| 27 May 2000 "Unity" becomes a party |
| 1 Dec 2001 "Unity" merges with public movements "Fatherland" and  "All Russia" to form United Russia Party |
|  |
| **Leader** |
| 28 Dec 1999 - 1 Dec 2001 Sergey Shoigu (b. 1955) |
| **Chairmen of the Supreme Council** |
| 1 Dec 2001 - 20 Nov 2002 Sergey Shoigu (s.a.) |
| + Yury Luzhkov (b. 1936 - d. 2019) |
| + Mintimer Shaymiyev (b. 1937) |
| (co-chairmen) |
| 20 Nov 2002 - Boris Gryzlov (b. 1950) |
| **Chairmen** |
| 7 May 2008 - 26 May 2012 Vladimir Putin (b. 1952) |
| 26 May 2012 - Dmitry Medvedev (b. 1965) |
| **Yabloko** |
| 5 Jan 1995 Yabloko Alliance |
| 23 Dec 2001 Russian Democratic Party Yabloko |
|  |
| **Chairmen** |
| 5 Jan 1995 - 22 Jun 2008 Grigory Yavlinsky (b. 1952) |
| 22 Jun 2008 - 20 Dec 2015 Sergey Mitrokhin (b. 1963) |
| 20 Dec 2015 - 15 Dec 2019 Emilia Slabunova (f) (b. 1958) |
| 15 Dec 2019 - Nikolay Rybakov (b. 1978) |
| **Party of Growth** |
| 20 May 2000 Union of Rightist Forces Public Movement |
| 26 May 2001 Union of Rightist Forces becomes a party |
| 16 Nov 2008 merged with Civil Force and Democratic Party of Russia  to form Right Cause |
| 26 Mar 2016 renamed Party of Growth |
|  |
| **Co-chairmen** |
| 20 May 2000 - 29 Dec 2001 Sergey Kiriyenko (b. 1962) |
| 20 May 2000 - 29 Dec 2001 Lyubov Glebova (f) (b. 1960)  (acting for Kiriyenko) |
| 20 May 2000 - 24 Jan 2004 Anatoly Chubais (b. 1955) |
| 20 May 2000 - 24 Jan 2004 Yegor Gaidar (b. 1956 - d. 2009) |
| 20 May 2000 - 24 Jan 2004 Irina Khakamada (f) (b. 1955) |
| 20 May 2000 - 24 Jan 2004 Boris Nemtsov (b. 1959 - d. 2015) |
| **Secretary of the Federal Political Council** |
| 18 Mar 2004 - 28 May 2005 Viktor Nekrutenko (b. 1951) |
| **Chairmen of the Federal Political Council** |
| 28 May 2005 - 26 Sep 2008 Nikita Belykh (b. 1975) |
| 26 Sep 2008 - 15 Nov 2008 Leonid Gozman (acting) (b. 1950) |
| **Co-chairmen** |
| 16 Nov 2008 - 25 Jun 2011 Leonid Gozman (s.a.) |
| + Boris Titov (to 24 Dec 2009) (b. 1960) |
| + Georgy Bovt (b. 1960) |
| **Chairmen** |
| 25 Jun 2011 - 15 Sep 2011 Mikhail Prokhorov (b. 1965) |
| 15 Sep 2011 - Dec 2012 Andrey Dunayev (b. 1977)  (acting to 24 Feb 2012) |
| Dec 2012 - 29 Feb 2016 Vyacheslav Maratkanov (b. 1975)  (acting to 31 Oct 2015) |
| 29 Feb 2016 - Boris Titov (s.a.) |
| **Democratic Choice of Russia** |
| 12 Jun 1994 established as party |
| 19 May 2001 merged into Union of Rightist Forces |
|  |
| **Chairman** |
| 12 Jun 1994 - 19 May 2001 Yegor Gaidar (s.a.) |
| **A Just Russia** |
| 8 Oct 2002 Party of Russian Regions established |
| 15 Feb 2004 renamed "Motherland" (Rodina) |
| 28 Oct 2006 merged with Party of Pensioners and Party of Life to form  A Just Russia |
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| **Co-chairmen** |
| 8 Oct 2002 - 6 Jul 2004 Oleg Denisov (b. 1966) |
| 8 Oct 2002 - 6 Jul 2004 Oleg Kutafin (b. 1937 - d. 2008) |
| 8 Oct 2002 - 6 Jul 2004 Yury Skokov (b. 1938 - d. 2013) |
| 8 Oct 2002 - 6 Jul 2004 Shamil Sultanov (b. 1952) |
| 8 Oct 2002 - 6 Jul 2004 Valentin Chistyakov |
| 3 Jun 2003 - 15 Feb 2004 Sergey Glazyev (b. 1961) |
| 15 Feb 2004 - 6 Jul 2004 Viktor Gerashchenko (b. 1937) |
| 15 Feb 2004 - 6 Jul 2004 Dmitry Rogozin (b. 1963) |
| **Chairmen** |
| 6 Jul 2004 - 25 Mar 2006 Dmitry Rogozin (s.a.) |
| 25 Mar 2006 - 28 Oct 2006 Aleksandr Babakov (b. 1963) |
| 28 Oct 2006 - 16 Apr 2011 Sergey Mironov (1st time) (b. 1953) |
| 16 Apr 2011 - 27 Oct 2013 Nikolay Levichev (b. 1953) |
| 27 Oct 2013 - Sergey Mironov (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| **Labour unions** |
| **Federation of Independent Trade Unions of Russia** |
| **Chairmen** |
| Mar 1990 - Oct 1993 Igor Klochkov (b. 1939) |
| Oct 1993 - Mikhail Shmakov (b. 1949) |



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| **Compiler FLN** |